H.C.R. NO. (0)

HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION TO INCREASE FAMILY ENGAGEMENT IN MICRONESIAN COMMUNITIES.

WHEREAS, upon arrival in Hawaii, Micronesian families lack 1 orientation to English language, laws, and customs, and are 2 3 unfamiliar with American academic culture; and 4 5 WHEREAS, according to a 2015 report from Civil Beat, 6 Micronesian students are four times more likely than Japanese 7 students and twice as likely as Caucasian and Filipino students to be suspended; and 8 9 WHEREAS, according to Activating Educators Focus on Family 10 Engagement as Central to Teaching (AFFECT), a partnership 11 between the University of Hawaii and Hawaii State Teachers 12 Association, Micronesian parents are generally surprised when 13 14 encountering the expectations of the American education system; 15 and 16 WHEREAS, according to the global strategic consultancy firm 17 PASS, LLC, Micronesians make up the largest percentage of 18 students designated as chronically absent in Hawaii's school 19 system, with the rate of absenteeism increasing to thirty-three 20 percent for the 2015-2016 school year; and 21 22 WHEREAS, according to PASS, LLC, lack of parental 23 engagement is a strong contributor to chronic absenteeism; and 24 25 WHEREAS, according to an article published in the Journal 26 of Pacific Rim Psychology by researchers at the University of 27 28 Hawaii, language barriers adversely impact students and parents, making them feel inadequate in comparison to individuals who 29 possess a higher level of English language proficiency; and 30



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WHEREAS, according to the National Coalition for Parent 1 Involvement in Education, students with engaged parents are more 2 3 likely to have higher grades and test scores, attend school 4 regularly, have better social skills, show improved behavior, 5 and adapt well to school; and 6 WHEREAS, administrators, teachers, and school staff in 7 8 Hawaii's public school system often lack knowledge about the Micronesian culture and do not have adequate resources to help 9 10 Micronesian families; and 11 WHEREAS, according to the University of Central Florida, 12 schools often misunderstand parental behavior, resulting in an 13 oversimplification of the complexities surrounding immigrant 14 parental involvement in education systems built largely on 15 European-American values, beliefs, and traditions; and 16 17 WHEREAS, family engagement is a component of goal three of 18 19 the Department of Education's strategic plan, which relates to successful systems of support and makes partnerships with 20 families and communities a priority to strengthen parental bonds 21 22 with schools and improve communication, engagement, and understanding with school stakeholders, including families; now, 23 24 therefore, 25 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 26 Thirtieth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 27 2020, the Senate concurring, that the Department of Education is 28 29 urged to increase family engagement in Micronesian communities; 30 and 31 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Education is 32 requested to perform outreach to Micronesian families to help 33 34 parents of Micronesian families understand Hawaii's education system and identify challenges to improving the educational 35 36 performance of Micronesian children, including barriers to accessing wraparound services for Micronesian students; and 37 38 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Education is 39 requested to partner with the Pacific Resources for Education 40 41 and Learning and AFFECT in developing programs that advance family engagement in Micronesian communities; and 42



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BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Chairperson of the Board of Education, Superintendent of Education, Chief Executive Officer of Pacific Resources for Education and Learning, and team leaders for Activating Educators Focus on Family Engagement as Central to Teaching.

8 9 OFFERED BY: a thicken HCR HMS 2020-1575 3 MAR 0 5 2020