A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HIGHWAYS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Farrington highway 2 is the sole major roadway on Oahu's leeward coast and it is also 3 the sole access route that links the Waianae district to Ewa and 4 points east, including metropolitan Honolulu. Although west 5 Oahu has experienced exponential growth and development over the 6 last twenty years, transportation infrastructure has not kept 7 pace. Traffic volume on Farrington highway has increased from 8 an average of twenty thousand vehicles per day in 2000, to fifty 9 thousand vehicles per day in 2016. Although planned rail and 10 other public transportation expansions, such as more robust bus service, may alleviate some traffic congestion once fully 11 12 implemented, a solution that depends solely on public 13 transportation is too far in the future and inadequate. Traffic 14 conditions continue to worsen and frustrated Leeward motorists 15 are caught in gridlock traffic conditions on a daily basis. The community applauds efforts to address this pressing problem by 16 17 implementing a contraflow lane, constructing a turn lane,



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installing infrared sensors and traffic cameras; however,
 Farrington highway continues to experience lane closures or
 complete shutdowns on numerous occasions due to road work,
 traffic accidents, severe weather, and other emergency
 conditions.

6 The legislature further finds that in a coordinated effort 7 between numerous departments and agencies, plans have been put 8 in place to use existing roads as an emergency access and bypass 9 route into the Waianae area during emergency highway closures or 10 other emergency situations. The system of roads, known as the 11 Waianae Coast Emergency Access Road System (WCEAR), consists of 12 gated roads that are under the jurisdiction of the department of 13 emergency management of the city and county of Honolulu that can 14 be opened when it is deemed necessary or when requested by the 15 Honolulu police department. While use of WCEAR has provided needed relief during recent emergency situations, improvements 16 17 are still needed. The residents of the Waianae district bear the largest burden of the current infrastructural insufficiency 18 19 since they must contend with daily commutes of up to two hours 20 each way for jobs or school. Additionally, the lack of any 21 alternate route leaves leeward residents more vulnerable to harm

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1 in an emergency situation. There is currently no available 2 route that can be used as an alternative to Farrington highway 3 during times when Farrington highway is impassable. Coastal 4 residents are at the mercy of traffic conditions for travel within and out of the Waianae district and may be unable to 5 6 reach emergency services or to timely evacuate the area if the sole available route both through and out of the district is 7 8 impassable due to storm damage, severe vehicular accidents, or 9 even daily rush hour traffic.

10 The legislature additionally finds that any project to alleviate traffic congestion on Oahu's west side must first 11 12 avoid exacerbating the problem through ongoing lane closures or 13 other disruptions caused by road construction. It is critical 14 that any project to supply alternate transportation corridors 15 must minimize or, ideally, altogether avoid creating additional 16 transportation barriers for residents of west Oahu and must be 17 completed in a timely manner.

18 Therefore, to extradite improvements, the purpose of this 19 Act is to exempt changes and improvements to existing portions 20 of the WCEAR from environmental assessment requirements under 21 chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

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SECTION 2. (a) Changes and improvements to existing
 portions of the Waianae coast emergency access road within the
 Waianae district of Oahu shall be exempt from environmental
 assessment requirements under chapter 343, Hawaii Revised
 Statutes.

6 (b) For purposes of this Act, "Waianae district" means the
7 leeward coast of Oahu from Nanakuli to Kaena point that is
8 enclosed by the leeward slopes of the Waianae mountain range.
9 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY: JAN 2 2 2019



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Report Title:

Waianae Coast Emergency Access Road; Environmental Assessment; Exemption

Description:

Exempts changes and improvements to existing portions of the Waianae coast emergency access road within the Waianae district of Oahu from environmental assessment requirements under chapter 343, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

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