## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TEACHING HOSPITALS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawaii faces a
- 2 growing shortage of physicians to provide direct care to
- 3 patients. The Hawaii physician workforce project reported in
- 4 October 2018 that Hawaii had a shortage of five hundred thirteen
- 5 full-time equivalent positions. When adjusted for island
- 6 geography and unmet specialty-specific needs by county, the
- 7 estimated unmet need for physicians was seven hundred ninety-
- 8 seven positions, an increase from seven hundred sixty-nine
- 9 positions in the previous year.
- 10 The largest shortage statewide and on all islands is
- 11 primary care. The largest subspecialty shortages statewide, by
- 12 per cent of estimated unmet need are: infectious disease,
- 13 pathology, colorectal surgery, neurosurgery, and pulmonology.
- 14 In the county of Hawaii, there is a one hundred per cent
- 15 shortage of physicians in colorectal surgery, infectious
- 16 diseases, and neonatal-perinatal subspecialties.

- The legislature further finds that a teaching hospital on
  Hawaii island may help to attract and retain a high-quality,
  diverse physician workforce to the State. Teaching hospitals
- 4 provide a rich training ground for future medical professionals
- 5 across specialties. As a result, patients facing serious and
- 6 routine illnesses would no longer be forced to leave the island
- 7 or State to gain access to the best available, appropriate, and
- 8 innovative care.
- 9 In addition, teaching hospitals facilitate valuable care
- 10 and better outcomes for patients. The County of Hawaii has a
- 11 large and medically underserved rural community. The
- 12 residential population of Hawaii island is one of the fastest
- 13 growing populations in the State. The county welcomes a large
- 14 number of domestic and international visitors throughout the
- 15 year. A teaching hospital will provide a broader and more
- 16 complete network of care for these individuals.
- 17 In 2016, the legislature recognized the potential benefits
- 18 of a teaching hospital on Hawaii island by appropriating
- 19 \$500,000 for a feasibility study for a teaching hospital in
- 20 Kona. The appropriated funds lapsed prior to the initiation of
- 21 the study.

- 1 The purpose of this Act is to appropriate funds to study
- 2 the impact and feasibility of creating a teaching hospital on
- 3 west Hawaii island.
- 4 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 5 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$500,000 or so much
- 6 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the
- 7 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 8 2020-2021 to study the impact and feasibility of creating a
- 9 teaching hospital on west Hawaii island.
- 10 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the John A.
- 11 Burns School of Medicine at the University of Hawaii for the
- 12 purposes of this Act.
- 13 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2050.

H.B. NO. 873 H.D. 1

## Report Title:

Teaching Hospital; West Hawaii; John A. Burns School of Medicine

## Description:

Appropriates funds to the John A. Burns School of Medicine at the University of Hawaii to study the impact and feasibility of creating a teaching hospital on West Hawaii. (HB873 HD1)

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