HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2019 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. 776

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ADULT CARE HOMES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 321, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by adding a new section to part I to be appropriately
3	designated and to read as follows:
4	"§321- Adult residential care homes; expanded adult
5	residential care homes; electronic monitoring. (a) A resident
6	of an adult residential care home may use electronic monitoring
7	in the resident's room pursuant to this section.
8	(b) An adult residential care home shall not discharge a
9	resident, retaliate against a resident, or refuse to admit a
10	person based on a request to conduct electronic monitoring.
11	(c) A resident, the resident's guardian, or the resident's
12	legal representative who wishes to conduct electronic monitoring
13	shall notify the adult residential care home on a form
14	prescribed by the director of health. The form shall be
15	maintained in the resident's file at the adult residential care
16	home and shall require the resident, resident's guardian, or
17	resident's legal representative to:



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1	(1)	Release the adult residential care home from civil
2		liability for a violation of the resident's privacy
3		rights in connection with the use of the electronic
4		monitoring device;
5	(2)	Be informed of the proper procedures for reporting
6		complaints as required by the department of health;
7	(3)	Choose whether the camera will always be unobstructed,
8		obstructed, or disabled in specified circumstances to
9		protect the dignity of the resident; and
10	(4)	Obtain the consent of other residents in the room on a
11		form prescribed for this purpose by the director of
12		health if the resident resides in a multi-resident
13		room.
14	(d)	The adult residential care home shall provide a copy
15	of the co	mpleted form to the resident, any resident with whom
16	the resid	ent shares a room, and the director of health.
17	(e)	An adult residential care home shall make reasonable
18	accommoda	tions for electronic monitoring, including:
19	(1)	Providing a secure place to mount or install the
20		electronic monitoring device;



1	(2)	Providing a power source for the electronic monitoring
2		device; and
3	(3)	Offering to move residents to other rooms if all
4		residents in a room do not consent to the electronic
5		monitoring.
6	<u>(f)</u>	Any resident who has previously conducted electronic
7	monitorin	g shall obtain consent from any new roommate before the
8	resident	may continue electronic monitoring. If any new
9	roommate	does not consent to electronic monitoring and the
10	resident	conducting the electronic monitoring does not remove or
11	<u>disable t</u>	he electronic monitoring device, the adult residential
12	care home	shall turn off the electronic monitoring device.
13	<u>(g)</u>	Consent may be withdrawn by the resident, resident's
14	guardian,	resident's legal representative, or any roommate at
15	any time,	and the withdrawal of consent shall be documented in
16	the resid	lent's clinical record. If a roommate withdraws consent
17	and the r	esident conducting the electronic monitoring does not
18	remove or	disable the electronic monitoring device, the facility
19	shall tur	n off the electronic monitoring device.



1	(h) The resident, resident's guardian, or resident's legal
2	representative shall pay all costs associated with installing
3	and maintaining an electronic monitoring device.
4	(i) Each adult residential care home that has at least one
5	active electronic monitoring device shall post a conspicuous
6	notice at the entrance to the adult residential care home and
7	the entrance of each resident's room that has an active
8	electronic monitoring device. The notice shall state that
9	electronic monitoring is in effect by or on behalf of one or
10	more residents.
11	(j) The adult residential care home may require that all
12	electronic monitoring be conducted in plain view.
13	(k) On or before a person's admission to an adult
14	residential care home, the person shall complete and sign a form
15	prescribed by the director of health regarding electronic
16	monitoring. The form shall be maintained in the person's
17	resident file at the adult residential care home and shall state
18	the following:
19	(1) That a person who places an electronic monitoring
20	device in a resident's room or discloses a recording
21	made by the electronic monitoring device may be



1		civilly liable for any unlawful violation of the
2		privacy rights of another person;
3	(2)	That a resident, the resident's guardian, or
4		resident's legal representative, is entitled to
5		conduct electronic monitoring;
6	(3)	The basic procedures required to request electronic
7		monitoring;
8	(4)	Persons who may request electronic monitoring;
9	(5)	Persons who may consent to electronic monitoring;
10	(6)	Restrictions that a resident may elect to place on
11		electronic monitoring conducted in the resident's room
12		include:
13		(A) Prohibiting video recording;
14		(B) Prohibiting audio recording; and
15		(C) Turning off the electronic monitoring device or
16		blocking the visual recording component of the
17		electronic monitoring device while a healthcare
18		provider or any other person is in the room or
19		during any time; and



1	(7) Any other information related to electronic monitoring
2	that the director of health deems necessary or
3	appropriate.
4	(1) Any electronic monitoring device installed or operated
5	pursuant to this section shall comply with the requirements of
6	the National Fire Protection Association 101 Life Safety Code,
7	or other standard determined by the director of health as having
8	substantially equivalent requirements.
9	(m) No court or state agency shall admit into evidence,
10	consider during any proceeding, or take or authorize any action
11	based on a recording created pursuant to this section unless:
12	(1) The recording shows the time and date when the events
13	shown on the recording occurred, if the recording is a
14	video recording; and
15	(2) The contents of the recording have not been edited or
16	artificially enhanced.
17	(n) No person shall knowingly hinder, obstruct, tamper
18	with, or destroy, without the consent of the resident or
19	individual who authorized electronic monitoring, an electronic
20	monitoring device installed or recording made in accordance with
21	this section.



1	(o) Any person who violates this section shall be guilty
2	of a misdemeanor; provided that any person who violates this
3	section with the intent to commit or conceal the commission of
4	an offense under title 37 shall be guilty of a class C felony.
5	(p) The department may adopt rules in accordance with
6	chapter 91 to implement this section.
7	(q) For purposes of this section:
8	"Adult residential care home" shall include any adult
9	residential care home licensed pursuant to section 321-15.6 and
10	any expanded adult residential care homes licensed pursuant to
11	section 321-15.62.
12	"Electronic monitoring" means the authorized placement of
13	one or more electronic monitoring devices in the room of an
14	adult residential care home resident and making recordings with
15	the electronic monitoring devices after notifying the adult
16	residential care home of the resident's intent to conduct
17	electronic monitoring.
18	"Electronic monitoring device" means a surveillance
19	instrument used to broadcast or record activity or sound
20	occurring in a room, including a video surveillance camera or an
21	audio device designed to acquire communications or other sounds



1 occurring in the room, but not to intercept wire or electronic 2 communications. 3 "Resident" means a person residing in an adult residential 4 care home. 5 "Resident's room" means a room in an adult residential care 6 home that is used as a resident's private living quarters." 7 SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that 8 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 9 begun before its effective date. 10 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored. 11 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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Report Title:

Adult Residential Care Home; Expanded Adult Residential Care Home; Electronic Monitoring

Description:

Authorizes residents of adult residential care homes and expanded adult residential care home to install electronic monitoring of their own rooms.

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