A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RESIDENCY PROGRAMS FOR HAWAII MEDICAL SCHOOL GRADUATES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that stemming the
- 2 critical and growing shortage of qualified physicians in Hawaii
- 3 is a matter of statewide public concern. Contributing
- 4 significantly to this shortage is a lack of residency training
- 5 opportunities for local medical graduates.
- 6 Residency training is supervised, hands-on training that
- 7 must be completed to be licensed, board certified, and able to
- 8 practice independently. This course of training lasts at least
- 9 three years and exposes new doctors to a variety of care
- 10 settings including community clinics, diverse patients and
- 11 cases, and cutting-edge research and care.
- 12 A recent study by the John A. Burns School of Medicine
- 13 demonstrates that although medical school class size is
- 14 increasing, the available residency positions for graduating
- 15 doctors in Hawaii continues to shrink. In fact, Hawaii is in
- 16 the bottom quintile of residency positions per population in the

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- 1 nation. Funds provided by the federal government only support a
- 2 small portion of the costs associated with multi-year post-
- 3 graduation physician training, however this amount falls far
- 4 below that necessary to support or expand physician residency
- 5 programs to the volume necessary to meet the needs of Hawaii's
- 6 aging population. Likewise, although providing some offset, the
- 7 federal funding has failed to keep pace with the increasing
- 8 costs associated with post-doctoral residency training thereby
- 9 placing significant financial burden on teaching hospitals. Due
- 10 to this increase cost burden, these institutions have been
- 11 forced to reduce the number of residency opportunities.
- 12 The purpose of this act is to provide additional long-term
- 13 funding to encourage teaching hospitals within the State of
- 14 Hawaii to add to their resident training programs for physicians
- 15 and to help defray some of the expenses associated with these
- 16 programs.
- 17 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 18 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 19 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the
- 20 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 21 2020-2021 to providing funding to supplement the maintenance and



- 1 growth of physician residency programs within the state of
- 2 Hawaii; provided that no funds shall be released unless matched
- 3 dollar-for-dollar by private funding interests, such as teaching
- 4 hospitals and institutions providing graduate medical education.
- 5 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the University
- 6 of Hawaii through the medical education counsel for the purposes
- 7 of this Act.

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SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019.

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 18 2019

H.B. NO. **609**

Report Title:

John A. Burns School of Medicine; Physician Shortage; Residency; Appropriation; Matching Funds

Description:

Appropriates moneys to the graduate medical education program for physician residency programs in Hawaii; provided that the funds are matched dollar-for-dollar by private sector medical hospitals and institutions.

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