

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO DISMISSAL OF CRIMINAL CASES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Chapter 806, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 3 and to read as follows:
- 4 "§806- Dismissal by court; court congestion. On motion
- 5 of the defendant, the court shall dismiss the charge, with or
- 6 without prejudice in its discretion, if trial is not commenced
- 7 within six months, pursuant to rule 48(b), (c), or (d) of the
- 8 Hawaii rules of penal procedure; provided that any periods of
- 9 delay for the commencement of trial due to congestion of the
- 10 trial docket shall be excluded in computing the time for trial
- 11 commencement; provided further that this section shall not apply
- 12 to cases of traffic offenses that are not punishable by
- 13 imprisonment or criminal cases involving abuse of a family or
- 14 household member under section 709-906."

# H.B. NO. 509

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5	SECTION	4.	This Act shall take effect upon its approval.	
4	SECTION	3.	New statutory material is underscored.	
3	begun before	its	effective date.	
2	matured, pena	altie	es that were incurred, and proceedings that wer	:e
1	SECTION	2.	This Act does not affect rights and duties the	ìτ

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 1 8 2019

By Request

## H.B. NO. 509

### Report Title:

Honolulu Prosecuting Attorney Package; Criminal Procedure; Dismissal; Court Congestion

### Description:

Requires that trial commence within 6 months in all criminal cases, pursuant to rule 48(b), (c), or (d) of the Hawaii rules of penal procedure, provided that any periods that delay the commencement of trial and are caused by court congestion shall be excluded from the computation of time. Excludes from the requirement certain traffic court cases and criminal cases involving abuse of a family or household member.

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