A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEXUAL OFFENSES.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that when children are 2 solicited for sex, it may not be done with monetary 3 consideration, but rather something of value, such as a reward, 4 token, or other incentive. This is unfortunately the case in a survival sex scenario where a child is offered basic necessities 5 6 in exchange for sex. Survival sex is defined as trading sex 7 acts (including prostitution, stripping, pornography, etc.) in 8 order to get a basic need, such as a meal for the day, a place 9 to sleep at night, clothes, transportation, etc. No money is 10 exchanged. This is commonly seen in poor, homeless, or runaway 11 youth who have no other means of getting their basic needs met.

12 The legislature notes that the solicitation of a minor for 13 prostitution statute, is analogous to the electronic enticement 14 of a child in the first degree statute, a class B felony, which 15 does not require a fee or consideration in exchange for the same 16 sexual conduct. Both offenses address the same population with 17 the same mental state and overt action of an adult intending to



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1 engage in sexual conduct with a minor. Therefore, this Act will 2 align the two offenses as class B felonies. 3 The legislature further finds that the solicitation of a 4 minor for prostitution statute needs clarification to ensure 5 that the state of mind requirement does not apply to an 6 undercover operation. As currently written, the statute has an 7 unintended element of requiring proof that the offender knew the communication was with an undercover operative. 8 9 The purpose of this Act is to amend the offense of 10 solicitation of a minor for prostitution by: 11 (1) Specifying that the act of offering or agreeing to any 12 type of consideration in exchange for sexual conduct 13 with a minor, rather than payment of a fee, 14 constitutes solicitation of a minor; 15 (2) Changing the offense to a class B felony; and 16 (3) Clarifying that the offender's state of mind does not 17 apply to a situation involving an undercover law 18 enforcement officer. 19 SECTION 2. Section 712-1209.1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 20 amended as follows:



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1 1. By amending subsections (1) and (2) to read as follows: 2 "(1) A person eighteen years of age or older commits the 3 offense of solicitation of a minor for prostitution if the 4 person intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly offers or agrees 5 to [pay a fee] provide any type of consideration to a minor or 6 to a member of a police department, a sheriff, or a law 7 enforcement officer who represents that person's self as a minor 8 to engage in sexual conduct. 9 Solicitation of a minor for prostitution is a class (2) 10 [€] B felony." 11 2. By amending subsection (5) to read as follows: The state of mind requirement for this offense is not 12 "(5) 13 applicable to the fact that the person solicited was a minor[-]14 or a member of a police department, a sheriff, or law 15 enforcement officer who represented that person's self as a 16 minor. A person is strictly liable with respect to the 17 attendant circumstance that the person solicited was a minor." 18 This Act does not affect rights and duties that SECTION 3. 19 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 20 begun before its effective date.



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H.B. NO. 2272

- SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 1 2020



Report Title:

Solicitation of a Minor for Prostitution; Consideration; State of Mind

Description:

Amends the offense of solicitation of a minor for prostitution by specifying that the act of offering or agreeing to any type of consideration, rather than payment of a fee, constitutes solicitation of a minor. Makes solicitation of a minor a class B felony. Clarifies that the offender's state of mind is not required when the person solicited is a law enforcement officer who holds themselves out as a minor.

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