H.B. NO. ²⁰³² H.D. 1

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE STATE SNAIL.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Hawai'i's land snails 2 have a significant role in native ecosystems that includes 3 acting as fungivores that scrape fungus off of plants to promote 4 plant health, as decomposers that break down decaying material for plant nutrients, and as a major component of intact 5 6 watershed forest communities. Snails may also serve as a food 7 source for other native species. In Hawaiian culture, snails 8 such as kāhuli, pūpūkanioe, and pūpū kuahiwi have a significant 9 role in native songs, hula, chants, and as a symbol of romance and omens. Furthermore, land snails are among the most 10 11 threatened of all animal groups in the world, with more recorded 12 extinctions than birds and mammals combined.

The legislature further finds that pūpū kuahiwi (Laminella sanguinea) is a snail endemic to Hawaiʻi and, according to the International Union for Conservation of Nature Red List, is critically endangered. This snail is one of only a few living representatives of the Amastridae family, the only extant



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1 endemic family remaining in Hawai'i. Pūpū kuahiwi has a zigzag 2 color pattern, reminiscent of kīke'eke'e, a Hawaiian kapa 3 pattern. This endangered snail is important for the 4 preservation of native ecosystems and the Hawaiian culture. 5 The legislature finds that designating pūpū kuahiwi as the 6 state snail will increase awareness of the imperiled status and 7 cultural and ecological relevance of all Hawaiian land snails, 8 preserve their cultural and ecological significance, and 9 encourage continued conservation of Native Hawaiian 10 invertebrates. 11 The purpose of this Act is to designate pūpū kuahiwi 12 (Laminella sanguinea) as the official state snail. 13 SECTION 2. Chapter 5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended 14 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to 15 read as follows: 16 **"§5- State snail.** Pūpū kuahiwi (*Laminella sanguinea*) 17 is established and designated as the official snail of the 18 State." 19 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored. 20 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2150.

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Report Title: State Snail; Pūpū Kuahiwi (*Laminella sanguinea*)

Description: Designates pūpū kuahiwi (*Laminella sanguinea*) as the official state snail. Effective 7/1/2150. (HD1)

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