HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2020 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. <sup>1949</sup> H.D. 1

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING.

1

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

#### PART I

2 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that homeownership is 3 positively correlated with economic and social stability in low-4 and moderate-income households. However, in the last fifty 5 years, the number of full-time Hawaii residents who own homes 6 has steadily declined. Currently, Hawaii has the third lowest 7 homeownership rate of any state in the nation. The department 8 of business, economic development, and tourism projects that 9 Hawaii will need approximately thirty-four thousand new housing 10 units by 2025 to address the critical shortage of housing. 11 Action is needed to increase the availability of owner-occupied 12 housing to meet demand.

13 The legislature further finds that the self-help housing 14 model is a cost-effective means of assisting low-income families 15 who would otherwise not have a homeownership opportunity. Self-16 help housing, nonprofit developers, and community land trust 17 organizations leverage federal funds from the United States

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Department of Housing and Urban Development and the United
 States Department of Agriculture - Rural Development program
 with low-income families' own contributions of labor to build
 their own communities. However, an additional non-federal
 matching funding source is needed.

6 The legislature further finds that nonprofit community 7 development financial institutions are intermediaries that 8 provide financing and technical assistance to assist nonprofit 9 housing organizations in the development of affordable 10 homeownership units in underserved communities. As private 11 sector organizations, community development financial institutions establish and maintain revolving loan funds to 12 13 attract capital from the United States Department of the 14 Treasury and other public and private sources of capital in 15 order to increase the collective impact of affordable housing 16 development by nonprofit housing organizations. According to 17 Opportunity Finance Network, community development financial 18 institutions leverage federal funding for affordable housing and 19 community development activities at a ratio of eight to one. Additional funding will help community development financial 20

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1 institutions attract private and public capital for affordable 2 housing development. 3 The purpose of this Act is to establish an affordable 4 homeownership revolving fund to provide funds for the 5 development of affordable for-sale housing projects by nonprofit 6 community development financial institutions and nonprofit 7 housing development organizations to facilitate greater 8 homeownership opportunities for Hawaii residents. 9 PART II 10 SECTION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 11 amended by adding a new subpart to part III to be appropriately 12 designated and to read as follows: 13 n . Affordable Homeownership Revolving Fund 14 §201H-A Affordable homeownership revolving fund. (a) 15 There is established an affordable homeownership revolving fund 16 to be administered by the corporation for the purpose of providing, in whole or in part, loans to nonprofit community 17 18 development financial institutions and nonprofit housing 19 development organizations for the development of affordable 20 homeownership housing projects.

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Loans shall be awarded in the following descending order of
 priority:

3 (1) Projects or units in projects that are funded by
4 programs of the United States Department of Housing
5 and Urban Development, United States Department of
6 Agriculture Rural Development, and United States
7 Department of the Treasury Community Development
8 Financial Institutions Fund, wherein:

9 (A) At least fifty per cent of the available units
are reserved for persons and families with
incomes at or below eighty per cent of the median
family income and of which at least five per cent
of the available units are for persons and
families with incomes at or below fifty per cent
of the median family income; and

16 (B) The remaining units are reserved for persons and
17 families with incomes at or below one hundred
18 twenty per cent of the median family income; and
19 (2) Mixed-income affordable for-sale housing projects or
20 units in a mixed-income affordable for-sale housing
21 project wherein all of the available units are

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1 reserved for persons and families with incomes at or 2 below one hundred per cent of the median family 3 income.

4 Moneys in the fund shall be used to provide loans for (b) 5 the development, pre-development, construction, acquisition, 6 preservation, and substantial rehabilitation of affordable for-7 sale housing units. Uses of moneys in the fund may include but 8 are not limited to planning, design, land acquisition, including 9 the costs of options, agreements of sale, and down payments; 10 equity financing as matching funds for nonprofit community 11 development financial institutions; or other housing development 12 services or activities as provided in rules adopted by the 13 corporation pursuant to chapter 91. The rules may provide that 14 money from the fund shall be leveraged with other financial 15 resources to the extent possible.

(c) The fund may include sums appropriated by the
legislature, private contributions, proceeds from repayment of
loans, interest, other returns, and moneys from other sources.
(d) An amount from the fund, to be set by the corporation
and authorized by the legislature, may be used for
administrative expenses incurred by the corporation in

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1 administering the fund; provided that moneys in the fund shall
2 not be used to finance day-to-day administrative expenses of the
3 projects allotted moneys from the fund.

4 (e) The corporation may provide loans under this section
5 as provided in rules adopted by the corporation pursuant to
6 chapter 91.

7 (f) The corporation shall submit a report to the
8 legislature no later than twenty days prior to the convening of
9 each regular session describing the projects funded.

10 §201H-B Additional powers. The powers conferred upon the 11 corporation by this subpart shall be in addition and 12 supplemental to the powers conferred by any other law, and 13 nothing in this subpart shall be construed as limiting any 14 powers, rights, privileges, or immunities conferred."

15 There is appropriated out of the general SECTION 3. 16 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so 17 much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 to be deposited into the affordable homeownership revolving fund 18 19 established under section 201H-A, Hawaii Revised Statutes. 20 There is appropriated out of the affordable SECTION 4. 21 homeownership revolving fund established under section 201H-A,

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1 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the sum of \$ or so much as 2 may be necessary for fiscal year 2020-2021 for loans to 3 nonprofit community development financial institutions or 4 nonprofit housing development organizations operating programs for the development of affordable for-sale housing projects. 5 6 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii 7 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of 8 this part. 9 SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by section 10 2 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute 11 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating 12 the new sections in this Act. 13 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.



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#### Report Title:

Housing; Affordable Homeownership Revolving Fund; Appropriation

#### Description:

Establishes an affordable homeownership revolving fund within HHFDC to provide loans to nonprofit community development financial institutions and nonprofit housing development organizations for the development of affordable homeownership housing projects. Makes an appropriation into and out of the affordable homeownership revolving fund. Effective 7/1/2025. (HD1)

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