#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COFFEE LABELING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that ready-to-drink 2 coffee beverages are not subject to the current statutory 3 requirements for fair coffee labeling and advertising; these 4 requirements only apply to "roasted" and "instant" coffee. The legislature also finds that these labeling and advertising 5 requirements were primarily intended to resolve any consumer 6 confusion and allow consumers to "make an enlightened choice," 7 8 as stated in Act 289, Session Laws of Hawaii 1991. These 9 statutory requirements ensure truthful representation of a 10 coffee product's geographical origin, which protects consumers 11 from fraud and deception in coffee labeling and advertising. SECTION 2. Section 486-120.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 12 amended to read as follows: 13 "§486-120.6 Hawaii-grown [<del>roasted or instant</del>] coffee; 14 labeling requirements. (a) In addition to all other labeling 15

17 advertising roasted [<del>or</del>] coffee, instant coffee, or

requirements, the identity statement used for labeling or



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1	ready-to-drink coffee beverages produced in whole or in part				
2	from Hawaii-grown green coffee beans shall meet the following				
3	requirements:				
4	(1)	For roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or ready-to-</u>			
5		drink coffee beverages that [contains] contain one			
6		hund	hundred per cent Hawaii-grown coffee by weight the		
7		iden	tity statement shall consist of either:		
8		(A)	The geographic origin of the Hawaii-grown coffee,		
9			in coffee consisting of beans from only one		
10			geographic origin, followed by the word "Coffee";		
11			provided that the geographic origin may be		
12			immediately preceded by the term "100%"; or		
13		(B)	The per cent coffee by weight of one of the		
14			Hawaii-grown coffees, used in coffee consisting		
15			of beans from several geographic origins,		
16			followed by the geographic origin of the weight-		
17			specified coffee and the terms "Coffee" and "All		
18			Hawaiian";		
19	(2)	For	roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or ready-to-</u>		
20		<u>drin</u>	k coffee beverages consisting of a blend of one or		
21		more	Hawaii-grown coffees and coffee not grown in		



1 Hawaii, the per cent coffee by weight of one of the 2 Hawaii-grown coffees used in the blend, followed by 3 the geographic origin of the weight-specified coffee 4 and the term "Coffee Blend"; and 5 (3) Each word or character in the identity statement shall 6 be of the same type size and shall be contiguous. The 7 smallest letter or character of the identity statement 8 on packages of sixteen ounces or less net weight shall 9 be at least one and one-half times the type size 10 required under federal law for the statement of net 11 weight or three-sixteenths of an inch in height, 12 whichever is smaller. The smallest letter or 13 character of the identity statement on packages of 14 greater than sixteen ounces net weight shall be at 15 least one and one-half times the type size required 16 under federal law for the statement of net weight. 17 The identity statement shall be conspicuously 18 displayed without any intervening material in a 19 position above the statement of net weight. Upper and 20 lower case letters may be used interchangeably in the 21 identity statement.



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1 (b) A listing of the geographic origins of the various Hawaii-grown coffees and the regional origins of the various 2 coffees not grown in Hawaii that are included in a blend may be 3 4 shown on the label. If used, this list shall consist of the term "Contains:", followed by, in descending order of per cent 5 by weight and separated by commas, the respective geographic 6 origin or regional origin of the various coffees in the blend 7 that the manufacturer chooses to list. Each geographic origin 8 or regional origin may be preceded by the per cent of coffee by 9 weight represented by that geographic origin or regional origin, 10 expressed as a number followed by the per cent sign. The type 11 12 size used for this list shall not exceed half that of the identity statement. This list shall appear below the identity 13 statement, if included on the front panel of the label. 14 It shall be a violation of this section to: 15 (C) Use the identity statement specified in subsection 16 (1)(a)(1)(A) or similar terms in labeling or advertising 17 unless the package of roasted [or] coffee, instant 18 coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one 19 hundred per cent coffee by weight from that one 20 21 qeographic origin;



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1	(2)	Use a geographic origin in labeling or advertising,
2		including in conjunction with a coffee style or in any
3		other manner, if the roasted [ $\Theta r$ ] <u>coffee</u> , instant
4		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains
5		less than ten per cent coffee by weight from that
6		geographic origin;
7	(3)	Use a geographic origin in <u>labeling or</u> advertising
8		roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee</u> , instant coffee, <u>or ready-to-drink</u>
9		coffee beverages including advertising in conjunction
10		with a coffee style or in any other manner, without
11		disclosing the percentage of coffee used from that
12		geographic origin as described in subsection (a)(1)(B)
13		and (a)(2);
14	(4)	Use a geographic origin in labeling or advertising
15		roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee, <u>or ready-to-drink</u>
16		coffee beverages including in conjunction with a
17		coffee style or in any other manner, if the green
18		coffee beans used in that roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee</u> , instant
19		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage do not meet
20		the grade standard requirements of rules adopted under
21		chapter 147;

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1	(5)	Misrepresent, on a label or in advertising of $[a]$
2		roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee</u> , instant coffee, <u>or ready-to-drink</u>
3		coffee beverages, the per cent coffee by weight of any
4		coffee from a geographic origin or regional origin;
5	(6)	Use the term "All Hawaiian" on a label or in
6		advertising of [ <del>a</del> ] roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant
7		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverages if the
8		roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or ready-to-drink</u>
9		coffee beverage is not produced entirely from green
10		coffee beans produced in geographic origins defined in
11		this chapter;
12	(7)	Use a geographic origin on the front label panel of a
13		package of roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or</u>
14		ready-to-drink coffee beverage other than in the
15		trademark or in the identity statement as authorized
16		in subsection (a)(1) and (2) unless [ <del>one hundred per</del>
17		<del>cent of</del> ] the roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee</u> , instant coffee
18		[contained in the package is], or ready-to-drink
19		coffee beverage contains one hundred per cent coffee

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1	(8)	Use more than one trademark on a package of roasted
2		[ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or ready-to-drink coffee</u>
3		beverage unless [ <del>one hundred per cent of</del> ] the roasted
4		[ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee [ <del>contained in the package</del>
5		is], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one
6		hundred per cent coffee by weight from that geographic
7		origin specified by the trademark;
8	(9)	Use a trademark that begins with the name of a
9		geographic origin on a package of roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u>
10		instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage
11		unless [ <del>one hundred per cent of</del> ] the roasted [ <del>or</del> ]
12		<u>coffee,</u> instant coffee [ <del>contained in the package</del>
13		<del>comes</del> ], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one
14		hundred per cent coffee by weight from that geographic
15		origin or the trademark ends with words that indicate
16		a business entity; or
17	(10)	Print the identity statement required by subsection
18		(a) in a smaller font than that used for a trademark
19		that includes the name of a geographic origin pursuant
20		to paragraph (7) and in a location other than the



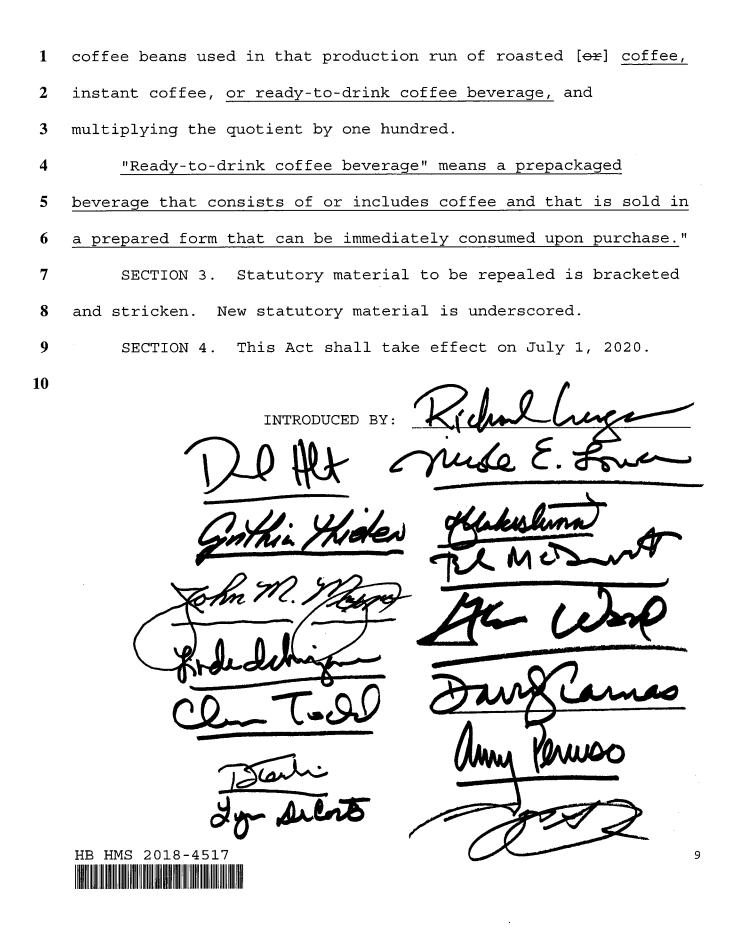
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front label panel of a package of roasted [or] coffee, 1 2 instant coffee[-], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage. (d) Roasters, manufacturers, or other persons who package 3 roasted [or] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee 4 5 beverages covered by this section shall maintain, for a period 6 of two years, records on the volume and geographic origin or 7 regional origin of coffees purchased [and], sold, and used and 8 any other records required by the department for the purpose of 9 enforcing this section. Authorized employees of the department 10 shall have access to these records during normal business hours. 11 (e) For the purpose of this section: 12 "Geographic origin" means the geographic regions in which 13 Hawaii-grown green coffee beans are produced, as defined in 14 rules adopted under chapter 147; provided that the term 15 "Hawaiian" may be substituted for the geographic origin 16 "Hawaii". 17 "Per cent coffee by weight" means the percentage calculated 18 by dividing the weight in pounds of roasted green coffee beans

19 of one geographic or regional origin used in a production run of 20 roasted [<del>or</del>] <u>coffee</u>, instant coffee, <u>or ready-to-drink coffee</u> 21 <u>beverage</u> by the total weight in pounds of the roasted green



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**Report Title:** Coffee; Labeling; Ready-to-Drink Coffee Beverages

#### Description:

Expands the coffee labeling requirements to include ready-todrink coffee beverages.

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