

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AHUPUA'A 'O KAHANA STATE PARK.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Ahupua'a 'O Kahana

 State Park cannot realize its potential as either a living park

 or as a public resource until certain unresolved conflicts are

 settled. These conflicts include the vision and management of
- 5 the park, unfulfilled requirements for interpretive hours,
- 6 defaulted mortgage payments, and the status of certain leases.
- 7 Now known as Ahupua'a 'O Kahana State Park, Kahana Valley
- $oldsymbol{8}$ was acquired by the State of Hawaii in the late 1960s and the
- 9 concept of a living park was established in 1971. On
- 10 December 1, 1993, the board of land and natural resources issued
- 11 leases with a term of sixty-five years to thirty-one families
- 12 living in Kahana, as authorized by an Act of the legislature in
- 13 the late 1980s; these leases expire on November 30, 2058.
- 14 The legislature additionally finds that twenty-eight leases
- 15 are in effect for families who relocated from various sites in
- 16 the valley and live on lots developed on Trout Farm Road and
- 17 Kahana Valley Road. Additionally, six families reside in houses

- 1 that were slated for demolition when the original lessees moved
- 2 to the new house lots.
- 3 The legislature also finds that in 2009, after an aborted
- 4 eviction effort of the six families who were, at the time,
- 5 without leases, the legislature established a two-year
- 6 moratorium on evictions, authorized the department of land and
- 7 natural resources to issue long term leases, and established a
- 8 living park planning council. The six families were granted
- 9 leases by the board of land and natural resources in 2013;
- 10 provided that the lessees were required to be responsible for
- 11 their own wastewater solutions and to comply with all relevant
- 12 government regulation. Cesspools are not permitted on any of
- 13 the lots and the department of health has ordered closed the
- 14 existing cesspools used by the six families.
- 15 The legislature further finds that, in lieu of monetary
- 16 rent, all lessees in Kahana are required to participate in the
- 17 interpretive programs of the park, in the amount of twenty-five
- 18 hours per month. A 1986 attorney general opinion states that
- 19 the "residents are allowed to live in Kahana only" if they are
- 20 part of the interpretive programs in the living park, and if
- 21 "they are not a part of the interpretive programs, they cannot

- 1 reside at the park." Several families are current on their
- 2 service hours, but many are in serious arrears.
- 3 The legislature additionally finds that, to help the
- 4 lessees move from their original homes and support the
- 5 construction of houses on the new lots, the state enacted
- 6 legislation to provide low-interest home construction and
- 7 mortgage loans of up to \$50,000 per lease. However, several of
- 8 these mortgages are now in default.
- 9 The legislature also finds that some of the families who
- 10 are current on their mortgage payments and interpretive hours
- 11 would remodel or improve their homes if they had access to
- 12 financing. However, these families are unable to borrow money
- 13 due to the unique status of the living park. Many dwellings in
- 14 Kahana could be substantially improved with a new source of
- 15 financing, which would improve the state park overall. The six
- 16 families who were subject to prior eviction attempts would also
- 17 benefit from access to mortgage financing, to upgrade their
- 18 sewage treatment to comply with the 2013 lease conditions and
- 19 complete much needed repairs on their homes.
- The purpose of this Act is provide new mortgage financing,
- 21 up to \$100,000 per lease, to lessees in Ahupua'a 'O Kahana State

- 1 Park; provided the lessees are current on existing financing and
- 2 interpretive hours, so that the lessees can meet health and
- 3 safety standards for their dwellings.
- 4 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 5 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$2,000,000 or so much
- 6 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2019-2020 and the
- 7 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 8 2020-2021 to provide low-interest home construction and home
- 9 improvement loans of up to \$100,000 for any holder of a Kahana
- 10 Valley State Park residential lease who is not in arrears or in
- 11 default on any existing loan and who is current on required
- 12 service hours for the previous six months. Moneys appropriated
- 13 shall be deposited into the housing finance revolving fund;
- 14 provided that upon fulfillment of the purpose of this Act, all
- 15 unencumbered moneys shall lapse into the state general fund.
- The sums appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 17 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
- 18 this Act.
- 19 SECTION 3. The Hawaii housing finance and development
- 20 corporation shall administer the loan program established under
- 21 this Act, and shall establish guidelines for loan terms.

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1	SECTION 4. THIS ACC SHAIT cake effect on only 1, 2019;
2	provided that all moneys from the appropriation under section 2
3	that are unexpended or unencumbered as of June 30, 2023, shall
4	be transferred to the general fund.

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Report Title:

Kahana Valley State Park; Low-interest Loans; Home Construction and Improvement; Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates moneys to the Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation for low-interest home construction and home improvement loans to holders of Ahupua'a 'O Kahana State Park residential leases. Closes the period during which loans may be granted on June 30, 2023.

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