HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THIRTIETH LEGISLATURE, 2019 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. 1348

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to strike a balance 2 between the positive economic opportunities and impacts of the 3 short-term vacation rental industry and any negative impacts 4 this industry may have by establishing licensing requirements, 5 penalties, and enforcement provisions for transient vacation 6 rentals under the department of commerce and consumer affairs. 7 SECTION 2. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by 8 adding a new chapter to be appropriately designated and to read 9 as follows: 10 "CHAPTER 11 TRANSIENT VACATION RENTALS 12 -1 Definitions. As used in this chapter: S "Application" or "app" means a type of software that allows 13 14 access to an online rental service provider. 15 "Bed and breakfast establishment" or "bed and breakfast 16 home" means a single-family dwelling occupied by an owner or a

guest house let for consideration for less than thirty days.

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1 "Department" means the department of commerce and consumer 2 affairs. 3 "Director" means the director of commerce and consumer 4 affairs. 5 "Dwelling" means: 6 A single-family dwelling unit; (1)7 (2) A multi-family dwelling unit; 8 (3) A bed and breakfast establishment or bed and breakfast 9 home; or 10 (4) A "unit" defined in section 514B-3 that is not part of 11 a hotel-condominium defined in section 486K-1. "Let" means to rent a transient vacation rental for 12 13 compensation or fees. "Local contact" means the owner or an operator, lessee, or 14 15 any individual or company contracted by the owner, operator, or 16 lessee, residing on or having a principal place of business on 17 the same island where the transient vacation rental property is 18 located who shall be available on a twenty-four-hour, seven-19 days-per-week basis. 20 "Lodging" means temporary sleeping accommodations in a

21 dwelling or portion of a dwelling.



1	"Nongovernmental entity" includes an association of		
2	homeowners, a community association, and board or board of		
3	directors as defined in section 514B-3.		
4	"Online rental service provider" means any company,		
5	organization, club, group, or application that offers a		
6	transient vacation rental service via the Internet.		
7	"Owner" means the grantee in the deed and instrument for		
8	the transient vacation rental recorded in the bureau of		
. 9	conveyances.		
10	"Transient vacation rental" means a dwelling or lodging		
11	located in the State let by an owner, operator, or lessee for		
12	compensation or fees, including club fees, for one hundred		
13	eighty days or less per rental. Transient vacation rental does		
14	not include any facility owned or used by a government agency or		
15	a tenement home, group home, group residence, group living		
16	arrangement, boarding house, or rooming house certified pursuant		
17	to section 445-94.		
18	§ -2 Powers and duties of the director. In addition to		
19	any other powers and duties authorized by law, the director may:		
20	(1) Grant licenses to transient vacation rental owners		
21	pursuant to this chapter;		



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1	(2)	Adopt, amend, or repeal rules as the director deems
2		proper to fully effectuate this chapter;
3	(3)	Fine, suspend, terminate, or revoke any license for
4		any cause prescribed by this chapter, or for any
5		violation of the rules, and refuse to grant any
6		license for any cause which would be grounds for
7		revocation, termination, or suspension of a license;
8		and
9	(4)	Investigate the actions of any unlicensed person
10		acting or alleged to be acting in the capacity of a
11		licensee under this chapter.
12	S	-3 License; requirements; renewal. (a) No transient
13	vacation	rental shall operate or do business in this State
14	unless th	e owner first obtains a license under this chapter.
15	The appli	cation for a license shall be submitted on forms
16	prescribe	d by the director and with the appropriate fees,
17	prescribe	d by the director, which shall be deposited into the
18	complianc	e resolution fund under section 26-9(0).
19	(b)	The application shall include:
20	(1)	The address and tax map key number of the transient
21		vacation rental;



1	(2)	The name, address, and contact information of the
2		owner of the transient vacation rental;
3	(3)	The name, phone number, and address of the local
4		contact for the transient vacation rental;
5	(4)	The name, address, and contact information of any
6		nongovernmental entity with authority over the
7		property on which the transient vacation rental is
8		located, along with a copy of the covenants, by-laws,
9		and administrative provisions with which compliance of
10		the transient vacation rental is required;
11	(5)	Proof of compliance with county ordinances relating to
12		the regulation of transient vacation rentals,
13		including any registration number, license, permit,
14		special use permit, or non-conforming use permit that
15		may be required by the county;
16	(6)	The account number and the name of the financial
17		institution at which the client trust account required
18		by section -6 is held;
19	(7)	Submission of:
20		(A) The general excise tax license number issued
21		pursuant to chapter 237;



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1		(B)	The transient accommodations tax registration
2			number issued pursuant to chapter 237D; and
3		(C)	The general excise tax and transient
4			accommodations tax filings for the previous two
5			years, for any transient vacation rental existing
6			on the effective date of Act , Session Laws of
7			Hawaii 2019, of which the applicant is the owner;
8			and
9	(8)	The 1	name of the application or app, name of the online
10		renta	al service provider or providers, address of any
11		webs:	ite on the Internet, or other means of mass
12		comm	unications being utilized for advertisements or
13		soli	citations of the transient vacation rental.
14	The owner	shal	l notify the department within sixty days of any
15	change in	the :	information required by this subsection.
16	(c)	The o	owner of a transient vacation rental shall renew
17	its licens	e ea	ch year on or before December 31 on a form
18	provided b	y the	e department, which shall provide the owner an
19	opportunit	y to	verify or update the information required in
20	subsection	(b)	



(d) No license may be assigned, sold, leased, encumbered,
 or otherwise transferred, except upon the written application to
 and approval by the director.

4 § -4 Issuance of license and seal; provision of
5 information to the county. (a) Each license shall be in a form
6 prescribed and signed by the director, and issued in the name of
7 the department with an official seal as evidence of the validity
8 of the license.

9 The department shall maintain and annually update a (b) 10 list of the licensed transient vacation rentals, and shall 11 provide each county agency charged with the administration of 12 county zoning laws all the information required by section -3 13 regarding the transient vacation rentals licensed in the county. 14 The director shall provide each county agency charged (C) 15 with the administration of county zoning laws regarding 16 transient vacation rentals licensed in the county any 17 information obtained from an online rental service provider 18 under section -10, as deemed necessary by the director. 19 S -5 Transient vacation rentals; requirements. (a) The

20 owner or lessor of a transient vacation rental shall:



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1	(1)	Prominently post the name and phone number of the
2		local contact in the transient vacation rental, and
3		include the information in any transient vacation
4		rental contract or rental agreement; and
5	(2)	Include the license number and official seal of the
6		transient vacation rental in any advertisements or
7		solicitations of the transient vacation rental through
8		an online rental service provider, an application or
9		app, or other means of mass communication.
10	(b)	The owner shall submit to the applicable
11	nongoverni	mental entity all covenants, bylaws, and administrative
12	provision	s with which the owner's compliance is required for the
13	property	on which the transient vacation rental is located,
14	along wit	h the following:
15	(1)	The address of the transient vacation rental;
16	(2)	The name, address, and contact information of the
17		owner of the transient vacation rental, and license
18		number of the transient vacation rental; and
19	(3)	The name, phone number, and address of the local
20		contact, who shall be available on a twenty-four-hour,
21		seven-days-per-week basis.



The owner shall notify and provide updated information to the
 nongovernmental entity within sixty calendar days of any change
 in the required information.

4 (c) The owner shall comply with all county ordinances
5 relating to the posting of information in the transient vacation
6 rental, posting of signs, provision of safety information,
7 parking, notification of neighbors, and other requirements
8 established by the county.

9 -6 Client trust account. (a) Each owner of a S 10 transient vacation rental licensed under this chapter shall 11 establish a client trust account in a federally insured 12 financial institution located in Hawaii into which shall be 13 deposited all sums received from a consumer for transient 14 vacation rental services. The trust account shall be 15 established and maintained for the protection of the consumers 16 paying the money to the owner of the transient vacation rental. 17 The moneys in the account shall not be encumbered except for 18 partial or full payment for the provision of the transient 19 vacation rental purchased or to make refunds for services not 20 performed, less any amounts for cancellation fees that were 21 previously disclosed to the consumer.



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1	(b) The owner of a transient vacation rental shall
2	maintain all books and records necessary to comply with this
3	chapter and the rules adopted by the department. The owner shall
4	keep and maintain for a period of at least two years copies of all
5	bank statements, deposit slips, canceled checks, drafts, and wire
6	or electronic transaction documents relating to client trust
7	accounts. The owner shall make such records available for
8	inspection and audit within three business days of a written
9	request by the director or any county officer or agency charged
10	with the administration of county zoning laws or the licensing
11	of transient vacation rentals.
12	§ -7 Prohibited acts. (a) No owner of a transient
13	vacation rental shall:
14	(1) Sell or advertise a transient vacation rental located
15	in the State of Hawaii without first being licensed by
16	the director under this chapter and including the
17	license number and official seal in any advertisement
18	or solicitation of the transient vacation rental;
19	(2) Conduct business as a licensed transient vacation
20	rental without establishing and maintaining a client
21	trust account, as required in section -6; or



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1 Otherwise violate any of the provisions of this (3)chapter or rules adopted pursuant to this chapter. 2 3 Any advertisement or written, graphic, or oral (b) statement in connection with the solicitation of business for a 4 5 transient vacation rental through an online rental service 6 provider, an application or app, or other means of mass 7 communication is prima facie evidence of the selling, 8 advertising, or conducting of business of a transient vacation 9 rental.

10 § -8 Enforcement; inspection. (a) The director may 11 contract with qualified persons, including investigators, who 12 shall be exempt from chapter 76, or delegate to the agency 13 charged with the administration of county zoning laws to enforce 14 this chapter.

(b) The officer or agent of the department or officer or agent of the agency charged with the administration of county zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter shall have the power to serve and execute warrants or issue citations to enforce this chapter.

20 (c) Any employee or agent of the department or officer or21 agent of the county charged with the administration of county



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1 zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter 2 or the terms and conditions for licensing of transient vacation 3 rentals under this chapter, upon written notification to the 4 owner or local contact for the transient vacation rental, may 5 enter upon, cross over, be upon, or remain upon privately owned 6 land for the purpose of:

7 (1) Investigating and enforcing the compliance of the
8 transient vacation rental with this chapter; and
9 (2) Investigating and enforcing the compliance of the
10 vacation rental with the ordinances of the county in
11 which the transient vacation rental is located.

The employee or agent of the department or officer or 12 (d) 13 agent of the county charged with the administration of county 14 zoning laws delegated by the department to enforce this chapter 15 shall have the powers and duties deemed necessary for the efficient and effective enforcement of this chapter. Whenever 16 17 the employee or agent of the department or officer or agent of 18 the county is refused entry upon land or to a building for the 19 purpose of inspection under this section, the department or 20 county may file a complaint in the district court of the circuit in which the land or building is located. The court may issue a 21



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1 warrant, directed to any police officer of the circuit, 2 commanding the police officer to render sufficient assistance to 3 the employee or agent. 4 (e) Whenever an illegal operation is discovered by an 5 inspection under this section: 6 (1)The court of the circuit in which the land or building 7 is located may issue a writ of injunction to abate and 8 prevent the continuance of the illegal operation; and 9 The owner shall be required to pay an amount estimated (2) 10 to be necessary to cover the actual expenses of the 11 inspection. 12 (f) The department or the county agency delegated to 13 enforce this chapter shall establish by rule a fee schedule of 14 reasonable expenses, which may include expenses for travel time 15 and costs, time for the inspection of transient vacation rentals, and administrative costs for the enforcement of 16 17 compliance with applicable state and county laws and ordinances. 18 The penalties and fees for expenses collected by a (q) 19 county agency delegated by the department to enforce this 20 chapter shall be realizations of the county enforcing this 21 chapter to be deposited into a fund, established by the county



agency delegated by the department to enforce this chapter, for
 the purpose of enforcing this chapter. The revenues from the
 penalties and fees collected by the county enforcing this
 chapter shall be deemed to satisfy article VIII, section 5, of
 the state constitution.

6 § -9 Penalty. Any owner of a transient vacation rental 7 who fails to comply with this chapter shall be issued a warning 8 by the director or an agent of the county agency charged with 9 the enforcement of this chapter and subject to a civil penalty 10 of \$2,000 for each separate offense; provided that any owner who 11 fails to comply with this chapter after:

An initial warning has been issued shall be issued a 12 (1)13 second warning, assessed a civil penalty of \$5,000 for 14 each separate offense, and subject to the suspension of a license issued under section 15 -3; and 16 A second or subsequent warning has been issued shall (2) be subject to revocation of a license issued under 17 18 section -3, assessed a civil penalty of \$10,000 for 19 each separate offense, and subject to a lien being 20 placed on the property used as a transient vacation 21 rental.



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1	S	-10 Online rental service provider; requirements. (a)
2	Any online	e rental service provider currently operating or doing
3	business	in this State, or wishing to operate or do business in
4	this State	e, shall be required to sign a memorandum of agreement
5	with the	State regarding the requirements of this chapter. The
6	memorandu	m of agreement shall include:
7	(1)	A requirement for the online rental service provider
8		to provide the director with the name of the owner of
9		a transient vacation rental, or the name of the
10		business if the owner is a business, and the address
11		of the transient vacation rental;
12	(2)	A mechanism for the director to contact the online
13		rental service provider to request further information
14		on any advertisement in connection with the
15		solicitation of business for a transient vacation
16		rental through the online rental service provider that
17		is suspected of violating the requirements of this
18		chapter; and
19	(3)	Provisions allowing for the director to share
20		information the director deems necessary with the
21		county agency charged with the enforcement of this



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2 rental is located. 3 (b) The director shall notify, in writing, any online 4 rental service provider currently operating or doing business in 5 this State, or wishing to operate or do business in this State, 6 of the licensure requirements contained in this chapter and 7 shall provide a copy of any rules adopted to fully effectuate this chapter to the online rental service provider." 8 SECTION 3. Section 237D-1, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 9 10 amended by amending the definition of "transient accommodations" 11 to read as follows: 12 ""Transient accommodations" means the furnishing of a room, 13 apartment, suite, single family dwelling, or the like to a 14 transient for less than one hundred eighty consecutive days for 15 each letting in a hotel, apartment hotel, motel, condominium or unit as defined in chapter 514B, cooperative apartment, dwelling 16 17 unit, or rooming house that provides living quarters, sleeping, or housekeeping accommodations, condominium hotel as defined in 18 19 section 467-30, transient vacation rental as defined in section 20 -1, or other place in which lodgings are regularly furnished

chapter in the county in which the transient vacation

21 to transients."



1	SECTION 4. Section 237D-16, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
3	"(a) The director of taxation shall administer and enforce
4	this chapter. In respect of:
5	(1) The examinations of books and records and of taxpayers
6	and other persons,
7	(2) Procedure and powers upon failure or refusal by a
8	taxpayer to make a return or proper return, and
9	(3) The general administration of this chapter,
10	the director of taxation shall have all rights and powers
11	conferred by chapter 237 with respect to taxes thereby or
12	thereunder.imposed; and, without restriction upon these rights
13	and powers, sections 237-8 and 237-36 to [237-41] <u>237-41.5</u> are
14	made applicable to and with respect to the taxes, taxpayers, tax
15	officers, and other persons, and the matters and things affected
16	or covered by this chapter, insofar as not inconsistent with
17	this chapter, in the same manner, as nearly as may be, as in
18	similar cases covered by chapter 237."
19	SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
20	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

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SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2019. INTRODUCED BY: 18 tage JAN 2 4 2019



Report Title: DCCA; Transient Vacation Rentals

Description:

Establishes licensing requirements and enforcement provisions for transient vacation rentals to be administered by the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

