A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the State has the
- 2 highest cost of living and housing in the nation, causing many
- 3 people to struggle to make ends meet even though they are
- 4 employed. Hawaii is one of only fifteen states that impose a
- 5 tax on the income of those at or below the poverty level, while
- 6 most states either provide a refund or require no payment. The
- 7 National Center for Children in Poverty shows that, compared to
- 8 other states, Hawaii places the second highest tax burden on
- 9 families at or below the poverty level.
- 10 Eliminating the state income tax liability in the lowest
- 11 tax brackets would help workers living at or below the poverty
- 12 line. The purpose of this Act is to provide targeted tax relief
- 13 to those with the lowest incomes in the State.
- 14 SECTION 2. Section 235-51, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended by amending subsections (a), (b), and (c) to read as
- 16 follows:

```
1
         "(a) There is hereby imposed on the taxable income of
 2
    every:
 3
         (1) Taxpayer who files a joint return under section 235-
 4
              93; and
 5
         (2) Surviving spouse,
    a tax determined in accordance with the following table:
 6
 7
 8
         In the case of any taxable year beginning after December
 9
    31, 2001:
10
              If the taxable income is:
                                            The tax shall be:
11
              Not over $4,000
                                            1.40% of taxable income
12
              Over $4,000 but
                                             $56.00 plus 3.20% of
13
                 not over $8,000
                                               excess over $4,000
14
              Over $8,000 but
                                             $184.00 plus 5.50% of
15
                 not over $16,000
                                               excess over $8,000
16
              Over $16,000 but
                                             $624.00 plus 6.40% of
17
                 not over $24,000
                                               excess over $16,000
              Over $24,000 but
18
                                             $1,136.00 plus 6.80% of
19
                                               excess over $24,000
                 not over $32,000
20
               Over $32,000 but
                                             $1,680.00 plus 7.20% of
21
                 not over $40,000
                                              excess over $32,000
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| 1 | Over \$40,000 but | \$2,256.00 plus 7.60% of |
|----|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$60,000 | excess over \$40,000 |
| 3 | Over \$60,000 but | \$3,776.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 4 | not over \$80,000 | excess over \$60,000 |
| 5 | Over \$80,000 | \$5,356.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 6 | | excess over \$80,000. |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | In the case of any taxable year | beginning after December |
| 9 | 31, 2006: | |
| 10 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 11 | Not over \$4,800 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 12 | Over \$4,800 but | \$67.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 13 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$4,800 |
| 14 | Over \$9,600 but | \$221.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 15 | not over \$19,200 | excess over \$9,600 |
| 16 | Over \$19,200 but | \$749.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 17 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$19,200 |
| 18 | Over \$28,800 but | \$1,363.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 19 | not over \$38,400 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 20 | Over \$38,400 but | \$2,016.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 21 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$38,400 |

| 1 | Over \$48,000 but | \$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of |
|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$72,000 | excess over \$48,000 |
| 3 | Over \$72,000 but | \$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 4 | not over \$96,000 | excess over \$72,000 |
| 5 | Over \$96,000 | \$6,427.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 6 | | excess over \$96,000. |
| 7 | | |
| 8 | In the case of any taxable year b | eginning after December |
| 9 | 31, 2017: | |
| 10 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 11 | Not over \$4,800 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 12 | Over \$4,800 but | \$67.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 13 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$4,800 |
| 14 | Over \$9,600 but | \$221.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 15 | not over \$19,200 | excess over \$9,600 |
| 16 | Over \$19,200 but | \$749.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 17 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$19,200 |
| 18 | Over \$28,800 but | \$1,363.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 19 | not over \$38,400 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 20 | Over \$38,400 but | \$2,016.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 21 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$38,400 |

| 1 | Over \$48,000 but | \$2,707.00 plus 7.60% of |
|----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$72,000 | excess over \$48,000 |
| 3 | Over \$72,000 but | \$4,531.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 4 | not over \$96,000 | excess over \$72,000 |
| 5 | Over \$96,000 but | \$6,427.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 6 | not over \$300,000 | excess over \$96,000 |
| 7 | Over \$300,000 but | \$23,257.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 8 | not over \$350,000 | excess over \$300,000 |
| 9 | Over \$350,000 but | \$27,757.00 plus 10.00% of |
| 10 | not over \$400,000 | excess over \$350,000 |
| 11 | Over \$400,000 | \$32,757.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 12 | | excess over \$400,000. |
| 13 | In the case of any taxable year k | peginning after December |
| 14 | 31, 2018: | |
| 15 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 16 | Over \$6,600 but | % of |
| 17 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$6,600 |
| 18 | Over \$9,600 but | \$ plus % of |
| 19 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$9,600 |
| 20 | Over \$28,800 but | \$ plus % of |
| 21 | not over \$38,400 | excess over \$28,800 |

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| 1 | Over \$38,400 but | \$ | plus | % of |
|----|--------------------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|
| 2 | not over \$48,000 | <u>e2</u> | kcess over \$38, | 400 |
| 3 | Over \$48,000 but | \$ | plus | % of |
| 4 | not over \$72,000 | <u>e</u> z | xcess over \$48, | 000 |
| 5 | Over \$72,000 but | \$ | plus | % of |
| 6 | not over \$96,000 | ez | xcess over \$72, | ,000 |
| 7 | Over \$96,000 but | \$ | plus | % of |
| 8 | not over \$300,000 | <u>e</u> : | xcess over \$96 | ,000 |
| 9 | Over \$300,000 but | \$ | plus | % of |
| 10 | not over \$350,000 | <u>e</u> : | xcess over \$300 | 0,000 |
| 11 | Over \$350,000 but | \$ | plus | % of |
| 12 | not over \$400,000 | <u>e:</u> | xcess over \$350 | 0,000 |
| 13 | Over \$400,000 | \$ | plus | % of |
| 14 | | <u>e</u> : | xcess over \$400 | 0,000. |
| 15 | | | | |
| 16 | (b) There is hereby imposed on | the tax | able income of | every |
| 17 | head of a household a tax determined | in acco | ordance with th | .e |
| 18 | following table: | | | |
| 19 | | | | |
| 20 | In the case of any taxable year | beginni | .ng after Decem | ber |
| 21 | 31, 2001: | | | |

| 1 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | Not over \$3,000 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 3 | Over \$3,000 but | \$42.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 4 | not over \$6,000 | excess over \$3,000 |
| 5 | Over \$6,000 but | \$138.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 6 | not over \$12,000 | excess over \$6,000 |
| 7 | Over \$12,000 but | \$468.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 8 | not over \$18,000 | excess over \$12,000 |
| 9 | Over \$18,000 but | \$852.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 10 | not over \$24,000 | excess over \$18,000 |
| 11 | Over \$24,000 but | \$1,260.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 12 | not over \$30,000 | excess over \$24,000 |
| 13 | Over \$30,000 but | \$1,692.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 14 | not over \$45,000 | excess over \$30,000 |
| 15 | Over \$45,000 but | \$2,832.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 16 | not over \$60,000 | excess over \$45,000 |
| 17 | Over \$60,000 | \$4,017.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 18 | | excess over \$60,000. |
| 19 | | |
| 20 | In the case of any taxable year b | eginning after December |
| 21 | 31, 2006: | |

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| 1 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | Not over \$3,600 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 3 | Over \$3,600 but | \$50.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 4 | not over \$7,200 | excess over \$3,600 |
| 5 | Over \$7,200 but | \$166.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 6 | not over \$14,400 | excess over \$7,200 |
| 7 | Over \$14,400 but | \$562.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 8 | not over \$21,600 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 9 | Over \$21,600 but | \$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 10 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$21,600 |
| 11 | Over \$28,800 but | \$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 12 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 13 | Over \$36,000 but | \$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 14 | not over \$54,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 15 | Over \$54,000 but | \$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 16 | not over \$72,000 | excess over \$54,000 |
| 17 | Over \$72,000 | \$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 18 | | excess over \$72,000. |
| 19 | | |
| 20 | In the case of any taxable year b | eginning after December |
| 21 | 31, 2017: | |

H.B. NO. 1190 H.D. 1

| 1 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
|----|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | Not over \$3,600 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 3 | Over \$3,600 but | \$50.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 4 | not over \$7,200 | excess over \$3,600 |
| 5 | Over \$7,200 but | \$166.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 6 | not over \$14,400 | excess over \$7,200 |
| 7 | Over \$14,400 but | \$562.00 plus 6.40% of |
| 8 | not over \$21,600 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 9 | Over \$21,600 but | \$1,022.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 10 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$21,600 |
| 11 | Over \$28,800 but | \$1,512.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 12 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 13 | Over \$36,000 but | \$2,030.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 14 | not over \$54,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 15 | Over \$54,000 but | \$3,398.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 16 | not over \$72,000 | excess over \$54,000 |
| 17 | Over \$72,000 but | \$4,820.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 18 | not over \$225,000 | excess over \$72,000 |
| 19 | Over \$225,000 but | \$17,443.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 20 | not over \$262,500 | excess over \$225,000 |
| 21 | Over \$262,500 but | \$20,818.00 plus 10.00% of |

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| 1 | not over \$300,000 | excess over \$262,500 |
|----|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | Over \$300,000 | \$24,568.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 3 | | excess over \$300,000. |
| 4 | In the case of any taxable year b | peginning after December |
| 5 | 31, 2018: | |
| 6 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 7 | Over \$4,800 but | % of |
| 8 | not over \$7,200 | excess over \$4,800 |
| 9 | Over \$7,200 but | \$ plus % of |
| 10 | not over \$21,600 | excess over \$7,200 |
| 11 | Over \$21,600 but | \$ plus % of |
| 12 | not over \$28,800 | excess over \$21,600 |
| 13 | Over \$28,800 but | \$ plus % of |
| 14 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$28,800 |
| 15 | Over \$36,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 16 | not over \$54,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 17 | Over \$54,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 18 | not over \$72,000 | excess over \$54,000 |
| 19 | Over \$72,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 20 | not over \$225,000 | excess over \$72,000 |
| 21 | Over \$225,000 but | \$ plus % of |

| 1 | not over \$262,500 | excess over \$225,000 |
|----|--|---------------------------|
| 2 | Over \$262,500 but | \$ plus % of |
| 3 | not over \$300,000 | excess over \$262,500 |
| 4 | Over \$300,000 | \$ plus % of |
| 5 | | excess over \$300,000. |
| 6 | | |
| 7 | (c) There is hereby imposed on the | ne taxable income of (1) |
| 8 | every unmarried individual (other than | a surviving spouse, or |
| 9 | the head of a household) and (2) on the | e taxable income of every |
| 10 | married individual who does not make a | single return jointly |
| 11 | with the individual's spouse under sect | ion 235-93 a tax |
| 12 | determined in accordance with the follow | owing table: |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | In the case of any taxable year be | eginning after December |
| 15 | 31, 2001: | |
| 16 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 17 | Not over \$2,000 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 18 | Over \$2,000 but | \$28.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 19 | not over \$4,000 | excess over \$2,000 |
| 20 | Over \$4,000 but | \$92.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 21 | not over \$8,000 | excess over \$4,000 |

| 1 | Over \$8,000 but | \$312.00 plus 6.40% of |
|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$12,000 | excess over \$8,000 |
| 3 | Over \$12,000 but | \$568.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 4 | not over \$16,000 | excess over \$12,000 |
| 5 | Over \$16,000 but | \$840.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 6 | not over \$20,000 | excess over \$16,000 |
| 7 | Over \$20,000 but | \$1,128.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 8 | not over \$30,000 | excess over \$20,000 |
| 9 | Over \$30,000 but | \$1,888.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 10 | not over \$40,000 | excess over \$30,000 |
| 11 | Over \$40,000 | \$2,678.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 12 | | excess over \$40,000. |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | In the case of any taxable year b | eginning after December |
| 15 | 31, 2006: | |
| 16 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 17 | Not over \$2,400 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 18 | Over \$2,400 but | \$34.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 19 | not over \$4,800 | excess over \$2,400 |
| 20 | Over \$4,800 but | \$110.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 21 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$4,800 |

| 1 | Over \$9,600 but | \$374.00 plus 6.40% of |
|----|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$14,400 | excess over \$9,600 |
| 3 | Over \$14,400 but | \$682.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 4 | not over \$19,200 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 5 | Over \$19,200 but | \$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 6 | not over \$24,000 | excess over \$19,200 |
| 7 | Over \$24,000 but | \$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 8 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$24,000 |
| 9 | Over \$36,000 but | \$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 10 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 11 | Over \$48,000 | \$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 12 | | excess over \$48,000. |
| 13 | | |
| 14 | In the case of any taxable year h | peginning after December |
| 15 | 31, 2017: | |
| 16 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |
| 17 | Not over \$2,400 | 1.40% of taxable income |
| 18 | Over \$2,400 but | \$34.00 plus 3.20% of |
| 19 | not over \$4,800 | excess over \$2,400 |
| 20 | Over \$4,800 but | \$110.00 plus 5.50% of |
| 21 | not over \$9,600 | excess over \$4,800 |

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| 1 | Over \$9,600 but | \$374.00 plus 6.40% of |
|----|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$14,400 | excess over \$9,600 |
| 3 | Over \$14,400 but | \$682.00 plus 6.80% of |
| 4 | not over \$19,200 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 5 | Over \$19,200 but | \$1,008.00 plus 7.20% of |
| 6 | not over \$24,000 | excess over \$19,200 |
| 7 | Over \$24,000 but | \$1,354.00 plus 7.60% of |
| 8 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$24,000 |
| 9 | Over \$36,000 but | \$2,266.00 plus 7.90% of |
| 10 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 11 | Over \$48,000 but | \$3,214.00 plus 8.25% of |
| 12 | not over \$150,000 | excess over \$48,000 |
| 13 | Over \$150,000 but | \$11,629.00 plus 9.00% of |
| 14 | not over \$175,000 | excess over \$150,000 |
| 15 | Over \$175,000 but | \$13,879.00 plus 10.00% of |
| 16 | not over \$200,000 | excess over \$175,000 |
| 17 | Over \$200,000 | \$16,379.00 plus 11.00% of |
| 18 | | excess over \$200,000. |
| 19 | In the case of any taxable year | beginning after December |
| 20 | 31, 2018: | |
| 21 | If the taxable income is: | The tax shall be: |

| 1 | Over \$3,300 but | % of |
|----|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 2 | not over \$4,800 | excess over \$3,300 |
| 3 | Over \$4,800 but | \$ plus % of |
| 4 | not over \$14,400 | excess over \$4,800 |
| 5 | Over \$14,400 but | \$ plus % of |
| 6 | not over \$19,200 | excess over \$14,400 |
| 7 | Over \$19,200 but | \$ plus % of |
| 8 | not over \$24,000 | excess over \$19,200 |
| 9 | Over \$24,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 10 | not over \$36,000 | excess over \$24,000 |
| 11 | Over \$36,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 12 | not over \$48,000 | excess over \$36,000 |
| 13 | Over \$48,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 14 | not over \$150,000 | excess over \$48,000 |
| 15 | Over \$150,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 16 | not over \$175,000 | excess over \$150,000 |
| 17 | Over \$175,000 but | \$ plus % of |
| 18 | not over \$200,000 | excess over \$175,000 |
| 19 | Over \$200,000 | \$ plus % of |
| 20 | | excess over \$200,000." |
| 21 | SECTION 3. New statutory | material is underscored. |

- 1 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2030 and
- 2 shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2018.

Report Title:

Income Tax Rates

Description:

Changes income tax rates for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2018. (HB1190 HD1)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.