A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTROCONVULSIVE TREATMENT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

SECTION 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
adding a new chapter to title 19 to be appropriately designated
and to read as follows:
"CHAPTER
WRITTEN INFORMED CONSENT TO ELECTROCONVULSIVE TREATMENTS
§ -1 Definitions . As used in this chapter, unless the
context otherwise requires:
"Electroconvulsive treatment" means electroshock therapy,
shock treatment, shock therapy, ECT, or EST and is the passage
of electrical current through a patient's head in a voltage
sufficient to induce a seizure.
"Patient" means the person upon whom a proposed
electroconvulsive treatment is to be performed.
"Physician" means a person licensed to practice medicine or
osteopathy under chapter 453.



H.B. NO. 106

1	"Sufficient information relating to the proposed		
2	electroconvulsive treatment" means information provided to the		
3	patient i	ncluding, but not limited to, the following:	
4	(1)	The reason for the treatment;	
5	(2)	The nature of the procedures to be used in the	
6		treatment, including its probable frequency and	
7		duration;	
8	(3)	The probable degree and duration of improvement or	
9		remission expected with or without the treatment;	
10	(4)	The nature, degree, duration, and probability of the	
11		side effects and significant risks of the treatment	
12		commonly known by the medical profession, especially	
13		noting the possible degree and duration of memory	
14		loss, the possibility of permanent irrevocable memory	
15		loss, and the remote possibility of death;	
16	(5)	The reasonable alternative treatments and the reasons	
17		for the physician's recommendation of	
18		electroconvulsive treatment;	
19	(6)	The patient's right to refuse or accept the proposed	
20		treatment and the right to revoke consent for any	
21		reason at any time, either orally or in writing; and	



2

Page 2

•

1 (7) The difference of opinion existing within the medical 2 profession on the use of electroconvulsive treatment. 3 "Written informed consent" means consent to the proposed 4 electroconvulsive treatment that a person knowingly and 5 intelligently, without duress of any sort, clearly and 6 explicitly manifests to the treating physician in writing and 7 that is otherwise given in compliance with this chapter. 8 S -2 Physician to provide information for written 9 informed consent. At any time prior to performance of 10 electroconvulsive treatment, a physician shall provide the 11 patient with sufficient information relating to the proposed 12 electroconvulsive treatment to enable the patient to give 13 written informed consent to the proposed electroconvulsive 14 treatment. The written informed consent shall be given by the 15 patient on a standard written consent form to be prepared by the 16 department of health and shall be valid for a maximum number of 17 treatments over a specified period of time. 18 S -3 Restrictions on electroconvulsive treatment; rights 19 of minors. (a) Electroconvulsive treatment shall not be

20 performed on a minor under sixteen years of age.



Page 3

3

Page 4

(b) Electroconvulsive treatment may be performed on a
 minor who is sixteen years of age or older but under eighteen
 years of age only if the treatment is performed with the
 concurring approval of two physicians who specialize in
 psychiatry and a parent or guardian of the minor.

6 (c) Electroconvulsive treatment may be performed on a
7 person who is eighteen years of age or older only if two or more
8 physicians who specialize in psychiatry determine that the
9 treatment is the most preferred form of treatment.

10 § -4 Relation to other laws. Nothing in this chapter 11 shall apply to any person unable to exercise written informed 12 consent due to a developmental disability or mental health 13 disorder."

SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before its effective date.

17 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

18

INTRODUCED BY: PLANA

JAN 17 2019



4

Report Title:

Electroconvulsive Treatment; Prohibitions; Restrictions; Age

Description:

Prohibits or restricts the use of electroconvulsive treatment on persons depending upon their age.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.

