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#### STATE OF HAWAII

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Statement of **Hakim Ouansafi**Hawaii Public Housing Authority

Before the

### **HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY**

Thursday, March 1, 2018 2:00 PM - Room 325, Hawaii State Capitol

In consideration of

HB 2356

RELATING TO THE HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY

Honorable Chair Nishimoto, and Members of the House Committee on Judiciary, thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony for House Bill (HB) 2356, relating to the Hawaii Public Housing Authority.

The Hawaii Public Housing Authority (HPHA) <u>strongly supports</u> HB 2356, which conforms the smoking prohibition statute of the HPHA with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's (HUD) "smoke-free" policy under Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 965 and 966.

Effective February 3, 2017, HUD instituted its final rule requiring public housing agencies to implement a "smoke-free" policy by July 30, 2018. While the HPHA currently possesses a well-established "smoke-free" statute, passed by the legislature in 2013, and internal smoke-free policies, changes need to be made to abide by Federal standards of no smoking up to twenty-five (25) feet away from public housing units and administrative office buildings.

In addition to seeking a revision of HPHA's prohibition on smoking statute, the HPHA is also including this change in the agency's Public Housing Authority Annual Plan, its tenant leases, and Administrative Rules.

The HPHA appreciates the opportunity to provide the House Committee on Judiciary with the HPHA's testimony regarding HB 2356. We thank you very much for your dedicated support.



### STATE OF HAWAII DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

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# Testimony in SUPPORT of H.B. 2356 RELATING TO THE HAWAII PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY

## REPRESENTATIVE SCOTT Y. NISHIMOTO, CHAIR HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY

Hearing Date: March 1, 2018 Room Number: 325

- 1 **Fiscal Implications:** None.
- 2 **Department Testimony:** The Department of Health (DOH) supports House Bill 2356 (H.B.
- 3 2356) to clarify and expand the no-smoking radius in and around state public housing, elder or
- 4 elderly housing, and state low-income housing projects to twenty-five feet in order to comply
- 5 with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) Smoke-Free Public
- 6 Housing policy.
- 7 H.B. 2356 amends §356D-6.5 HRS to align the no-smoking radius around public housing
- 8 projects, elder or elderly housing, and state low-income housing projects, under the jurisdiction
- 9 of the Hawaii Public Housing Authority (HPHA), from twenty feet to twenty-five feet from each
- individual building and administrative office building in the public housing project, state low-
- income housing project, and elder or elderly housing,
- HUD published the final rule on December 5, 2016. The rules went into effect on
- February 3, 2017, requiring every public housing agency (PHA) to implement the no-smoking
- policies by the deadline of July 31, 2018. The proposed bill aligns Hawaii's existing law in
- 15 Chapter 356D-6.5, Hawai'i Revised Statutes, to the federal rules (24 CFR 965.653, 24 CFR
- 16 965.655).
- In the United States, cigarette smoking prevalence is higher among low-income adults
- and persons who reside in federally assisted housing. These individuals are particularly

- susceptible to the adverse effects of smoking and secondhand smoke exposure. An interagency
- 2 study conducted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and HUD found that
- adults who live in federal assisted housing have a smoking rate (33.6%) that is twice as high as
- 4 the national smoking rate (15.5%).<sup>2, 3, 4</sup> The smoke-free public housing policy, is part of a
- 5 comprehensive tobacco prevention strategy to improve health outcomes, especially for people
- 6 who are experiencing the greatest health inequities.
- 7 Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Cigarette smoking and adverse health outcomes among adults receiving federal housing assistance... <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28192095">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28192095</a> retrieved January 23, 2018

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Helms, V.E., King, B.A., Ashley, P.J. (2017) Cigarette smoking and adverse health outcomes among adults receiving federal housing assistance. Preventive Medicine. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28192095">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28192095</a>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. Toll of Tobacco in the United States of America. (January 19, 2018) <a href="https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/factsheets/0072.pdf">https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/assets/factsheets/0072.pdf</a> retrieved January 23, 2018.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids. New Study Finds Smoking Rate Twice as High for Adults in Federally Assisted Housing, Highlighting Importance of Smoke-Free Public Housing Rule. (March 2, 2017) <a href="https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2017\_03\_02">https://www.tobaccofreekids.org/press-releases/2017\_03\_02</a> hud retrieved January 23, 2018.





Date: February 27, 2018

To: The Honorable Scott Nishimoto, Chair

The Honorable Joy San Buenaventura, Vice Chair Members of the House Committee on Judiciary

From: Trish La Chica, Policy and Advocacy Director, Hawai'i Public Health Institute

Re: Support for HB2356, Relating to the Hawai'i Public Housing Authority

Hrg: March 1, 2018 at 2:00 PM at Capitol Room 325

Thank you for the opportunity to submit testimony in <u>SUPPORT</u> of HB2356, which would expand the no smoking radius around public housing projects managed by the Hawai'i Public Housing Authority (HPHA) from 20 feet to 25 feet, and align HPHA's policy with HUD's federal rule.

The Coalition for a Tobacco-Free Hawai'i (Coalition) is a program of the Hawai'i Public Health Institute (HIPHI) that is dedicated to reducing tobacco use through education, policy, and advocacy. With more than two decades of history in Hawai'i, the Coalition has led several campaigns on enacting smoke-free environments, including being the first state in the nation to prohibit the sale of tobacco and electronic smoking devices to purchasers under 21 years of age.

The Coalition supports initiatives that aim to protect all public housing residents from the dangers of secondhand and thirdhand smoke. In 2014, the State Legislature enacted a law prohibiting smoking in all public housing, elder or elderly household (HRS 356D-1) and state low-income housing project (HRS 356D-51) affecting more than 80 properties. This rule provides protections from smoking in all indoor private and common areas as well as outdoor common areas and within 20 feet of buildings and common areas on properties that are managed by HPHA.

The Coalition has supported and partnered with HPHA, Hawai'i State Department of Health Tobacco Prevention and Education Program and Public Health Nursing Branch to assist in the implementation and enforcement of smoke-free policies since 2014.

The Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) released a final rule that requires all public housing properties managed by public housing authorities to implement a smoke-free policy by July 30, 2018. The smoke-free policy, at minimum, must ban the use of prohibited tobacco products within all indoor areas and extends to all outdoor areas within 25 feet of those areas.

HB2356 would bring the current smoke-free public housing law into compliance with the federal rule. The deadline to comply with the minimum HUD requirements is July 30, 2018.

Thank you for the opportunity to in support of HB2356.

Mahalo,

Trish La Chica

Policy and Advocacy Director