THE SENATE TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2017 STATE OF HAWAII S.B. NO. 589 S.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE HOUSELESS BILL OF RIGHTS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTI	ON 1. The Hawaii Revised Statutes is amended by
2	adding a n	ew chapter to be appropriately designated and to read
3	as follows	:
4		"CHAPTER
5		HOUSELESS BILL OF RIGHTS
6	\$ -	<b>1 Definitions.</b> As used in this chapter, unless the
7	context ot	herwise requires:
8	"Hous	eless" means:
9	(1)	Lacking a fixed, regular, and adequate night-time
10	:	residence; or
11	(2)	Having a primary night-time residence that is:
12		(A) A supervised publicly or privately operated
13		shelter designed to provide temporary living
14		accommodations;
15		(B) An institution that provides temporary residence
16		for individuals intended to be institutionalized;
17		or



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1	(C) A public or private place not designed for or
2	ordinarily used as sleeping accommodations for
3	human beings.
4	"Houseless" does not include being imprisoned or otherwise
5	detained under an act of Congress or a state law.
6	"Life-sustaining activities" includes but is not limited to
7	eating, sleeping, standing, sitting, and using and moving freely
8	in a public space.
9	<b>§ -2 Purpose.</b> The purpose of this chapter is to
10	ameliorate adverse effects on persons when they lack a home.
11	§ -3 Houseless bill of rights; findings. The
12	legislature finds that no person's rights, privileges, or access
13	to public services may be denied solely because a person is
14	houseless, and a houseless person should be granted the same
15	rights as any other person.
16	<b>§ -4 Bill of rights.</b> (a) The houseless bill of rights
17	includes the following guarantees to houseless persons:
18	(1) The right to engage in life-sustaining activities,
19	including the right to use and move freely in public
20	spaces, including but not limited to public sidewalks,
21	public parks, public transportation, and public



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1		buildings, in the same manner as any other person
2		without discrimination on the basis of housing status;
3	(2)	The right to equal treatment by all state and county
4		agencies without discrimination on the basis of
5		housing status;
6	(3)	The right to access fair housing and equal employment
7		opportunity without discrimination due to the lack of
8		a permanent mailing address or the fact that the
9		person's mailing address is the mailing address of a
10		shelter or social service provider;
11	(4)	The right to emergency medical care free from
12		discrimination on the basis of housing status;
13	(5)	The right to vote, register to vote, and receive
14		documentation necessary to prove identity for voting
15		without discrimination on the basis of housing status;
16	(6)	The right to protection from disclosure of records and
17	!	information, without proper legal authority, and the
18		right to confidentiality of records and information in
19		accordance with the Federal Homeless Management
20		Information System, the Patient Protection and
21		Affordable Care Act (42 U.S.C. 18001 et seq.), and the

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1		Federal Violence Against Women Act (42 U.S.C. 13701 et
2		seq.);
3	(7)	The right to a reasonable expectation of privacy in
4		personal property, including but not limited to
5		identification, food, water, medication, and all
6		objects necessary for life-sustaining activities, such
7		as clothing, blankets, pillows, and backpacks, to the
8		same extent as personal property in a permanent
9		residence;
10	(8)	The right to access temporary and permanent shelters
11		without discrimination on the basis of any protected
12		class;
13	(9)	The equal opportunity to have access to public hygiene
14		facilities and live in decent, safe, sanitary, and
15		healthful accommodations, regardless of housing
16		status, but not including access to environmentally
17		sensitive areas; and
18	(10)	Action by the State, a county, or private organization
19		shall not impede an individual's ability to maintain
20		access to services essential to survival, including
21		but not limited to medical services, shelter, food,

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and water; provided that as used in this paragraph,
 "action by the State" shall not include law
 enforcement activities and efforts to promote health,
 safety, and welfare.

(b) The rights afforded to houseless persons to ensure
that their person, privacy, and property are safeguarded and
protected as set forth in this chapter are available only
insofar as they are implemented in accordance with other state
or county laws, state rules and regulations, federal law, and
the constitutions of the State and the United States."
SECTION 2. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.



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Report Title: Houseless Bill of Rights

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#### Description:

Defines specific rights granted to a person who is houseless including equal access to housing, jobs, and shelters, equal treatment by government agencies, and access to life-sustaining activities and essential services. (SD1)

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