JAN 2 4 2018

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE KAHO'OLAWE ISLAND RESERVE COMMISSION.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Through Act 340, Session Laws of Hawaii 1993,
- 2 the legislature found that the island of Kaho'olawe was of
- 3 significant cultural and historic importance to the native
- 4 people of Hawaii. The legislature also found that, due to
- 5 extensive erosion and other ecological problems, the presence of
- 6 unexploded ordnance, the existence of archaeological and other
- 7 cultural and historic sites, and the presence of native and
- 8 endangered flora and fauna, a new management regime was needed
- 9 to effectively meet the unique challenges of restoring,
- 10 preserving, and determining the appropriate use of Kaho'olawe.
- 11 The Kaho'olawe island reserve commission was funded
- 12 predominantly by a dwindling trust fund created in 1994 during
- 13 the federal cleanup of unexploded ordnance on Kahoʻolawe.
- 14 Although it was a considerable amount, the federal
- 15 appropriations totaling approximately \$44,000,000 over a period
- 16 of several years was not substantial enough to establish a

- sustainable endowment for the long-term restoration of 1
- 2 Kaho'olawe.
- As stated in the federally mandated Kahoʻolawe Island 3
- Conveyance Commission Final Report to Congress in 1993, "[i]n 4
- the short term, federal funds will provide the bulk of the 5
- 6 program support for specific soil conservation projects and
- related activities. In the longer term, however, state revenues 7
- will be needed to continue and enhance those activities 8
- initiated with federal funds." From 1994 until 2016, federal 9
- funding has allowed the Kaho'olawe island reserve commission to 10
- establish many innovative programs that emphasize ancestral and 11
- traditional knowledge, use a cultural approach of respect for 12
- and connectivity with the environment, and integrate ancient and 13
- modern resource-management techniques. 14
- In 2004, the management and control of the Kaho'olawe island 15
- reserve was transferred from the United States Navy to the State 16
- of Hawaii, with the Kaho'olawe island reserve commission as the 17
- state agency designated to oversee the use and restoration of 18
- the reserve. During the past fourteen years, the Kahoʻolawe 19
- island reserve commission has been able to develop innovative 20
- restoration projects that are effective in the extremely harsh 21



- 1 conditions of Kaho'olawe and will serve as the foundation for the
- 2 future restoration of the island.
- 3 In 2013, the Kaho'olawe island reserve commission embarked
- 4 on the development of a 2026 strategic plan for Kaho'olawe,
- 5 marking fifty years of occupation of Kaho'olawe by the people of
- 6 Hawaii and laying out a pathway for the future use and
- 7 management of the Kaho'olawe island reserve. After a two-year
- 8 effort that engaged Hawaii's residents through numerous
- 9 community meetings and focus-group sessions held on multiple
- 10 occasions on each of the islands, the multi-organizational
- 11 Kaho'olawe strategic planning working group developed an island-
- 12 wide, community-based strategic plan, entitled "I Ola Kanaloa",
- 13 or "Life to Kanaloa", that addresses the future restoration,
- 14 management, and uses of Kaho'olawe for the State, the people of
- 15 Hawaii, and a possible future sovereign Native Hawaiian entity.
- 16 Additionally, in 2016, the Kaho'olawe island reserve commission
- 17 submitted a detailed financial self-sufficiency and
- 18 sustainability plan to establish the necessary base-line level
- 19 of funding needed to continue work on Kaho'olawe.
- 20 Act 49, Session Laws of Hawaii 2017, provided general funds
- 21 and authorized fifteen positions for fiscal years 2017-2018 and



- 1 2018-2019. These funds allowed the Kaho'olawe island reserve
- 2 commission to continue its mission in the near term, but was
- 3 only enough to support staffing, Maui-based facilities and Maui-
- 4 based operations. Additional funding is needed to support
- 5 Kaho'olawe island operations, safety, and infrastructure, as well
- 6 as to restore the cultural resource project coordinator, a
- 7 critical position needed to manage, protect, and restore the
- 8 archaeological and historical resources of Kaho'olawe. The
- 9 island of Kaho'olawe has been placed on the national register of
- 10 historic places and additional funding is needed to support the
- 11 Kaho'olawe island reserve commission's mandate to act as the
- 12 island burial council for Kaho'olawe.
- 13 Pursuant to section 6K-9, Hawaii Revised Statutes, the
- 14 management and control of the Kaho'olawe island reserve will be
- 15 transferred to a sovereign Native Hawaiian entity upon its
- 16 recognition by the state and federal governments. This event is
- 17 anticipated to occur within the timeframe of the 2026 strategic
- 18 plan. Without additional funding, the Kaho'olawe island reserve
- 19 commission will not be able to continue its innovative
- 20 management regime beyond fiscal year 2016. The Kaho'olawe island

- 1 reserve commission's management and control of Kaho'olawe is not
- 2 only restoring the ecological damage on Kaho'olawe and protecting
- 3 its endangered and rare flora and fauna, but is also ensuring
- 4 that the people of Hawaii who visit the Kaho'olawe island reserve
- 5 can do so meaningfully and safely.
- 6 The purpose of this Act is to provide funds to the
- 7 department of land and natural resources for the Kaho'olawe
- 8 island reserve commission to effectively meet the unique
- 9 challenges of restoring, preserving, and determining the
- 10 appropriate uses of the Kaho'olawe island reserve for the people
- 11 of Hawaii.
- 12 SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
- 13 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$600,000 or so much
- 14 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2018-2019 in natural
- 15 and physical environment (LNR906) for the Kaho'olawe island
- 16 reserve commission to restore, preserve, and determine the
- 17 appropriate uses of the Kaho'olawe island reserve for the people
- 18 of Hawaii.
- 19 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 20 land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.

- 1 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 2 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$53,864 or so much
- 3 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2018-2019 to fund
- one full-time equivalent (1.00 FTE) permanent position in 4
- 5 natural and physical environment (LNR906) for the Kaho'olawe
- 6 island reserve commission to restore, preserve, and determine
- 7 the appropriate uses of the Kaho'olawe island reserve for the
- 8 people of Hawaii.
- 9 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 10 land and natural resources for the purposes of this Act.

11 This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2018. SECTION 4.

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INTRODUCED BY:

Clarence K Ore

Daine L. Monye

Report Title:

Kaho'olawe Island Reserve Commission; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds for the Kaho'olawe Island Reserve Commission to restore, preserve, and determine the appropriate uses of Kaho'olawe island, and to fund one full-time equivalent (1.00 FTE) permanent position for the Kaho'olawe Island Reserve Commission.

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