JAN 2 4 2018

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO BUILDING CODES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Building codes are standards or procedures
- 2 developed by standards organizations and adopted into law by
- 3 state and local governments. The Hawaii state building codes
- 4 apply to all construction in the State and are based on the
- 5 state fire code, Uniform Plumbing Code, International Building
- 6 Code, International Residential Code, International Energy
- 7 Conservation Code, National Electrical Code, Hawaii design
- 8 standards, and other code provisions based on nationally
- 9 published codes or standards. These building codes standardize
- 10 practices and provide minimum standards for public health and
- 11 safety, and are for the building industry to follow and state
- **12** and local governments to enforce.
- 13 The legislature finds that while building codes address
- 14 public health and safety and environmental concerns, building
- 15 codes must also address cost efficiencies and investment value
- 16 in construction. Given the high costs of construction and the
- 17 State's and counties' general policies of providing more



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- 1 affordable housing in transit-oriented development (TOD) areas
- 2 and other areas, the legislature recognizes the need for
- 3 building codes to take into consideration new technologies,
- 4 improved materials and methods, and better approaches to public
- 5 health and safety to meet the needs of communities statewide.
- 6 To facilitate the construction of affordable public and private
- 7 projects in the State, the legislature believes that it is in
- 8 the best interests of the State to keep building costs as low as
- 9 possible, while ensuring public health and safety.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to provide greater flexibility
- 11 in the use and application of Hawaii state building codes, while
- 12 ensuring public health and safety.
- 13 SECTION 2. Section 107-25, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- "§107-25 Hawaii state building codes; requirements. (a)
- 16 There is established the Hawaii state building codes applicable
- 17 to all construction in the State of Hawaii. The Hawaii state
- 18 building codes shall be based upon:
- 19 (1) The state fire code as adopted by the state fire
- 20 council;



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1	(2)	The Uniform Plumbing Code, as copyrighted and
2		published by the International Association of Plumbing
3		and Mechanical Officials, including its appendices;
4	(3)	The International Building Code, the International
5		Residential Code, and the International Energy
6		Conservation Code, as published by the International
7		Code Council;
8	(4)	The National Electrical Code, as published by the
9		National Fire Protection Association;
10	(5)	Hawaii design standards implementing the criteria
11		pursuant to Act 5, Special Session Laws of Hawaii,
12		2005, as applicable to:
13		(A) Emergency shelters built to comply with hurricane
14		resistant criteria, including enhanced hurricane
15		protection areas capable of withstanding a five
16		hundred-year hurricane event as well as other
17		storms and natural hazards; and
18		(B) Essential government facilities requiring
19		continuity of operations; and
20	(6)	Code provisions based on nationally published codes or
21		standards that include but are not limited to

1		residential and hurricane resistant standards related
2		to loss mitigation standards in accordance with
3		section 431P-12, elevator, mechanical, flood and
4		tsunami, existing buildings, and onsite sewage
5		disposal.
6	(b)	State projects shall be designed and constructed using
7	a code th	at is the most cost effective for a state project,
8	including	the use of an alternative code that corresponds to the
9	applicabl	e code of trade or area of construction as provided in
10	paragraph	s (2), (3), and (4) of subsection (a); provided that:
11	(1)	The alternative code shall be more cost effective than
12		the applicable code of trade or area of construction
13		specified in subsection (a);
14	(2)	The prescriptive design of the alternative code does
15		not negatively affect the performance of the project
16		or public safety and health; and
17	(3)	The alternative code is approved by the council."
18	SECT	ION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
19	SECT	ION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.
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#### Report Title:

State Building Codes; Alternative Codes

### Description:

Requires state projects to be designed and constructed using an alternative code that is most cost effective to a project, subject to certain conditions, including health and safety.

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