## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§235-55.7 Income tax credit for low-income household
- 4 renters. (a) As used in this section:
- 5 [(1)] "Adjusted gross income" [is defined by section
- 6 235 1.] means adjusted gross income as defined by the Internal
- 7 Revenue Code.
- 8 "Consumer price index" means the Honolulu Region Consumer
- 9 Price Index for All Urban Consumers, All Items as published by
- 10 the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, or any successor
- 11 index.
- 12  $\left[\frac{(2)}{2}\right]$  "Qualified exemption" includes those exemptions
- 13 permitted under this chapter; provided that a person for whom
- 14 exemption is claimed has physically resided in the State for
- 15 more than nine months during the taxable year; [and] provided
- 16 further that multiple [exemption] exemptions shall not be

- 1 granted because of deficiencies in vision, hearing, or other
- 2 disability.
- 3 [(3)] "Rent" means the amount paid in cash in any taxable
- 4 year for the occupancy of a dwelling place [which] that is used
- 5 by a resident taxpayer or the resident taxpayer's immediate
- 6 family as the principal residence in this State. Rent is
- 7 limited to the amount paid for the occupancy of the dwelling
- 8 place only, and is exclusive of charges for utilities, parking
- 9 stalls, storage of goods, yard services, furniture, furnishings,
- 10 and the like. Rent shall not include any rental claimed as a
- 11 deduction from gross income or adjusted gross income for income
- 12 tax purposes, any ground rental paid for use of land only, and
- 13 any rent allowance or subsidies received.
- 14 (b) Each resident taxpayer who occupies and pays rent for
- 15 real property within the State as the resident taxpayer's
- 16 residence or the residence of the resident taxpayer's immediate
- 17 family, which is not partially or wholly exempted from real
- 18 property tax, who is not eligible to be claimed as a dependent
- 19 for federal or state income taxes by another, and who files an
- 20 individual net income tax return for a taxable year, may claim a

1	tax credit under this section against the resident taxpayer's			
2	Hawaii state individual net income tax.			
3	(c) Each taxpayer [ <del>with an adjusted gross income of less</del>			
4	than \$30,000] who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the			
5	taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax			
6	credit [of \$50] multiplied by the number of qualified exemptions			
7	to which the taxpayer is entitled[+] in accordance with the			
8	following	<u>:</u>		
9	(1)	Taxpayer filing a single re	turn or a married person	
10		filing separately:		
11		Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption	
12		Not over \$18,750	\$150	
13		Over \$18,750 but		
14		not over \$28,125	<u>\$100</u>	
15		Over \$28,125 but		
16		not over \$37,500	<u>\$50.</u>	
17	(2)	Taxpayer filing as head of l	nousehold:	
18		Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption	
19		Not over \$28,125	<u>\$150</u>	
20		Over \$28,125 but		
21		not over \$42,188	\$100	

1		Over \$42,188 but	
2		not over \$56,250	\$50.
3	(3)	Taxpayer filing a joint m	return pursuant to section
4		235-93 or a surviving spo	ouse:
5		Adjusted gross income	Credit per exemption
6		<u>Under \$37,500</u>	<u>\$150</u>
7		Over \$37,500 but	
8		not over \$56,250	\$100
9		Over \$56,250 but	
10		not over \$75,000	<u>\$50;</u>
11	provided	that each taxpayer sixty-f	ive years of age or over may
12	claim dou	ble the tax credit; [and]	provided <u>further</u> that a
13	resident	individual who has no inco	ome or no income taxable under
14	this chap	ter may also claim the tax	credit as set forth in this
15	section.		
16	<u>(d)</u>	For each taxable year beg	inning after December 31,
17	2020, eac	h dollar amount contained	in subsection (c) shall be
18	increased	by the percentage increas	se, if any, by which the
19	consumer	price index for the preced	ling calendar year exceeds the
20	consumer	price index for calendar y	rear 2019. The result of such

1 increase shall be rounded to the nearest dollar, and in no event 2 shall the amount decrease from the previous calendar year. 3 [<del>(d)</del>] (e) If a rental unit is occupied by two or more 4 individuals, and more than one individual is able to qualify as 5 a claimant, the claim for credit shall be based upon a pro rata 6 share of the rent paid. 7 [+(e)] (f) The tax credits shall be deductible from the 8 taxpayer's individual net income tax for the tax year in which 9 the credits are properly claimed; provided that a husband and 10 wife filing separate returns for a taxable year for which a 11 joint return could have been made by them shall claim only the 12 tax credits to which they would have been entitled had a joint 13 return been filed. In the event the allowed tax credits exceed 14 the amount of the income tax payments due from the taxpayer, the 15 excess of credits over payments due shall be refunded to the 16 taxpayer; provided that allowed tax credits properly claimed by 17 an individual who has no income tax liability shall be paid to 18 the individual; [and] provided further that no refunds or 19 payments on account of the tax credits allowed by this section

shall be made for amounts less than \$1.

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1  $\left[\frac{f}{f}\right]$  (g) The director of taxation shall prepare and 2 prescribe the appropriate form or forms to be used herein, may 3 require proof of the claim for tax credits, and may adopt rules 4 pursuant to chapter 91. 5 [<del>(g)</del>] (h) All [<del>of the provisions</del>] sections relating to 6 assessments and refunds under this chapter and under section 7 231-23(c)(1) shall apply to the tax credits hereunder. 8 [(h)] (i) Claims for tax credits under this section, 9 including any amended claims thereof, shall be filed on or 10 before the end of the twelfth month following the taxable year 11 for which the credit may be claimed." 12 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed 13 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 3. This Act, upon its approval, shall apply to

taxable years beginning after December 31, 2017.

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## Report Title:

Tax Credits; Low-income Household Renters; Consumer Price Index

## Description:

Amends the income tax credit for low-income household renters that may be claimed by qualified taxpayers depending on the taxpayer's status and adjusted gross income. Uses the consumer price index to adjust the amount of tax credit that may be claimed by a taxpayer. (SD1)

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