# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE LOW-INCOME HOUSING TAX CREDIT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 235-110.8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§235-110.8 Low-income housing tax credit. (a) As
- 4 modified herein, section 42 (with respect to low-income housing
- 5 credit) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative for the
- 6 purposes of this chapter as provided in this section. A
- 7 taxpayer owning a qualified low-income building who has been
- 8 awarded a subaward under section 1602 of the American Recovery
- 9 and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5, shall also be
- 10 eliqible for the credit provided in this section.
- 11 (b) Each taxpayer subject to the tax imposed by this
- 12 chapter, who has filed a net income tax return for a taxable
- 13 year may claim a low-income housing tax credit against the
- 14 taxpayer's net income tax liability. The amount of the credit
- 15 shall be deductible from the taxpayer's net income tax
- 16 liability, if any, imposed by this chapter for the taxable year
- 17 in which the credit is properly claimed on a timely basis. A



- 1 credit under this section may be claimed regardless of whether
- 2 [or not] the taxpayer claims a federal low-income housing tax
- 3 credit pursuant to section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 4 (c) For any qualified low-income building that receives an
- 5 allocation prior to January 1, 2017, the amount of the low-
- 6 income housing tax credit that may be claimed by a taxpayer as
- 7 provided in subsection (b) shall be fifty per cent of the
- 8 applicable percentage of the qualified basis of each building
- 9 located in Hawaii. The applicable percentage shall be
- 10 calculated as provided in section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue
- 11 Code.
- 12 (d) For any qualified low-income building that receives an
- 13 allocation after December 31, 2016, the amount of the low-income
- 14 housing tax credits that may be claimed by a taxpayer as
- 15 provided in subsection (b) shall be:
- 16 (1) For the first five years, equal to the amount of the
- 17 federal low-income housing tax credits that have been
- 18 allocated to the qualified low-income building
- pursuant to section 42(b) of the Internal Revenue Code
- by the corporation [-]; provided that [-] if in any year
- 21 the aggregate amount of credits under this subsection

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1 would be such that it would exceed the amount of state 2 credits allocated by the corporation for the qualified 3 low-income building, the credits allowed for that year 4 shall be limited to such amount necessary to bring the 5 total of such state credits (including the current 6 year state credits) to the full amount of state 7 credits allocated to the qualified low-income building 8 by the corporation;

- (2) For the sixth year, zero, except that, if, and only if, the amount of credits allowed for the first five years is less than the full amount of state credits allocated by the corporation for the qualified low-income building, an amount necessary to bring the amount of the state credits to the full amount allocated by the corporation for the qualified low-income building; and
- 17 (3) For any remaining years, zero.
- 18 (e) If a subaward under section 1602 of the American

  19 Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public Law 111-5, has

  20 been issued for a qualified low-income building, the amount of

  21 the low-income housing tax credits that may be claimed by a

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1	taxpayer a	as provided in subsection (b) shall be equal to fifty
2	per cent	of the amount of the federal low-income housing tax
3	credits t	hat would have been allocated to the qualified low-
4	income bu	ilding pursuant to section 42(b) of the Internal
5	Revenue Co	ode by the corporation had a subaward not been awarded
6	with resp	ect to the qualified low-income building.
7	(f)	For the purposes of this section, the determination
8	of:	
9	(1)	Qualified basis and qualified low-income building
10		shall be made under section 42(c)[+] of the Internal
11		Revenue Code;
12	(2)	Eligible basis shall be made under section $42(d)[+]$ of
13		the Internal Revenue Code;
14	(3)	Qualified low-income housing project shall be made
15		under section 42(g)[+] of the Internal Revenue Code;
16		and
17	(4)	Recapture of credit shall be made under section
18		42(j)[ $_{7}$ ] of the Internal Revenue Code, except that the
19		tax for the taxable year shall be increased under
20		section 42(j)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code only

1	with respect to credits that were used to reduce state		
2	income taxes[; and		
3	(5) Application of at-risk rules shall be made under		
4	section 42(k);		
5	of the Internal Revenue Code].		
6	(g) As provided in section 42(e)[7] of the Internal		
7	Revenue Code, rehabilitation expenditures shall be treated as a		
8	separate new building and their treatment under this section		
9	shall be the same as in section 42(e)[-] of the Internal Revenue		
10	Code. The definitions and special rules relating to credit		
11	period in section 42(f) and the definitions and special rules is		
12	section 42(i) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be operative		
13	for the purposes of this section.		
14	(h) The state housing credit ceiling under section 42(h)		
15	of the Internal Revenue Code shall be zero for the calendar year		
16	immediately following the expiration of the federal low-income		
17	housing tax credit program and for any calendar year thereafter		
18	except for the carryover of any credit ceiling amount for		
19	certain projects in progress which, at the time of the federal		
20	expiration, meet the requirements of section 42[-] of the		
21	Internal Revenue Code.		

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The credit allowed under this section shall be claimed 1 (i) 2 against net income tax liability for the taxable year. For the 3 purpose of deducting this tax credit, net income tax liability 4 means net income tax liability reduced by all other credits 5 allowed the taxpayer under this chapter. 6 A tax credit under this section that exceeds the taxpayer's 7 income tax liability may be used as a credit against the 8 taxpayer's income tax liability in subsequent years until 9 exhausted. All claims for a tax credit under this section shall **10** be filed on or before the end of the twelfth month following the 11 close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed. Failure to properly and timely claim the credit shall constitute 12 13 a waiver of the right to claim the credit. A taxpayer may claim 14 a credit under this section only if the building or project is a 15 qualified low-income housing building or a qualified low-income 16 housing project under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code. 17 [Section 469 (with respect to passive activity losses and 18 credits limited) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be applied 19 in claiming the credit under this section.] 20 (j) For a qualified low-income building that receives an

allocation of credits after December 31, 2018:

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1	(1)	Section 453 (with respect to the installment method),
2		section 465 (with respect to deductions limited to
3		amount at risk), and section 469 (with respect to
4		passive activity losses and credits limited) of the
5		Internal Revenue Code shall not be operative with
6		respect to investments made in buildings and projects
7		claiming the credit under this section;
8	(2)	All allocations to partners of their distributive
9		shares of income, loss, and deductions under this
10		chapter shall be made in proportion to the partner's
11		allocation of credits under this section; and
12	(3)	The amount of state credits allocated by the
13		corporation for the qualified low-income building
14		shall not exceed fifty per cent of the amount of
15		federal credits allocated to the building.
16	[ <del>(j)</del>	] (k) In lieu of the credit awarded under this section
17	for a qua	lified low-income building that has been awarded
18	federal c	redits that are subject to the state housing credit
19	ceiling u	nder section 42(h)(3)(C) of the Internal Revenue Code,
20	federal c	redits that are allocated pursuant to section 42(h)(4)
21	of the In	ternal Revenue Code, or a subaward under section 1602

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- 1 of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, Public
- 2 Law 111-5, the taxpayer owning the qualified low-income building
- 3 may make a request to the Hawaii housing finance and development
- 4 corporation for a loan under section 201H-86. If the taxpayer
- 5 elects to receive the loan pursuant to section 201H-86, the
- 6 taxpayer shall not be eligible for the credit under this
- 7 section.
- 8  $\left[\frac{(k)}{(k)}\right]$  (1) The director of taxation may adopt any rules
- 9 [under] pursuant to chapter 91 and forms necessary to carry out
- 10 this section."
- 11 SECTION 2. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 13 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2030, and
- 14 shall apply to qualified low-income buildings that receive an
- 15 allocation of credits beginning after December 31, 2018;
- 16 provided that the amendments made to section 235-110.8, Hawaii
- 17 Revised Statutes, by section 1 of this Act shall not be repealed
- 18 when that section is reenacted on December 31, 2021, pursuant to
- 19 section 4 of Act 129, Session Laws of Hawaii 2016.

#### Report Title:

Tax Credits; Low-income Housing Tax Credit

#### Description:

Specifies that certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code related to at-risk rules and deductions and to passive activity loss do not apply with respect to claims for the state low-income housing tax credit after December 31, 2018. (SB2402 HD1)

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