JAN 1 9 2018

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that Act 107, Session
- 2 Laws of Hawaii 2017, established a nonrefundable earned income
- 3 tax credit (EITC). However, the legislature notes that the
- 4 federal EITC is refundable, and that two-thirds of families in
- 5 Hawaii who are eligible for Hawaii's EITC are not benefitting
- 6 because the tax credit is nonrefundable. A refundable tax
- 7 credit means that a person's income tax can be reduced to zero,
- 8 and any unused credit is refunded. The EITC is designed as an
- 9 anti-poverty program to help low-income families, and making the
- 10 State's EITC refundable would assist a greater number of
- 11 families in need.
- 12 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to make Hawaii's
- 13 EITC refundable.
- 14 SECTION 2. Section 235-55.75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended as follows:
- 1. By amending subsection (a) to read:

## S.B. NO. 2309

1 "(a) Each qualifying individual taxpayer may claim a 2 [nonrefundable] refundable earned income tax credit. The tax 3 credit, for the appropriate taxable year, shall be twenty per 4 cent of the federal earned income tax credit allowed and 5 properly claimed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code 6 and reported as such on the individual's federal income tax 7 return." 8 2. By amending subsection (d) to read: 9 "(d) The credit allowed under this section shall be 10 claimed against the net income tax liability for the taxable 11 [If the tax credit under this section exceeds the 12 taxpayer's income tax liability, the excess of the tax credit 13 over liability may be used as a credit against the taxpayer's 14 net income tax liability in subsequent years until exhausted.] 15 If the tax credits claimed by a taxpayer exceed the amount of 16 income tax payment due from the taxpayer, the excess of credits 17 over payments due shall be refunded to the taxpayer; provided 18 that tax credits properly claimed by an individual who has no income tax liability shall be paid to the individual; provided 19 20 further that no refunds or payment on account of the tax credits 21 allowed by this section shall be made for amounts less than \$1.

- 1 All claims, including amended claims, for a tax credit under
- 2 this section shall be filed on or before the end of the twelfth
- 3 month following the close of the taxable year for which the
- 4 credit may be claimed. Failure to comply with the foregoing
- 5 provision shall constitute a waiver of the right to claim the
- 6 credit."
- 7 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 9 SECTION 4. This Act shall apply to taxable years beginning
- 10 after December 31, 2017.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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# S.B. NO. 2309

### Report Title:

Earned Income Tax Credit; Refundable Tax Credit; Department of Taxation

### Description:

Changes the earned income tax credit from a nonrefundable tax credit to a refundable tax credit.

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