H.R. NO. **[97**

HOUSE RESOLUTION

URGING THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO REJECT THE IMPORT PLAN AND QUARANTINE EXEMPTION REQUESTED BY KONA HILLS, LLC.

1 WHEREAS, the Department of Agriculture's Plant Industry 2 Division Plant Quarantine Branch prevents the introduction and 3 spread of harmful pests and diseases into the State, certifies 4 plants for export out of the State, and is also the State's 5 primary resource for information on importing plants, insects, 6 microorganisms, and non-domestic animals to Hawaii; and

8 WHEREAS, the Department of Agriculture's Plant Quarantine 9 Program began more than one hundred years ago when, in 1888, 10 King David Kalakaua decreed that in order to protect the coffee 11 industry in Hawaii, new coffee plants would not be allowed into 12 the islands, and two years later, laws were enacted to prevent 13 the introduction of injurious insect pests and plant diseases; 14 and

16 WHEREAS, the Plant Quarantine Branch is the State's first 17 line of defense in keeping pests out of the islands by 18 monitoring whether eggs of harmful insects hatch on imported 19 plants or if diseases that could jeopardize the health of other 20 plants, which may appear only after significant growth of plants 21 imported into the State; and

23 WHEREAS, the quarantine process differs based on the plant 24 being imported and procedurally, coffee germplasm and coffee 25 plants are required to go through a one-year quarantine process 26 to ensure that the significant and crucial coffee industry of 27 Hawaii is protected; and

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29 WHEREAS, the State's process for acquiring an exemption
30 from the plant quarantine rules is a rigorous process, which is
31 overseen by numerous experts in multiple scientific fields, and



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requires approval by the Board of Agriculture and the Governor; 1 2 and 3 4 WHEREAS, from 2016 to 2017, according to the United States Department of Agriculture, Hawaii produced more than 36,000,000 5 6 pounds of coffee cherry, nearly 2,000,000 pounds more than in 7 the previous year; and 8 WHEREAS, according to the USDA's National Agricultural 9 Statistics Association, the value of Hawaii's coffee crop stands 10 at more than \$62,000,000, with coffee cherry selling at \$1.71 11 per pound; and 12 13 WHEREAS, Kona coffee is world renowned for its excellence 14 and it is one of Hawaii's most iconic commercial exports; and 15 16 WHEREAS, the average Kona coffee farm is less than 5 acres 17 in size and approximately 5,000,000 trees currently comprise the 18 entire Kona coffee industry; and 19 20 WHEREAS, Kona Hills, LLC is financed by the Atlanta-based 21 22 investment company Domain Capital Advisors; and 23 WHEREAS, Kona Hills, LLC is seeking to establish an almost 24 25 1,900-acre coffee farm in Kealakekua on which to plant 2,000,000 trees, which would be the largest coffee farm in the Kona region 26 27 of Hawaii Island; and 28 29 WHEREAS, Kona Hills, LLC plans to grow at least six varieties of coffee, five of which are not currently farmed in 30 the Kona coffee district and would produce different flavor 31 profiles from the heritage Kona coffee profile which has been 32 developed by generations of Kona farmers; and 33 34 35 WHEREAS, Kona Hills, LLC has requested an exemption to the Department of Agriculture's mandatory one-year quarantine period 36 to import 1,500,000 in-vitro coffee embryos from Costa Rica; and 37 38 WHEREAS, coffee rust is a prevalent agricultural disease 39 found on Costa Rican coffee farms; and 40



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WHEREAS, an outbreak of coffee rust could cripple the Kona 1 2 coffee industry; and 3 WHEREAS, the import plan and quarantine exemption sought by 4 5 Kona Hills, LLC could endanger the crop yields and financial security of local Kona coffee farmers; now, therefore, 6 7 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 8 Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 9 of 2018, the Senate concurring, that the Department of 10 11 Agriculture is urged to reject the import plan and quarantine 12 exemption requested by Kona Hills, LLC; and 13 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 14 Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, the Chairperson of 15 16 the Board of Agriculture, the manager of the Department of Agriculture's Plant Quarantine Branch, and all members of the 17 Department of Agriculture Plant Quarantine Branch Advisory 18 19 Committee on Plants and Animals. 20

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OFFERED BY:

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