H.R. NO. 109

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU TO PERFORM A STUDY OF THE PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL SYSTEM AND TO CREATE ACTIONABLE PROPOSALS FOR FUNDAMENTAL STRUCTURAL REFORM.

WHEREAS, public charter schools are an essential part of 1 2 Hawaii's public education system and provide a quality education to over 11,000 students; and 3 4 5 WHEREAS, public charter schools improve education standards 6 by giving families a choice, implementing innovative education 7 strategies, and often by integrating Hawaiian language, culture, 8 and history into the curriculum; and 9 10 WHEREAS, although the public charter school system benefits 11 Hawaii's students, the existing legal and financial frameworks under which public charter schools must operate continue to 12 shortchange students; and 13 14 15 WHEREAS, the existing legal framework gives an unclear scope of authority to the charter school commission, leading to 16 17 inconsistent enforcement of regulatory standards ranging from inadequate to overbearing, and leaving students without clear 18 due process rights; and 19 20 21 WHEREAS, the broken financial system too often leaves 22 charter schools with inadequate facilities, underfunded special education programs, and understaffed faculties; and 23 24 25 WHEREAS, according to section 302D-28, Hawaii Revised Statutes, charter schools should receive the same per-pupil 26 allocation from general fund appropriations as Department of 27 28 Education schools, but public charter schools must use per-pupil dollars to pay for rent, salaries, and other expenses while 29 30 Department of Education schools use rent-free state-owned

## H.R. NO. 109

facilities and receive funds for other costs in addition to per-1 2 pupil allotments; and 3 4 WHEREAS, the practical effect of this financial system is 5 that public charter schools must operate with thousands of 6 dollars less per student than Department of Education schools; 7 and 8 9 WHEREAS, because the pervasive financial and legal inequalities in Hawaii's education system are so great and the 10 11 flaws too complex to fix piecemeal, the system needs to be fundamentally rethought and reworked to protect children's 12 13 educational futures; now, therefore 14 15 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 16 Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session 17 of 2018, that the Legislative Reference Bureau is requested to perform a study of: 18 19 The current legal frameworks pertaining to public 20 (1) charter schools; and 21 22 The current financial systems pertaining to public 23 (2) 24 charter schools; and 25 26 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislative Reference 27 Bureau is requested to create: 28 29 Actionable proposals for structural reform of the (1)legal frameworks and financial systems pertaining to 30 public charter schools, incorporating multiple 31 philosophical perspectives; and 32 33 34 (2) Actionable proposals for financial reform aimed at 35 providing equal per-pupil funding for charter school 36 students; and 37 38 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Legislative Reference 39 Bureau is requested to submit a written report of its findings and recommendations, including any proposed legislation, to the 40

## H.R. NO. 109

Legislature at least 20 days prior to the convening of the 1 Regular Session of 2019; and 2 3 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Department of Education and 4 the Charter School Commission are each requested to provide 5 statistics and other information as may be requested by the 6 7 Bureau to assist in the timely completion of the study; and 8 9 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 10 Resolution be transmitted to the Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Chairperson of the Board of Education, the 11 Superintendent of Education, and the Chairperson of the Charter 12 School Commission. 13 14 15 16 OFFERED BY: lea

MAR - 9 2018

