
HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THAT PARTICIPANTS IN PUBLIC DEMONSTRATIONS OTHER THAN
RECOGNIZED EVENTS SUCH AS MARATHONS AND PARADES FOLLOW
TRAFFIC LAWS WHEN CROSSING STREETS.

1 WHEREAS, the First Amendment to the Constitution of the
2 United States of America grants the right of free expression,
3 including the right to peaceably assemble; and
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5 WHEREAS, public demonstrations have a long history in the
6 United States as a means by which the public may express support
7 for policies, voice outrage for injustices, and call for action
8 on the part of elected officials and other public figures; and
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10 WHEREAS, although the right to peaceably assemble is a
11 valuable and vital component of public engagement in the United
12 States, it is not absolute; and
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14 WHEREAS, the Supreme Court of the United States of America
15 has consistently held in numerous cases, including *Ward v. Rock*
16 *Against Racism*, 491 U.S. 781, 109 S.Ct. 2746 (1989), that the
17 government may impose restrictions on the time, place, and
18 manner of peaceable assembly, provided that constitutional
19 safeguards are met; and
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21 WHEREAS, the right of demonstrators to assemble and express
22 their position must be fairly and justly balanced against the
23 government's interest in providing for the safety and security
24 of the public; and
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26 WHEREAS, many counties, municipalities, and other local
27 governments require the organizers of public demonstrations and
28 other public events to apply for and be granted a permit; and
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30 WHEREAS, even if a public demonstration or other event does
31 not require a permit, local governments may still require
32 participants to follow traffic and public safety ordinances; and



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WHEREAS, law enforcement, including sheriffs with the Department of Public Safety, direct traffic during public demonstrations, which sometimes impede traffic unnecessarily, causing unsafe conditions for pedestrians and motorists; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2018, the Senate concurring, that organizers and participants in marches, rallies, and public demonstrations are requested to follow traffic laws and public safety ordinances when crossing streets; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that law enforcement, including the sheriffs of the Department of Public Safety, are urged to consider the safety and convenience not just of demonstrators but of motorists as well; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this request does not apply to recognized and permitted events such as marathons and parades; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Director of Public Safety, Office of the Mayor of each county, and Chief of Police of each county.

OFFERED BY:

S. O'Neil
Paul M. ...
[Signature]
Nelson K. ...
Jon B.

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