HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2017 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. 945

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the lack of 2 affordable housing is causing many residents, especially young 3 adults, to leave the state for more affordable housing options 4 on the mainland. Micro-housing and congregate residences are an 5 emerging and viable type of housing that can help achieve 6 Hawaii's affordable housing goals by reducing the cost of 7 development and fostering an adequate and diverse supply of 8 housing. 9 The purpose of this Act is to: 10 Require the Hawaii housing finance and development (1)

11 corporation to establish affordable micro-unit housing 12 and congregate housing residences throughout the State 13 for persons whose family income is no more than two 14 hundred fifty per cent of the federal poverty level; 15 and

# 16 (2) Allow the private sector to develop micro-unit housing17 and congregate housing residences to help alleviate

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1		the lack of affordable housing at no cost to
2		taxpayers.
3	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 201H, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended b	y adding a new section to be appropriately designated
5	and to re-	ad as follows:
6	" <u>§20</u>	1H- Micro-unit housing and congregate housing
7	residence	<b>s.</b> (a) The corporation shall establish affordable
8	micro-uni	t housing and congregate housing residences for persons
9	whose fam	ily income is no more than two hundred per cent of the
10	federal p	overty level. The micro-unit housing and congregate
11	housing r	esidences may be established on:
12	(1)	Private and public lands, excluding conservation,
13		preservation, watershed, and other environmentally or
14		culturally sensitive lands;
15	(2)	Lands already designated for housing within an urban
16		core;
17	(3)	Agricultural lands for which these types of facilities
18		would increase housing for agricultural workers;
19	(4)	School properties that are not being used for
20		educational purposes;
21	(5)	Public housing lands that are vacant; and



1	(6)	Other lands deemed appropriate by the relevant zoning
2		authorities.
3	(b)	<u>A micro-unit shall contain:</u>
4	(1)	A total floor area of no less than two hundred twenty
5		square feet, inclusive of bathrooms, cabinets,
6		closets, appliances, and structural features;
7	(2)	A sleeping room no less than one hundred net square
8		feet of floor area that does not include floor area
9		occupied by bathrooms, cabinets, closets, appliances,
10		and structural features;
11	(3)	A food preparation area; and
12	(4)	A bathroom with a toilet, sink, and shower or bathtub.
13	(c)	A congregate housing residence shall contain:
14	(1)	One or more sleeping rooms that are each no less than
15		one hundred net square feet of floor area which does
16		not include floor area occupied by bathrooms,
17		cabinets, closets, appliances, and structural
18		features;
19	(2)	One common food preparation area that all residents
20		shall have access to or a food preparation area within

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1		each sleeping room in the congregate housing
2		residence;
3	(3)	A sufficient number of bathrooms with toilets, sinks,
4		and showers or bathtubs for residents; and
5	(4)	A communal area that is accessible to all residents
6		that is no less than fifteen per cent of the total
7		floor area of all sleeping rooms.
8	(d)	For the purpose of this section:
9	"Com	munal area" means open areas with sufficient
10	accommoda	tions for socializing and meeting.
11	"Foo	d preparation area" means an area no less than four
12	<u>square</u> fe	et of contiguous countertop work area for the purpose
13	<u>of cookin</u>	<u>g.</u>
14	(e)	The corporation shall consult and coordinate with the
15	appropria	te agencies of the State and counties and appropriate
16	nonprofit	organizations to provide necessary services, including
17	but not l	imited to water, sewage, trash collection, access to
18	public tr	ansportation, and distribution systems for electricity,
19	for the b	enefits of persons occupying the micro-units and
20	congregat	e housing residences.



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1	(f) The corporation shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter				
2	91 to effectuate the purposes of this section.				
3	(g) The counties shall adopt rules and ordinances				
4	necessary for the administration of this section.				
5	(h) The private sector may also develop micro-units and				
6	congregate housing residences under the same general guidelines				
7	listed in subsection 2 of this section."				
8	SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general				
9	revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so				
10	much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2017-2018 and				
11	the same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal				
12	year 2018-2019 for the implementation and administration of this				
13	Act.				
14	The sums appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii				
15	housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of				
16	this Act.				
17	SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.				
18	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.				
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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 2 3 2017



#### Report Title:

Affordable housing; Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation; Micro-unit housing; Congregate Housing Residences; Appropriation.

#### Description:

Requires the Hawaii housing finance and development corporation to establish affordable micro-unit housing and congregate housing residences throughout the State. Allows the private sector to develop micro-unit housing and congregate housing residences. Makes an appropriation.

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