A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FILIPINO VETERANS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. For four long years in some of the bloodiest and deadliest battles of World War II, nearly one hundred 2 3 thousand soldiers of the Philippine Commonwealth Army responded 4 to President Roosevelt's call to arms, fighting alongside and 5 serving as an integral part of the United States Armed Forces. 6 After the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, Filipinos 7 residing in the United States and the Territory of Hawaii also 8 responded to President Roosevelt's call to arms. Despite being 9 initially rejected because they were not United States citizens, 10 they remained undaunted and volunteered for the draft after 11 enactment of the Selective Training and Service Amendments Act, 12 which allowed Filipinos in the United States to enlist in the 13 United States Armed Forces, and enactment of the Second War 14 Powers Act, which authorized naturalization for Filipinos who 15 served in the United States Armed Forces. As a result, more

than seven thousand Filipinos and Filipino Americans fought in

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- 1 the 1st and 2nd Filipino Regiments of the United States Army in
- 2 World War II.
- 3 During this period of time, the Allied forces experienced,
- 4 among other tragedies:
- 5 (1) The fall of the Bataan Peninsula, wherein over
- 6 seventy-eight thousand members of the United States
- 7 Armed Forces were captured and nearly seven hundred
- 8 United States service members and from six thousand to
- 9 ten thousand Filipinos perished in the Bataan Death
- March; and
- 11 (2) The fall of Corregidor, wherein eight hundred United
- 12 States and Filipino service members were killed and
- 13 eleven thousand were captured and distributed to
- 14 prisoner of war camps.
- 15 Persevering against all odds, guerrilla armies comprising
- 16 Filipino soldiers were vital in turning the tide to end the war.
- 17 They fought in bloody combat against foreign aggression and
- 18 assisted in intelligence missions and mop-up operations. They
- 19 were integral to the freeing of prisoners of war, including from
- 20 the Cabanatuan death camp and the Santo Tomas prisoner of war
- 21 camp. An estimated fifty-seven thousand Filipino soldiers died

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- 1 in this courageous effort to reclaim the Philippines, fight
- 2 fascism, and protect the free world.
- 3 The legislature finds that a Filipino Veterans Legacy
- 4 Exhibit would preserve, perpetuate, and share the legacy of the
- 5 Filipino veterans, including those from the Philippines, United
- 6 States, and Territory of Hawaii, who served loyally alongside
- 7 the Allied forces in World War II. Such an exhibit would
- 8 recognize and honor their uncommon commitment, valor, and
- 9 sacrifice, and develop a deeper understanding of their unique
- 10 place in American and global history.
- 11 The legislature further finds that there is broad support
- 12 in Hawaii for the recognition of veterans in general and
- 13 Filipino veterans of World War II in particular. There is also
- 14 national support, as evidenced by President Obama signing into
- 15 law a measure that awards those Filipino veterans the
- 16 Congressional Gold Medal.
- 17 The purpose of this Act is to make a one-time appropriation
- 18 of moneys for the planning, design, and establishment of a
- 19 Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit as a permanent exhibit at the
- 20 Daniel K. Inouye International Airport; provided that volunteers
- 21 shall maintain the Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit.

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- 1 SECTION 2. The office of veterans' services, with the
- 2 assistance of the department of transportation and the
- 3 department of defense, shall plan, design, and establish a
- 4 Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit as a permanent exhibit at the
- 5 Daniel K. Inouye International Airport; provided that volunteers
- 6 shall maintain the Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit. The
- 7 purpose of the Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit shall be to
- 8 preserve, perpetuate, and share the legacy of the Filipino
- 9 veterans, including those from the Philippines, United States,
- 10 and Territory of Hawaii, who served loyally alongside the Allied
- 11 forces in World War II.
- 12 SECTION 3. The office of veterans' services shall report
- 13 to the legislature no later than twenty days prior to the
- 14 convening of the regular session of 2018 on the status of the
- 15 establishment of a Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit.
- 16 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the general
- 17 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 18 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2018-2019 for the
- 19 plans, design, and establishment of a Filipino Veterans Legacy
- 20 Exhibit in accordance with this Act.

- 1 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the office of
- 2 veterans' services for the purpose of this Act.
- 3 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on December 23,
- 4 2083.

Report Title:

Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit; Daniel K. Inouye International Airport; Appropriation

Description:

Requires and funds the Office of Veterans' Services to establish a Filipino Veterans Legacy Exhibit at the Daniel K. Inouye International Airport. (HB886 HD1)

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