# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO GRANDPARENTS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. Section 571-46.3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended to read as follows:
3	"§571-46.3 Grandparents' custody and visitation rights;
4	<b>petition; notice; order.</b> (a) A grandparent of a minor child
5	may file a petition with the court for an order of custody. The
6	court may award custody; provided that the following criteria
7	are met:
8	(1) This State is the home state of the child at the time
9	of the commencement of the proceeding;
10	(2) An award of custody is in the best interest of the
11	child; and
12	(3) Denial of custody would cause significant harm to the
13	child.
14	(b) A grandparent [ <del>or the grandparents</del> ] of a minor child
15	may file a petition with the court for an order of reasonable
16	visitation rights. The court may award reasonable visitation
17	rights; provided that the following criteria are met:



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1	(1)	This State is the home state of the child at the time	
2		of the commencement of the proceeding; [and	
3	<del>(2)</del>	Reasonable visitation rights are in the best interests	
4		of the child.]	
5	(2)	Grandparent visitation is in the best interest of the	
6		child; and	
7	(3)	Denial of reasonable grandparent visitation rights	
8		would cause significant harm to the child.	
9	<u>(c)</u>	Unless otherwise provided by this section, in ruling	
10	on a peti	tion for custody or visitation rights by a grandparent,	
11	the court shall be guided by all standards, considerations, and		
12	procedures for custody and visitation provided under section		
13	571-46.		
14	(d)	No hearing for an order of <u>custody or</u> reasonable	
15	visitatio	n rights under this section shall be had unless each of	
16	the livin	g parents and the child's custodians shall have had due	
17	notice, actual or constructive, of the allegations of the		
18	petition and of the time and place of the hearing thereof.		
19	An order made pursuant to this section shall be enforceable		
20	by the co	ourt, and the court may issue other orders to carry out	

21 these enforcement powers if in the best interests of the child."



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SECTION 2. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
begun before its effective date.
SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2075.



**Report Title:** Kupuna Caucus; Child Custody; Visitation; Grandparents

#### Description:

Allows the family court to award a grandparent, upon petition to the court, custody rights to a minor child, and establishes criteria to obtain such custody. Adds criteria regarding the award by the family court of grandparent visitation rights to a minor child. (HB435 HD1)

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