HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2018 STATE OF HAWAII H.B. NO. <sup>2750</sup> H.D. 2

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO TAXATION.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. Land is one of the State's most valuable 2 resources. The record number of visitors to Hawaii has had a 3 major impact on the community's beaches, parks, trails, and wilderness areas. Such a high volume of traffic and use cannot 4 5 be sustained indefinitely without causing long-term damage to 6 the land. An increased steady stream of funding is needed to 7 support the State's land conservation efforts and to address the 8 constant stress placed upon the natural environment.

9 Another one of Hawaii's most valuable resources is its 10 workforce, which is facing a housing crisis as the cost of 11 rental units climbs while incomes remain constant. Some 12 residents face possible homelessness because they are unable to 13 secure or maintain affordable housing. An increased steady 14 stream of funding is needed to allow the State to encourage 15 private and non-profit developers to develop rental housing for 16 low-income, very low-income, and extremely low-income

17 households.



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1 The legislature finds that: 2 A strengthened land conservation fund will allow the (1)3 State to better protect and support Hawaii's long-term 4 environmental sustainability; and 5 A strengthened rental housing revolving fund will (2) 6 allow the State to support rental housing development 7 and, specifically, the development of projects that 8 allocate all or a portion of the project's units to 9 low-income, very low-income, and extremely low-income 10 households. 11 The purpose of this Act is to amend the conveyance tax 12 statute by amending the basis and rate of the tax, adding an 13 exemption for certain conveyances of real property, and amending 14 the allocation of conveyance taxes to the land conservation fund

15 and the rental housing revolving fund.

16 SECTION 2. Section 247-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 17 amended to read as follows:

18 "§247-2 Basis and rate of tax. The tax imposed by section
19 247-1 shall be based on the actual and full consideration
20 (whether cash or otherwise, including any promise, act,
21 forbearance, property interest, value, gain, advantage, benefit,



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1	or profit), pa	id or to be paid for all transfers or conveyance
2	of realty or a	ny interest therein, that shall include any liens
3	or encumbrance	s thereon at the time of sale, lease, sublease,
4	assignment, tr	ansfer, or conveyance, and shall be at the
5	following rate	s:
6	(1) Exce	pt as provided in paragraph (2):
7	(A)	[ <del>Ten_cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties with
8		a value of less than \$600,000;
9	(B)	[ <del>Twenty cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
10		with a value of at least \$600,000, but less than
11		\$1,000,000;
12	(C)	[Thirty cents] per \$100 for properties
13		with a value of at least \$1,000,000, but less
14		than \$2,000,000;
15	(D)	[ <del>Fifty cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
16		with a value of at least \$2,000,000, but less
17		than \$4,000,000;
18	(王)	[ <del>Seventy cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
19		with a value of at least \$4,000,000, but less
20		than \$6,000,000;

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1		(F)	[ <del>Nincty cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
2			with a value of at least \$6,000,000, but less
3			than \$10,000,000; and
4		(G)	[ <del>One dollar</del> ] per \$100 for properties
5			with a value of \$10,000,000 or greater; and
6	(2)	For	the sale of a condominium or single family
7		resi	dence for which the purchaser is ineligible for a
8		coun	ty homeowner's exemption on property tax:
9		(A)	[ <del>Fifteen cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
10			with a value of less than \$600,000;
11		(B)	[ <del>Twenty-five cents</del> ] per \$100 for
12			properties with a value of at least \$600,000, but
13			less than \$1,000,000;
14		(C)	[ <del>Forty cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
15			with a value of at least \$1,000,000, but less
16			than \$2,000,000;
17		(D)	[ <del>Sixty cents</del> ] per \$100 for properties
18			with a value of at least \$2,000,000, but less
19			than \$4,000,000;

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1	(E)	[ <del>Eighty-five cents</del> ] per \$100 for
2		properties with a value of at least \$4,000,000,
3		but less than \$6,000,000;
4	(F)	[ <del>One dollar and ten cents</del> ] per \$100 for
5		properties with a value of at least \$6,000,000,
6		but less than \$10,000,000; and
7	(G)	[ <del>One dollar and twenty-five cents</del> ] per
8		\$100 for properties with a value of \$10,000,000
9		or greater,
10	of [ <del>such</del> ] <u>the</u>	actual and full consideration; provided that in
11	the case of a	lease or sublease, this chapter shall apply only
12	to a lease or	sublease whose full unexpired term is for a period
13	of five years	or more, and in those cases, including (where
14	appropriate) t	hose cases where the lease has been extended or
15	amended, the t	ax in this chapter shall be based on the cash
16	value of the l	ease rentals discounted to present day value and
17	capitalized at	the rate of six per cent, plus the actual and
18	full considera	tion paid or to be paid for any and all
19	improvements,	if any, that shall include on-site as well as off-
20	site improveme	ents, applicable to the leased premises; and



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1 provided further that the tax imposed for each transaction shall 2 be not less than \$1." SECTION 3. Section 247-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 amended to read as follows: 4 5 "§247-3 Exemptions. The tax imposed by section 247-1 6 shall not apply to: 7 (1)Any document or instrument that is executed prior to 8 January 1, 1967; 9 (2)Any document or instrument that is given to secure a 10 debt or obligation; Any document or instrument that only confirms or 11 (3) corrects a deed, lease, sublease, assignment, 12 13 transfer, or conveyance previously recorded or filed; 14 (4)Any document or instrument between husband and wife, 15 reciprocal beneficiaries, or parent and child, in 16 which only a nominal consideration is paid; 17 (5) Any document or instrument in which there is a 18 consideration of \$100 or less paid or to be paid; 19 (6) Any document or instrument conveying real property that is executed pursuant to an agreement of sale, and 20 21 where applicable, any assignment of the agreement of



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1		sale, or assignments thereof; provided that the taxes
2		under this chapter have been fully paid upon the
3		agreement of sale, and where applicable, upon [ <del>such</del> ]
4		the assignment or assignments of agreements of sale;
5	(7)	Any deed, lease, sublease, assignment of lease,
6		agreement of sale, assignment of agreement of sale,
7		instrument or writing in which the United States or
8		any agency or instrumentality thereof or the State or
9		any agency, instrumentality, or governmental or
10		political subdivision thereof are the only parties
11		thereto;
12	(8)	Any document or instrument executed pursuant to a tax
13		sale conducted by the United States or any agency or
14		instrumentality thereof or the State or any agency,
15		instrumentality, or governmental or political
16		subdivision thereof for delinquent taxes or
17		assessments;
18	(9)	Any document or instrument conveying real property to
19		the United States or any agency or instrumentality
20	r	thereof or the State or any agency, instrumentality,
21		or governmental or political subdivision thereof

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1		pursuant to the threat of the exercise or the exercise
2		of the power of eminent domain;
3	(10)	Any document or instrument that solely conveys or
4		grants an easement or easements;
5	(11)	Any document or instrument whereby owners partition
6		their property, whether by mutual agreement or
7		judicial action; provided that the value of each
8		owner's interest in the property after partition is
9		equal in value to that owner's interest before
10		partition;
11	(12)	Any document or instrument between marital partners or
12		reciprocal beneficiaries who are parties to a divorce
13		action or termination of reciprocal beneficiary
14		relationship that is executed pursuant to an order of
15		the court in the divorce action or termination of
16		reciprocal beneficiary relationship;
17	(13)	Any document or instrument conveying real property
18		from a testamentary trust to a beneficiary under the
19		trust;
20	(14)	Any document or instrument conveying real property
21		from a grantor to the grantor's revocable living

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1 trust, or from a grantor's revocable living trust to the grantor as beneficiary of the trust; 2 3 (15)Any document or instrument conveying real property, or 4 any interest therein, from an entity that is a party 5 to a merger or consolidation under chapter 414, 414D, 6 415A, 421, 421C, 425, 425E, or 428 to the surviving or 7 new entity; 8 (16)Any document or instrument conveying real property, or 9 any interest therein, from a dissolving limited 10 partnership to its corporate general partner that owns, directly or indirectly, at least a ninety per 11 12 cent interest in the partnership, determined by applying section 318 (with respect to constructive 13 14 ownership of stock) of the federal Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, to the constructive 15 16 ownership of interests in the partnership; [and] 17 [+](17)[+]Any document or instrument that conforms to the transfer on death deed as authorized under chapter 18 19 527[-]; and 20 (18) Any document or instrument conveying real property 21 subject to a government assistance program qualified



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1	by the Hawaii housing finance and development		
2	corporation and administered or operated by the State,		
3	the corporation, the United States, or any of their		
4	political subdivisions, agencies, or		
5	instrumentalities, corporate or otherwise, which may		
6	be used to effectuate housing development and		
7	acquisition for the provision of affordable housing		
8	for qualified persons in the State."		
9	SECTION 4. Section 247-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
10	amended to read as follows:		
11	"§247-7 Disposition of taxes. All taxes collected under		
12	this chapter shall be paid into the state treasury to the credit		
13	of the general fund of the State, to be used and expended for		
14	the purposes for which the general fund was created and exists		
15	by law; provided that of the taxes collected each fiscal year:		
16	(1) [ <del>Ten</del> ] <u>Fifteen</u> per cent or [ <del>\$6,800,000,</del> ] <u>\$</u> ,		
17	whichever is less, shall be paid into the land		
18	conservation fund established pursuant to section		
19	173A-5; and		
20	(2) [ <del>Fifty</del> ] <u>Eighty</u> per cent or [ <del>\$38,000,000,</del> ] <u>\$</u>		
21	whichever is less, shall be paid into the rental		

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1	housing revolving fund established by section 201H-
2	202."
3	SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
4	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
5	SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2019.

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#### Report Title:

Conveyance Tax; Land Conservation Fund; Rental Housing Revolving Fund

#### Description:

Amends the basis and rate for the conveyance tax, adds an exemption to the conveyance tax for qualified affordable housing, and increases allocations of the conveyance tax to the Land Conservation Fund and the Rental Housing Revolving Fund. (HB2750 HD2)

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