### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING AFFORDABILITY.

### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

Ţ	PART I
2	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that affordable housing
3	is a serious concern for many Hawaii residents. As the
4	population of the State continues to grow, the State must
5	develop innovative means of ensuring that residents are able to
6	find and pay for housing.
7	The legislature also finds that amendments to the state tax
8	code could be used to assist low-income wage earners in
9	affording housing without significant negative impact on the
10	State's fiscal status. First, increasing the existing
11	refundable income tax credit for low-income household renters
12	and converting the state earned income tax credit into a
13	refundable tax credit could provide low- to moderate-income
14	working families with immediate access to additional funds that
15	may be used to help pay their rent. Also, the distribution of
16	conveyance tax revenues could be amended to provide a dedicated

1	source o	of	funding	for	the	rental	assistance	revolving	fund	to
2	provide	as	sistance	to	low-	-income	residents.			

- 3 The purpose of this Act is to:
- 4 (1) Allocate a portion of the conveyance tax revenues to
  5 the rental assistance revolving fund to be used to
  6 subsidize rents for persons who meet certain income
  7 requirements;
- 8 (2) Increase the income tax credit for low-income9 household renters to an unspecified amount; and
- 10 (3) Convert the state earned income tax credit into a

  11 refundable tax credit and change the amount of the

  12 credit to an unspecified percentage of the federal

  13 earned income tax credit.

#### 14 PART II

15 SECTION 2. Section 201H-123, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 16 amended by amending subsections (b) and (c) to read as follows:

"(b) The rental assistance revolving fund may include sums made available from any government program or grant, from private grants or contributions, from the proceeds of any bond issue, conveyance tax revenues pursuant to section 247-7(3), or from appropriations to the fund. The aggregate principal in the

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1	fund shall be invested by the corporation in a manner that $\lfloor \frac{w+1+1}{2} \rfloor$
2	maximize] maximizes the rate of return on investment of the
3	fund; provided that any investment made shall be consistent with
4	section 201H-77 but need not comply with section 36-21.
5	(c) The corporation may use, as needed, the aggregate
6	principal sum and the accumulated earnings in the rental
7	assistance revolving fund to make payments under rental
8	assistance contracts or to subsidize tenants' rents in eligible
9	projects developed under this part; provided that $[\frac{\text{the}}{:}]$ :
10	(1) The corporation shall use up to \$25,000,000 plus any
11	bond proceeds to provide interim construction
12	financing to:
13	$[\frac{(1)}{(1)}]$ Qualified sponsors who are private nonprofit
14	or for-profit entities; or
15	$\left[\frac{(2)}{(2)}\right]$ The corporation, for the development of
16	affordable rental housing;
17	(2) [provided further that the] The corporation, in
18	allotting interim construction financing moneys
19	pursuant to this subpart, shall give preference to
20	rental housing projects developed by qualified

1	spon	sors who are private nonprofit or for-profit
2	enti	ties[-]; and
3	(3) Conv	eyance tax revenues deposited into the rental
4	assi	stance revolving fund pursuant to section 247-7(3)
5	may	only be used to subsidize rents for individuals or
6	fami	lies whose income does not exceed thirty per cent
7	of t	he area median income as determined by the United
8	Stat	es Department of Housing and Urban Development."
9	SECTION 3	. Section 247-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
10	amended to rea	d as follows:
11	"§247-7	Disposition of taxes. All taxes collected under
12	this chapter s	hall be paid into the state treasury to the credit
13	of the general	fund of the State, to be used and expended for
14	the purposes f	or which the general fund was created and exists
15	by law; provid	ed that of the taxes collected each fiscal year:
16	(1) Ten	per cent or \$6,800,000, whichever is less, shall
17	be p	aid into the land conservation fund established
18	purs	uant to section 173A-5; [ <del>and</del> ]
19	(2) Fift	y per cent or \$38,000,000, whichever is less,
20	shal	l be paid into the rental housing revolving fund
21	esta	blished by section 201H-202[-]; and

1	(3) per cent or , whichever is less, shall
2	be paid into the rental assistance revolving fund
3	established by section 201H-123."
4	PART III
5	SECTION 4. Section 235-55.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
6	amended by amending subsection (c) to read as follows:
7	"(c) Each taxpayer with an adjusted gross income of less
8	than \$30,000 who has paid more than \$1,000 in rent during the
9	taxable year for which the credit is claimed may claim a tax
10	credit of $[\$50]$ $\$$ multiplied by the number of qualified
11	exemptions to which the taxpayer is entitled; provided each
12	taxpayer sixty-five years of age or over may claim double the
13	tax credit; and provided that a resident individual who has no
14	income or no income taxable under this chapter may also claim
15	the tax credit as set forth in this section."
16	PART IV
17	SECTION 5. Section 235-55.75, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
18	amended as follows:
19	1. By amending subsection (a) to read:
20	"(a) Each qualifying individual taxpayer may claim a
21	[nonrefundable] refundable earned income tax credit. The tax

credit, for the appropriate taxable year, shall be [twenty] 1 2 per cent of the federal earned income tax credit allowed and properly claimed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue 3 Code and reported as such on the individual's federal income tax 4 5 return." 6 2. By amending subsection (d) to read: The credit allowed under this section shall be 7 claimed against the net income tax liability for the taxable 8 9 year. If the tax credit under this section exceeds the 10 taxpayer's income tax liability, the excess of the tax credit over liability [may be used as a credit against the taxpayer's 11 net income tax liability in subsequent years until exhausted.] 12 shall be refunded to the taxpayer; provided that the tax credit 13 claimed by a taxpayer who has no income tax liability shall be 14 paid to the taxpayer; and provided that no refunds or payment on 15 account of the tax credit allowed by this section shall be made 16 for amounts less than \$1. All claims, including amended claims, 17 for a tax credit under this section shall be filed on or before 18 19 the end of the twelfth month following the close of the taxable year for which the credit may be claimed. Failure to comply with 20

- 1 the foregoing provision shall constitute a waiver of the right
- 2 to claim the credit."
- 3 PART V
- 4 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 7 provided that:
- 8 (1) Part II shall take effect on July 1, 2018; and
- 9 (2) Parts III and IV shall apply to taxable years
- beginning after December 31, 2017.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

Conveyance Tax; Rental Assistance Revolving Fund; Earned Income Tax Credit; Income Tax Credit for Low-Income Household Renters

#### Description:

(1) Allocates a portion of the conveyance tax revenues to the rental assistance revolving fund to be used to subsidize rents for persons who meet certain income requirements; (2) Increases the income tax credit for low-income household renters to an unspecified amount; and (3) Makes the state earned income tax credit refundable and changes the amount of the credit to an unspecified percentage of the federal earned income tax credit.

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