### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO COFFEE LABELING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that ready-to-drink 2 coffee beverages are not subject to the current statutory 3 requirements for fair coffee labeling and advertising; these requirements only apply to "roasted" and "instant" coffee. 4 The 5 legislature also finds that these labeling and advertising 6 requirements were primarily intended to resolve any consumer 7 confusion and allow consumers to "make an enlightened choice," as stated in Act 289, Session Laws of Hawaii 1991. 8 9 statutory requirements ensure truthful representation of a 10 coffee product's geographical origin, which protects consumers 11 from fraud and deception in coffee labeling and advertising. 12 SECTION 2. Section 486-120.6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 13 amended to read as follows: 14 "§486-120.6 Hawaii-grown [reasted or instant] coffee; 15 labeling requirements. (a) In addition to all other labeling 16 requirements, the identity statement used for labeling or 17 advertising roasted [or] coffee, instant coffee, or

I	ready-to-drink coffee beverages produced in whole or in part		
2	from Hawa	ii-gr	own green coffee beans shall meet the following
3	requireme	nts:	
4	(1)	For	roasted [ <del>or</del> ] <u>coffee,</u> instant coffee <u>, or ready-to-</u>
5		drin	k coffee beverages that [ <del>contains</del> ] contain one
6		hund	red per cent Hawaii-grown coffee by weight the
7		iden	tity statement shall consist of either:
8		(A)	The geographic origin of the Hawaii-grown coffee,
9			in coffee consisting of beans from only one
10			geographic origin, followed by the word "Coffee";
11			provided that the geographic origin may be
12			immediately preceded by the term "100%"; or
13		(B)	The per cent coffee by weight of one of the
14			Hawaii-grown coffees, used in coffee consisting
15			of beans from several geographic origins,
16			followed by the geographic origin of the weight-
17			specified coffee and the terms "Coffee" and "All
18			Hawaiian";
19	(2)	For	roasted [ <del>or</del> ] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-
20		drin	k coffee beverages consisting of a blend of one or

more Hawaii-grown coffees and coffee not grown in

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	Hawaii, the per cent coffee by weight of one of the
	Hawaii-grown coffees used in the blend, followed by
	the geographic origin of the weight-specified coffee
	and the term "Coffee Blend"; and
`	Each word or character in the identity statement sha

(3) Each word or character in the identity statement shall be of the same type size and shall be contiguous. smallest letter or character of the identity statement on packages of sixteen ounces or less net weight shall be at least one and one-half times the type size required under federal law for the statement of net weight or three-sixteenths of an inch in height, whichever is smaller. The smallest letter or character of the identity statement on packages of greater than sixteen ounces net weight shall be at least one and one-half times the type size required under federal law for the statement of net weight. The identity statement shall be conspicuously displayed without any intervening material in a position above the statement of net weight. Upper and lower case letters may be used interchangeably in the identity statement.

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### H.B. NO. H.D. 1

1	(b) A listing of the geographic origins of the various
2	Hawaii-grown coffees and the regional origins of the various
3	coffees not grown in Hawaii that are included in a blend may be
4	shown on the label. If used, this list shall consist of the
5	term "Contains:", followed by, in descending order of per cent
6	by weight and separated by commas, the respective geographic
7	origin or regional origin of the various coffees in the blend
8	that the manufacturer chooses to list. Each geographic origin
9	or regional origin may be preceded by the per cent of coffee by
10	weight represented by that geographic origin or regional origin,
11	expressed as a number followed by the per cent sign. The type
12	size used for this list shall not exceed half that of the
13	identity statement. This list shall appear below the identity
14	statement, if included on the front panel of the label.
15	(c) It shall be a violation of this section to:

(a) (1) (A) or similar terms in labeling or advertising
unless the package of roasted [ex] coffee, instant
coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one
hundred per cent coffee by weight from that one

(1) Use the identity statement specified in subsection

21 geographic origin;

1	(2)	Use a geographic origin in labeling or advertising,
2		including in conjunction with a coffee style or in any
3		other manner, if the roasted [ex] coffee, instant
4		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains
5		less than ten per cent coffee by weight from that
6		geographic origin;
7	(3)	Use a geographic origin in advertising roasted [or]
8		coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee
9		beverages including advertising in conjunction with a
10		coffee style or in any other manner, without
11		disclosing the percentage of coffee used from that
12		geographic origin as described in subsection (a)(1)(B)
13		and (a)(2);
14	(4)	Use a geographic origin in labeling or advertising
15		roasted [ex] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink
16		coffee beverages including in conjunction with a
17		coffee style or in any other manner, if the green
18		coffee beans used in that roasted [or] coffee, instant
19		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage do not meet

the grade standard requirements of rules adopted under

chapter 147;

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1	(5)	Misrepresent, on a label or in advertising of $[a]$
2		roasted [ex] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink
3		coffee beverages, the per cent coffee by weight of any
4		coffee from a geographic origin or regional origin;
5	(6)	Use the term "All Hawaiian" on a label or in
6		advertising of [a] roasted [or] coffee, instant
7		coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverages if the
8		roasted [ex] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink
9		coffee beverage is not produced entirely from green
10		coffee beans produced in geographic origins defined in
11		this chapter;
12	(7)	Use a geographic origin on the front label panel of a
13		package of roasted [or] coffee, instant coffee, or
14		ready-to-drink coffee beverage other than in the
15		trademark or in the identity statement as authorized
16		in subsection (a)(1) and (2) unless [one hundred per
17		cent of] the roasted [or] coffee, instant coffee
18		[contained in the package is], or ready-to-drink
19		coffee beverage contains one hundred per cent coffee
20		by weight from that geographic origin;

1	(0)	ose more chan one crademark on a package or roasted
2		[er] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee
3		beverage unless [one hundred per cent of] the roasted
4		[or] coffee, instant coffee [contained in the package
5		is], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one
6		hundred per cent coffee by weight from that geographic
7	•	origin specified by the trademark;
8	(9)	Use a trademark that begins with the name of a
9		geographic origin on a package of roasted [ex] coffee,
10		instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage
11		unless [one hundred per cent of] the roasted [or]
12		coffee, instant coffee [contained in the package
13		comes], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage contains one
14		hundred per cent coffee by weight from that geographic
15		origin or the trademark ends with words that indicate
16		a business entity; or
17	(10)	Print the identity statement required by subsection
18		(a) in a smaller font than that used for a trademark
19		that includes the name of a geographic origin pursuant
20		to paragraph (7) and in a location other than the

1	front label panel of a package of roasted [or] coffee,
2	instant coffee [-], or ready-to-drink coffee beverage.
3	(d) Roasters, manufacturers, or other persons who package
4	roasted [ex] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee
5	beverages covered by this section shall maintain, for a period
6	of two years, records on the volume and geographic origin or
7	regional origin of coffees purchased [and], sold, and used and
8	any other records required by the department for the purpose of
9	enforcing this section. Authorized employees of the department
10	shall have access to these records during normal business hours.
11	(e) For the purpose of this section:
12	"Geographic origin" means the geographic regions in which
13	Hawaii-grown green coffee beans are produced, as defined in
14	rules adopted under chapter 147; provided that the term
15	"Hawaiian" may be substituted for the geographic origin
16	"Hawaii".
17	"Per cent coffee by weight" means the percentage calculated
18	by dividing the weight in pounds of roasted green coffee beans
19	of one geographic or regional origin used in a production run of
20	roasted [ex] coffee, instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee
21	beverage by the total weight in pounds of the roasted green

- 1 coffee beans used in that production run of roasted [or] coffee,
- 2 instant coffee, or ready-to-drink coffee beverage, and
- 3 multiplying the quotient by one hundred.
- 4 "Ready-to-drink coffee beverage" means a prepackaged
- 5 beverage that consists of or includes coffee and that is sold in
- 6 a prepared form that can be immediately consumed upon purchase."
- 7 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 8 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 9 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 31, 2150.

#### Report Title:

Coffee; Labeling; Ready-to-Drink Coffee Beverages

#### Description:

Expands the coffee labeling requirements to include ready-to-drink coffee beverages. (HB1757 HD1)

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