

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO CONDOMINIUMS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that a condominium project's bylaws serve as the governing document by which the 2 condominium's association of unit owners or its board of 3 directors enforces rules against unit owners. The legislature 4 5 further finds that in many cases, a condominium project's bylaws 6 were adopted without participation by current unit owners, who may have purchased their units years after the adoption of the 7 Thus, a unit owner is often at a disadvantage when 8 disputes involving their condominium's bylaws arise between the 9 unit owner and an association or its board of directors. 10 The purpose of this Act is to assist condominium unit 11

The purpose of this Act is to assist condominium unit owners by specifying that in disputes between a unit owner and an association or its board of directors involving activities occurring within the unit owner's unit, condominium bylaws shall be construed in favor of the unit owner.

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1	SECT	ION 2. Chapter 514B, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended by	y adding a new section to part VI to be appropriately
3	designated	d and to read as follows:
4	" <u>§</u> 514	4B- Construction of bylaws. Notwithstanding
5	section 5	14B-10 or any other law to the contrary, in disputes
6	between a	unit owner and an association or its board of
7	directors	involving activities occurring within the unit owner's
8	unit:	
9	(1)	Any bylaw at issue in the dispute shall be strictly
10		construed against the association or its board of
11		directors, and any ambiguity in the bylaw shall be
12		resolved in favor of the unit owner; provided that if
13		a statute, ordinance, or other law specifically
14		addresses the disputed activity, the statute,
15		ordinance, or law shall control;
16	(2)	If a bylaw at issue in the dispute requires approval
17		or consent of the association or its board of
18		directors:
19		(A) Approval or consent by a nonresident unit owner's
20		agent shall be deemed equivalent to that of the
21		unit owner in all respects, unless the unit owner

1		has specified in writing the unit owner'	<u>s</u>
2		disapproval or nonconsent; and	
3		B) For those instances where board approval	is
4		required by the bylaws, inaction by the	
5		association's board of directors of more	than
6		sixty days after the board of directors'	consent
7		was requested shall be deemed approval o	r consent
8		of the association's board of directors;	
9	(3)	oon resolution of the dispute, the associati	on may
10		nereafter adopt bylaws that specifically pro	hibit or
11		llow the disputed activity, but any such byl	aw shall
12		oply prospectively and shall not affect acti	vities
13		ommenced before its effective date; and	
14	(4)	ctivities not specifically prohibited by a b	ylaw,
15		tatute, ordinance, or law shall be deemed al	.lowed
16		nder the bylaws and shall not require approv	ral or
17		onsent of the association or its board of di	rectors.
18	<u>Noth</u>	g in this section shall prevent a unit owner	<u> </u>
19	associatio	, or its board of directors from requesting	mediation
20	or arbitration of a dispute under this part."		

- 1 SECTION 3. Section 514B-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended by amending subsection (b) to read as follows:
- 3 "(b) Any deed, declaration, bylaw, or condominium map
- 4 shall be liberally construed to facilitate the operation of the
- 5 condominium property regime [-], subject to the provisions of
- 6 section 514B- ."
- 7 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 8 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 9 begun before its effective date.
- 10 SECTION 5. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 11 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 12 SECTION 6. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

JAN 1 0 2018

Report Title:

Condominiums; Bylaws; Disputes

Description:

Specifies that in disputes between a condominium unit owner and a condominium association or its board of directors involving activities occurring within the unit owner's unit, bylaws shall be construed in favor of the unit owner.

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