### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO RENTAL HOUSING.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The legislature finds that there is a severe
  shortage of housing that is affordable to low-income tenants in
  the State. Establishing a rent-controlled housing pilot project
  in designated areas of the State will provide new opportunities
  for affordable rental housing along with guidance to further
  address the housing needs of low-income tenants.

  The legislature further finds that section 46-1.5(20),
- 8 Hawaii Revised Statutes, provides in pertinent part that each
- 9 county has the power "to regulate the renting, subletting, and
- 10 rental conditions of property for places of abode by ordinance".
- 11 Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to establish a
- 12 rent-controlled housing pilot project, to be administered by the
- 13 Hawaii housing finance and development corporation, and to
- 14 require each county to establish rent-control by ordinance for
- 15 new housing developed in a total of five representative
- 16 districts pursuant to the pilot project, and housing that was
- 17 constructed in those districts prior to 1990.

- 1 SECTION 2. (a) No later than , 2018, the Hawaii 2 housing finance and development corporation shall initiate a
- 3 rent-controlled housing pilot project (hereinafter "pilot
- 4 project") to encourage the construction of new rental housing in
- 5 the State that is affordable to low-income tenants and to
- 6 evaluate the impact of rent controls on the housing market of
- 7 the State.
- 8 (b) No later than , 2018, pursuant to powers
- 9 provided to each county under section 46-1.5(20), Hawaii Revised
- 10 Statutes, each county shall limit the amount of rent that a
- 11 landlord may charge a tenant to lease housing that is
- 12 constructed under the pilot project or that was constructed
- 13 prior to 1990 in any of the representative districts that are
- 14 designated pursuant to subsections (c) and (e).
- 15 (c) Limits on the amount of rent that a landlord may
- 16 charge a tenant to lease housing constructed under the pilot
- 17 project shall be applied in five representative districts of the
- 18 State; provided that two of the representative districts shall
- 19 be in the city and county of Honolulu and one district shall be
- 20 in each of the counties of Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii.

1	(a)	Controls on rents. A landlord who leases housing
2	construct	ed under the pilot project shall:
3	(1)	Charge rents for that housing that do not exceed
4		thirty per cent of the area median income for the size
5		of the family renting the housing;
6	(2)	Increase rents for that housing by no more than
7		per cent of the median market rate rent
8		increase every years of occupancy by the tenant
9		or tenants named on the lease applicable to that
10		housing.
11	(e)	The five representative districts in which limits on
12	the amoun	t of rent shall be applied under the pilot project
13	pursuant to subsection (d) shall be selected by the Hawaii	
14	housing finance and development corporation based on a	
15	demonstrated need for housing in those districts.	
16	(f)	The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation
17	shall provide grants to each county for the construction of new	
18	rental housing under the pilot project pursuant to	
19	appropriations made for that purpose.	

- 1 (g) The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation
- 2 shall establish a rent control board comprising five members,
- 3 which shall review and adjudicate disputes regarding:
- 4 (1) The applicability of rent control to particular
- 5 properties;
- 6 (2) Authorized rent amounts for properties subject to rent
- 7 control under the pilot project; and
- **8** (3) Relocation assistance to tenants displaced by the sale
- 9 of a property that is subject to rent control under
- the pilot project.
- 11 (h) In any district court proceeding brought by a tenant
- 12 with reference to rents that are regulated pursuant to the pilot
- 13 project, the court may award the tenant reasonable court costs
- 14 and attorney's fees.
- 15 (i) The Hawaii housing finance and development corporation
- 16 shall provide to the legislature an annual report on the status
- 17 of the pilot project no later than twenty days prior to the
- 18 convening of each regular session, and a final report not later
- 19 than twenty days prior to the convening of the 2024 regular
- 20 session.

- 1 (j) The pilot project shall cease to exist on December 31,
- **2** 2023.
- 3 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 4 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 5 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2017-2018 and the
- 6 same sum or so much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year
- 7 2018-2019 for the establishment of a rent-controlled housing
- 8 pilot project to be administered by the Hawaii housing finance
- 9 and development corporation.
- 10 The sums appropriated shall be expended by the Hawaii
- 11 housing finance and development corporation for the purposes of
- 12 this Act.
- 13 SECTION 4. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 14 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 15 begun before its effective date.
- 16 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval;
- 17 provided that section 3 of this Act shall take effect on July 1,
- **18** 2017.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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#### Report Title:

HHFDC; Counties; Rental Housing; Rent Control; Pilot Project; Appropriations

#### Description:

Requires HHFDC and each county to initiate a rent-controlled housing pilot project for new housing constructed in a total of 5 representative districts and for housing constructed in those districts prior to 1990. Appropriates funds.

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