## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO HOUSING AND MIXED-USE DEVELOPMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that a critical shortage
- 2 of affordable housing exists in Hawaii. The need for affordable
- 3 rental units is particularly acute for households with low
- 4 incomes. Approximately ninety-three to ninety-five per cent of
- 5 rental unit tenants have a household income of less than one
- 6 hundred forty per cent of the median Hawaii income.
- 7 The legislature further finds that the lack of supply leads
- 8 to higher rents for households of all income levels, leaving all
- 9 tenants with less disposable income, increasing the personal
- 10 stress of tenants, reducing tenant quality of life, and
- 11 exacerbating the population overcrowding and homelessness
- 12 problems. Without sufficient affordable rental housing, the
- 13 future social, community, and economic consequences for Hawaii
- 14 may be dire.
- 15 The legislature additionally finds that Act 127, Session
- 16 Laws of Hawaii 2016, identified a need for an additional 64,700
- 17 new housing units and set a state goal to develop at least

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- 1 22,500 affordable rental housing unit ready for occupancy
- 2 between January 1, 2017, and December 31, 2026.
- 3 The legislature also finds that traditional zoning and land
- 4 use designations are no longer adequate to meet current
- 5 development trends. Mixed-use zoning encourages smart growth
- 6 and the development of compact, higher-density communities
- 7 consisting of walkable areas with housing, jobs, shops, and
- 8 services located within close proximity. Mixed-use developments
- 9 are especially beneficial for low- and moderate-income
- 10 households because they reduce transportation costs, traffic
- 11 congestion, and the number of vehicle miles traveled by
- 12 community residents.
- 13 The legislature further finds that long-term leases of
- 14 lands owned or administered by the State will encourage
- 15 developers to initiate housing and multi-use development
- 16 projects that will provide affordable housing options to
- 17 Hawaii's residents and commercial development projects that will
- 18 encourage the continued growth of the State's economy.
- 19 The purpose of this Act is to allow the Hawaii housing
- 20 finance and development corporation on behalf of the State to
- 21 negotiate leases for multi-family residential, commercial, and

- 1 mixed-use projects on public lands for terms in excess of sixty-
- 2 five years but not exceeding ninety-nine years.
- 3 SECTION 2. Chapter 171, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 4 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 5 and to read as follows:
- 6 "§171- Leases for multi-family residential, commercial,
- 7 <u>and mixed-use projects.</u> (a) Notwithstanding sections
- **8** 171-36(a)(2) and 171-95(a)(2) to the contrary, the Hawaii
- 9 housing finance and development corporation may negotiate leases
- 10 for multi-family residential, commercial, and mixed-use projects
- 11 on public lands for a term up to ninety-nine years.
- 12 (b) The initial term of any lease of multi-family
- 13 residential, commercial, or mixed-use property negotiated
- 14 pursuant to this section and any extensions thereof may be for a
- 15 period in excess of sixty-five years; provided that the
- 16 aggregate of the initial term and any extensions of the term
- 17 shall in no event exceed ninety-nine years. Upon expiration of
- 18 the negotiated term of the lease, the lease may be offered for
- 19 public auction as provided in this title; provided that the
- 20 previous lease holder shall be offered the right of first
- 21 refusal in accordance with the terms of the lease if the lease

- 1 holder agrees to match the highest bid offered at the public
- 2 auction."
- 3 SECTION 3. New statutory material is underscored.
- 4 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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### Report Title:

Housing and Mixed-use Development; Department of Land and Natural Resources; Leases; Hawaii Housing and Finance Development Corporation

### Description:

Allows the HHFDC to negotiate leases for multi-family residential, commercial, and mixed-use projects on public lands for terms in excess of sixty-five years but not exceeding ninety-nine years. Gives the lessee a right of first refusal following a public auction at the termination of the lease; provided that the lessee matches the highest lease rental bid offered. (SD1)

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