## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEARCH WARRANTS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 803-31, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§803-31 Search warrant; defined. A search warrant is an
- 4 order in writing made by a judge or other magistrate, directed
- 5 to an officer of justice, commanding the officer to search for
- 6 certain articles supposed to be in the possession of, or [which
- 7 are] anticipated to be in the possession of, one who is charged
- 8 with having obtained them illegally, or who keeps them
- 9 illegally, or with the intent of using them as the means of
- 10 committing a certain offense. A search warrant may identify an
- 11 individual or entity authorized pursuant to section 803-37 to
- 12 provide technical assistance to the officer."
- 13 SECTION 2. Section 803-34, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 14 amended to read as follows:
- 15 "§803-34 Contents. The warrant shall be in writing,
- 16 signed by the judge or magistrate, with the judge's or
- 17 magistrate's official designation, directed to [some] a sheriff

- 1 or other officer of justice, and commanding the sheriff or other
- 2 officer to search for and bring before the judge or
- 3 magistrate  $[\tau]$  the property or articles specified in the
- 4 affidavit, to be disposed of according to justice, and also to
- 5 bring before the judge or magistrate for examination the person
- 6 in whose possession the property or articles may be found. The
- 7 warrant shall identify any individual or entity authorized
- 8 pursuant to section 803-37 to provide technical assistance to
- 9 the officer."
- 10 SECTION 3. Section 803-35, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 11 amended to read as follows:
- 12 "§803-35 Deputies may serve. If the search warrant is
- 13 directed to a sheriff or chief of police, it may be executed by
- 14 the sheriff or chief of police or any of the sheriff's or
- 15 chief's deputies. An individual or entity authorized pursuant
- 16 to section 803-37 to provide technical assistance may assist a
- 17 deputy."
- 18 SECTION 4. Section 803-37, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 19 amended to read as follows:
- 20 "§803-37 Power of officer serving. The officer charged
- 21 with the warrant, if a house, store, or other building is

- 1 designated as the place to be searched, may enter it without
- 2 demanding permission if the officer finds it open. If the doors
- 3 are shut, the officer [must] shall declare the officer's office
- 4 and the officer's business  $[\tau]$  and demand entrance. If the
- 5 doors, gates, or other bars to the entrance are not immediately
- 6 opened, the officer may break them. When entered, the officer
- 7 may demand that any other part of the house, or any closet  $[\tau]$  or
- 8 other closed place in which the officer has reason to believe
- 9 the property is concealed, may be opened for the officer's
- 10 inspection, and if refused the officer may break them. If an
- 11 electronic device or storage media is designated as the item to
- 12 be searched, the court may authorize the officer to obtain
- 13 technical assistance from individuals or entities, located
- 14 within or outside the State, in the examination of the item;
- 15 provided that the officer shall submit a sworn statement to the
- 16 judge or magistrate, certifying the reliability and
- 17 qualifications of the individuals or entities and the reason
- 18 their assistance is necessary; provided further that no
- 19 individual or entity shall be compelled to provide technical
- 20 assistance without the individual's or entity's consent."

- 1 SECTION 5. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 3 begun before its effective date.
- 4 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on January 7, 2059.

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## Report Title:

Honolulu Prosecuting Attorney Package; Search Warrants; Technical Assistance

## Description:

Allows courts to authorize a person or entity other than an officer to provide technical assistance in executing a search warrant that pertains to an electronic device or storage media. Takes effect on 1/7/2059. (SD1)

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