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## HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE CONVENING OF A WORKING GROUP TO EXAMINE AND DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS TO ADDRESS THE ISSUE OF SQUATTING IN THE STATE.

WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that squatting, or settling on land without title, right, or payment of rent, has become common in certain areas of the State and is a serious nuisance to owners of the property, adjoining landowners, and neighboring residents; and

WHEREAS, Act 154, Session Laws of Hawaii (SLH) 2016, amended Section 712-1270, Hawaii Revised Statutes (HRS), to include unlawful occupation of real property as a nuisance subject to civil suit for abatement, prevention, and injunction; and

WHEREAS, in its deliberations on Act 154, SLH 2016, the Legislature found that squatting presents significant legal issues for landowners because the legal process to evict a squatter is costly and time-consuming; and

WHEREAS, squatting on property that has been abandoned by the landowner presents even greater problems to the community because neighboring landowners and residents do not have a property interest in the abandoned parcel and, therefore, have recourse only to civil suit as authorized by Act 154, SLH 2016, to remedy the issue; and

WHEREAS, pursuing remedy through a civil suit is an expensive and time-consuming process that, in the case of abandoned property, places the entire burden on neighbors and community members seeking to abate nuisance conditions that they did not cause; and

WHEREAS, while the remedy to confront squatting provided by Act 154, SLH 2016, can provide relief to communities that are already affected, it is only available to address an existing nuisance condition and does not provide a means to prevent the nuisance from occurring; and

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WHEREAS, the root causes of squatting are complex and to address the problem, it is necessary to clearly understand the issue and its associated factors in order to address it through policymaking and decisionmaking; now, therefore,

BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017, the Senate concurring, that the Governor's Coordinator on Homelessness is requested to convene a working group to examine and develop recommendations to address the issue of squatting in the State, including by:

(1) Clearly defining the behaviors or actions that constitute squatting;

(2) Identifying the circumstances and unmet needs that predict or lead to squatting;

(3) Recommending ways to proactively prevent squatting, such as increasing the inventory of shelter beds and affordable housing; and

(4) Recommending ways to resolve community impacts caused by squatting, including Concurrent Resolution through the judicial system, law enforcement, and community action; and

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that in developing its recommendations, the working group is requested to also consider and examine policy and legislative considerations with respect to squatting, including laws related to trespassing, adverse possession, eviction, loitering, and termination of tenancy; and

 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Governor's Coordinator on Homelessness is requested to invite representatives of government, non-profit, and private entities to serve on the working group, including the following:

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1 2 3	(1)	The Chair of the Senate Committee on Housing or the Chair's designee;
<b>4 5</b>	(2)	The Chair of the House Committee on Housing or the Chair's designee;
6 7 8	(3)	The Director of Human Services or the Director's designee;
9 10 11	(4)	The Executive Director of the Hawaii Public Housing Authority or the Executive Director's designee;
12 13 14	(5)	A representative from PHOCUSED (Protecting Hawaii's Ohana, Children Under-served, Elderly, and Disabled);
15 16 17	(6)	A representative from The Chamber of Commerce Hawaii;
18 19 20	(7)	A representative from the Hawaii Association of Realtors; and
21 22	(8)	Any other stakeholders as determined by the majority of members of the working group; and
23 24 25 26 27	BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that the Chair of the Senate Committee on Housing and the Chair of the House Committee on Housing are requested to serve as the Co-chairpersons of the working group; and	
28 29 30 31 32		T FURTHER RESOLVED that the members of the working ll be exempt from Chapter 92, Hawaii Revised Statutes;
33 34 35		I FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group will cease to June 30, 2018; and
36 37 38 39 40	to submit including	FURTHER RESOLVED that the working group is requested a report of its findings and recommendations, any proposed legislation, to the Legislature no later ty days before the convening of the Regular Session of

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the Governor, Director of Human Services, Executive Director of the Hawaii Public Housing Authority, Executive Director of PHOCUSED, President and CEO of The Chamber of Commerce Hawaii, and President of the Hawaii Association of Realtors.

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OFFERED BY

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