

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREARMS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the Terrorist		
2	Screening Database, informally referred to as the terrorist		
3	watchlist, was established under President George W. Bush in		
4	2003 as a response to the September 11, 2001 attacks. Several		
5	different federal agencies can submit information to the		
6	watchlist which is administered by the Federal Bureau of		
7	Investigation's Terrorist Screening Center. Individuals are		
8	placed on the watchlist when there is reasonable suspicion that		
9	they are known or suspected terrorists.		
10	According to the United States Government Accountability		
11	Office, individuals on the watchlist attempted to purchase		
12	firearms from United States dealers at least 2,233 times and		
13	succeeded ninety-one per cent of the time. The legislature		
14	concludes that inclusion on the Federal Bureau of		
15	Investigation's Terrorist Screening Database indicates that an		
16	individual poses a serious and potentially threatening risk to		
17	public safety that warrants disqualification from firearms		

- 1 ownership, possession, or control under Hawaii law. At least
- 2 two other states have implemented, and several others are
- 3 considering, prohibitions on firearms ownership by individuals
- 4 on the watchlist that are similar to this measure.
- 5 SECTION 2. Section 134-7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 6 amended to read as follows:
- 7 "\$134-7 Ownership or possession prohibited, when; penalty.
- 8 (a) No person who is a fugitive from justice or is a person
- 9 prohibited from possessing firearms or ammunition under federal
- 10 law shall own, possess, or control any firearm or ammunition
- 11 therefor.
- 12 (b) No person who is under indictment for, or has waived
- 13 indictment for, or has been bound over to the circuit court for,
- 14 or has been convicted in this State or elsewhere of having
- 15 committed a felony, or any crime of violence, or an illegal sale
- 16 of any drug shall own, possess, or control any firearm or
- 17 ammunition therefor.
- 18 (c) No person who:
- 19 (1) Is or has been under treatment or counseling for
- 20 addiction to, abuse of, or dependence upon any
- 21 dangerous, harmful, or detrimental drug, intoxicating

1		compound as defined in section 712-1240, or
2		intoxicating liquor;
3	(2)	Has been acquitted of a crime on the grounds of mental
4		disease, disorder, or defect pursuant to section
5		704-411; or
6	(3)	Is or has been diagnosed as having a significant
7		behavioral, emotional, or mental [disorders] disorder
8		as defined by the most current diagnostic manual of
9		the American Psychiatric Association or for treatment
10		for organic brain syndromes;
11	shall own	, possess, or control any firearm or ammunition
12	therefor,	unless the person has been medically documented to be
13	no longer	adversely affected by the addiction, abuse,
14	dependenc	e, mental disease, disorder, or defect.
15	(d)	No person who is less than twenty-five years old and
16	has been	adjudicated by the family court to have committed a
17	felony, t	wo or more crimes of violence, or an illegal sale of
18	any drug	shall own, possess or control any firearm or ammunition
19	therefor.	
20	(e)	No minor who:

1	(1)	Is or has been under treatment for addiction to any
2		dangerous, harmful, or detrimental drug, intoxicating
3		compound as defined in section 712-1240, or
4		intoxicating liquor;
5	(2)	Is a fugitive from justice; or
6	(3)	Has been determined not to have been responsible for a
7		criminal act or has been committed to any institution
8		on account of a mental disease, disorder, or defect;
9	shall own	, possess, or control any firearm or ammunition
10	therefor,	unless the minor has been medically documented to be
11	no longer	adversely affected by the addiction, mental disease,
12	disorder,	or defect.
13	For	the purposes of enforcing this section, and
14	notwithst	anding section 571-84 or any other law to the contrary,
15	any agenc	y within the State shall make its records relating to
16	family co	urt adjudications available to law enforcement
17	officials	•
18	(f)	No person who has been restrained pursuant to an order
19	of any co	urt, including an ex parte order as provided in this
20	subsectio	n, from contacting, threatening, or physically abusing

any person, shall possess, control, or transfer ownership of any

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1 firearm or ammunition therefor, so long as the protective order, 2 restraining order, or any extension is in effect, unless the 3 order, for good cause shown, specifically permits the possession 4 of a firearm and ammunition. The restraining order or order of 5 protection shall specifically include a statement that 6 possession, control, or transfer of ownership of a firearm or 7 ammunition by the person named in the order is prohibited. 8 person shall relinquish possession and control of any firearm 9 and ammunition owned by that person to the police department of 10 the appropriate county for safekeeping for the duration of the 11 order or extension thereof. In the case of an ex parte order, the affidavit or statement under oath that forms the basis for 12 13 the order shall contain a statement of the facts that support a 14 finding that the person to be restrained owns, intends to obtain or to transfer ownership of, or possesses a firearm, and that 15 16 the firearm may be used to threaten, injure, or abuse any 17 The ex parte order shall be effective upon service 18 pursuant to section 586-6. At the time of service of a 19 restraining order involving firearms and ammunition issued by 20 any court, the police officer may take custody of any and all 21 firearms and ammunition in plain sight, those discovered

1 pursuant to a consensual search, and those firearms surrendered 2 by the person restrained. If the person restrained is the 3 registered owner of a firearm and knows the location of the 4 firearm, but refuses to surrender the firearm or refuses to 5 disclose the location of the firearm, the person restrained 6 shall be quilty of a misdemeanor. In any case, when a police 7 officer is unable to locate the firearms and ammunition either 8 registered under this chapter or known to the person granted 9 protection by the court, the police officer shall apply to the court for a search warrant pursuant to chapter 803 for the 10 11 limited purpose of seizing the firearm and ammunition. For the purposes of this subsection, good cause shall not 12 13 be based solely upon the consideration that the person subject 14 to restraint pursuant to an order of any court, including an ex parte order as provided for in this subsection, is required to 15 16 possess or carry firearms or ammunition during the course of the 17 person's employment. Good cause consideration may include but 18 not be limited to the protection and safety of the person to 19 whom a restraining order is granted. 20 (g) Any person who is named on the Terrorist Screening

Database maintained by the Terrorist Screening Center

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- 1 administered by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, or any
- 2 successor to the Terrorist Screening Database, shall be
- 3 prohibited from owning, possessing, or controlling any firearm
- 4 or ammunition therefor until the person is removed from the
- 5 Terrorist Screening Database or the federal government otherwise
- 6 indicates that there is no basis for disqualifying the person
- 7 from owning, possessing, or controlling a firearm or ammunition.
- 8 [<del>(g)</del>] (h) Any person disqualified from ownership,
- 9 possession, control, or the right to transfer ownership of
- 10 firearms and ammunition under this section shall surrender or
- 11 dispose of all firearms and ammunition in compliance with
- 12 section 134-7.3.
- 13  $\left[\frac{h}{a}\right]$  (i) Any person violating subsection (a)  $\left[\frac{h}{a}\right]$ , (b),
- 14 or (g) shall be guilty of a class C felony; provided that any
- 15 felon violating subsection (b) shall be guilty of a class B
- 16 felony. Any person violating subsection (c), (d), (e), (f), or
- 17  $\left[\frac{g}{g}\right]$  (h) shall be guilty of a misdemeanor  $\left[\frac{1}{2}\right]$ ; provided that if
- 18 a person to whom subsection (g) applies violates subsection (h),
- 19 then that person shall be guilty of a class C felony."
- 20 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 21 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.

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INTRODUCED BY:

By Request

JAN 2 4 2017

#### Report Title:

Firearms; Terrorist Watchlist; Terrorist Screening Database

#### Description:

Prohibits a person listed in the federal Terrorist Screening Database from owning, possessing, or controlling a firearm or ammunition. Allows for removal of the disqualification. Requires surrender or disposal of firearms and ammunition.

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