

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

July 11, 2017

GOV. MSG. NO. 1264

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Ninth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

The Honorable Scott D. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House Twenty-Ninth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

I am transmitting herewith HB727 HD1 SD2 CD1, without my approval, and with the statement of objections relating to the measure.

HB727 HD1 SD2 CD1

**RELATING TO MOTORCYCLES** 

Sincerely,

Governor, State of Hawaii

# EXECUTIVE CHAMBERS HONOLULU July 11, 2017

#### STATEMENT OF OBJECTIONS TO HOUSE BILL NO. 727

Honorable Members Twenty-Ninth Legislature State of Hawai'i

Pursuant to Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Hawai'i, I am returning herewith, without my approval, House Bill No. 727, entitled "A Bill for an Act Relating to Motorcycles."

The purposes of this bill are to alleviate traffic congestion and enhance the safety of motorists by allowing motorcycles and motor scooters to pass between two same-bound lanes and on roadway shoulders when traffic is stopped, a practice known as motorcycle lane filtering.

This bill is objectionable because of the concern that motorcycles and motor scooters operating between lanes and on the shoulders will cause more safety issues than could be alleviated. Shoulders were designed for stalled vehicles and other emergencies. One of the intents of the bill is to reduce congestion, but motorcycles and motor scooters make up less than one-half of one percent of vehicles. Data shows motorcycle and motor scooter usage is going down due to decreases in gasoline prices. The practice of lane filtering will increase the potential for road rage by providing preferential treatment for motorcycles and motor scooters.

Another intent of the bill is to reduce rear-end collisions between cars and motorcycles. From 2009 through 2015, only two out of 162 motorcycle fatalities involved rear-end collisions. Of those two, one was a motorcycle crashing into another motorcycle and the other was a motorcycle hitting a car.

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For the foregoing reasons, I am returning House Bill No. 727 without my approval.

Respectfully,

DAVID 1.1GE Governor of Hawai'i

#### **PROCLAMATION**

WHEREAS, under Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Hawai'i, the Governor is required to give notice, by a proclamation, of the Governor's plan to return with the Governor's objections any bill presented to the Governor less than ten days before adjournment sine die or presented to the Governor after adjournment sine die of the Legislature; and

WHEREAS, House Bill No. 727, entitled "A Bill for an Act Relating to Motorcycles," passed by the Legislature, was presented to the Governor within the aforementioned period; and

WHEREAS, House Bill No. 727 is unacceptable to the Governor of the State of Hawai'i;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, DAVID Y. IGE, Governor of the State of Hawai'i, do hereby issue this proclamation, pursuant to the provisions of Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Hawai'i, giving notice of my plan to return House Bill No. 727 with my objections thereon to the Legislature as provided by said Section 16 of Article III of the Constitution.

DONE at the State Capitol, Honolulu, State of Hawai'i, this 11 day of July, 2017.

Governor of Hawai'i

### **ORIGINAL**

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
TWENTY-NINTH LEGISLATURE, 2017
STATE OF HAWAII



## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO MOTORCYCLES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1	SECT	ION 1. Section 291C-41, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended to	o read as follows:
3	" [ <del>+</del> ]	§291C-41[+] Drive on right side of roadway;
4	exception	s. (a) Upon all roadways of sufficient width a
5	vehicle s	hall be driven upon the right half of the roadway,
6	except as	follows:
7	(1)	When overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding
8		in the same direction under the rules governing such
9		movement;
10	(2)	When an obstruction exists making it necessary to
11		drive to the left of the center of the highway;
12		provided any person so doing shall yield the right-of-
13		way to all vehicles traveling in the proper direction
14		upon the unobstructed portion of the highway within
15		such distance as to constitute an immediate hazard;
16	(3)	Upon a roadway divided into three marked lanes for
17		traffic under the rules applicable thereon; or

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1	(4)	Upon a	roadway	designated	and	signposted	one-way
2		traffi	C.				

- (b) Upon all roadways any vehicle proceeding at less than the normal speed of traffic at the time and place and under the conditions then existing shall be driven in the right-hand lane then available for traffic, or as close as practicable to the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway, except when overtaking and passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction or when preparing for a left turn at an intersection or into a
- 11 (c) Upon any roadway having four or more lanes for moving 12 traffic and providing for two-way movement of traffic, no 13 vehicle shall be driven to the left of the center line of the 14 roadway, except when authorized by official traffic-control 15 devices designating certain lanes to the left side of the center 16 of the roadway for use by traffic not otherwise permitted to use **17** such lanes, or except as permitted under subsection (a)(2). This 18 subsection shall not be construed to prohibit the crossing of 19 the center line in making a left turn into or from an alley, 20 private road, or driveway.

private road or driveway.

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1	<u>(d)</u>	Upon any roadway, as designated by the department of
2	transporta	tion, having two or more lanes for moving traffic in
3	the same d	irection, where traffic is stopped due to a marked or
4	unmarked i	ntersection or congestion, the department of
5	transporta	tion shall have the discretion to authorize the
6	operator o	f a motorcycle or motor scooter to proceed cautiously
7	upon the s	houlder of the roadway, as designated by the
8	department	of transportation, in the same direction at a reduced
9		eed of no more than ten miles per hour until either:
10		The adjacent lane the operator of the motorcycle or
11		motor scooter was previously on is free of traffic
12	•	whereupon the motorcycle or motor scooter operator
13		shall safely maneuver the vehicle completely into such
14		lane while continuing in the same direction of travel;
15		<u>or</u>
16	(2)	The adjacent lane of traffic the operator of the
17		motorcycle or motor scooter was previously on begins
18		to move forward, whereupon the motorcycle or motor
19		scooter operator shall maneuver the vehicle completely
20		into such lane of moving traffic as soon as it is safe
21		to do so;

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1	provided that this subsection shall not apply to a person
2	operating or riding as a passenger on a three-wheeled motorcycle
3	or three-wheeled motor scooter."
4	SECTION 2. Section 291C-43, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended to read as follows:
6	"[+] §291C-43[+] Overtaking a vehicle on the left. The
7	following rules shall govern the overtaking and passing of
8	vehicles proceeding in the same direction, subject to those
9	limitations, exceptions, and special rules hereinafter stated:
10	(1) The driver of a vehicle overtaking another vehicle
11	proceeding in the same direction shall pass to the
12	left thereof at a safe distance and shall not again
13	drive to the right side of the roadway until safely
14	clear of the overtaken vehicle $[\div]_{\underline{i}}$
15	(2) Except when overtaking and passing on the right is
16	permitted, the driver of an overtaken vehicle shall
17	give way to the right in favor of the overtaking
18	vehicle on audible signal and shall not increase the

speed of the driver's vehicle until completely passed

by the overtaking vehicle [+]; and

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1	(3)	The operator of a motorcycle or motor scooter may
2		overtake and pass a stopped vehicle under traffic
3		conditions specified in section 291C-41(d)."
4	SECT	ION 3. Section 291C-44, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
5	amended by	y amending subsection (a) to read as follows:
6	"(a)	The driver of a vehicle may overtake and pass upon
7	the right	of another vehicle only under the following
8	condition	s:
9	(1)	When the vehicle overtaken is making or about to make
10		a left turn;
11	(2)	Upon a street or highway with unobstructed pavement
12		not occupied by parked vehicles of sufficient width
13		for and with lanes marked for two or more lines of
14		moving vehicles in each direction;
15	(3)	Upon a one-way street, or upon any roadway on which
16		traffic is restricted to one direction of movement,
17		where the roadway is free from obstructions and of
18		sufficient width for two or more lines of moving
19		vehicles[-]; and
20	(4)	Upon any roadway having two or more lanes for moving
21		traffic in the same direction, the energter of a

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1	motorcycle or motor scooter may overtake and pass a	<u>1</u>
2	stopped vehicle under traffic conditions specified	in
3	section 291C-41(d)."	
4	SECTION 4. Section 291C-49, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is	3
5	amended to read as follows:	
6	"[+]§291C-49[+] Driving on roadways laned for traffic.	
7	Whenever any roadway has been divided into two or more clear	ГУ
8	marked lanes for traffic the following rules in addition to a	all
9	others consistent herewith shall apply.	
10	(1) A vehicle shall be driven as nearly as practicable	
11	entirely within a single lane and shall not be move	ed
12	from the lane until the driver has first ascertaine	ed
13	that such movement can be made with safety.	
14	(2) Upon a roadway which is divided into three lanes as	nd
15	provides for two-way movement of traffic, a vehicle	е
16	shall not be driven in the center lane except when	
17	overtaking and passing another vehicle traveling in	n
18	the same direction when the center lane is clear or	f
19	traffic within a safe distance, or in preparation	for
20	making a left turn or where the center lane is at	the
21	time allocated exclusively to traffic moving in the	e

### H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 2 C.D. 1

T		same direction that the vehicle is proceeding and such
2		allocation is designated by official traffic-control
3		devices.
4	(3)	Official traffic-control devices may be erected
5		directing specified traffic to use a designated lane
6		or designating those lanes to be used by traffic
7		moving in a particular direction regardless of the
8		center of the roadway and drivers of vehicles shall
9		obey the directions of every such sign.
10	(4)	Official traffic-control devices may be installed
11		prohibiting the changing of lanes on sections of
12		roadway and drivers of vehicles shall obey the
13		directions of every such device.
14	<u>(5)</u>	Nothing in this section shall be construed as
15		prohibiting the operator of a motorcycle or motor
16		scooter from overtaking and passing a stopped vehicle
17		under traffic conditions specified in section
18		291C-41(d)."
19	SECT	ION 5. Section 291C-81, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
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### H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 2 C.D. 1

1	<b>"§2</b> 9	1C-81 Required position and method of turning at
2	intersect	ions. The driver of a vehicle intending to turn at an
3	intersect	ion shall do so as follows:
4	(1)	Right turns. Both the approach for a right turn and a
5		right turn shall be made as close as practicable to
6		the right-hand curb or edge of the roadway.
7	(2)	Left turns. The driver of a vehicle intending to turn
8		left at any intersection shall approach the
9		intersection in the extreme left-hand lane lawfully
10		available to traffic moving in the direction of travel
11		of such vehicle, and, after entering the intersection,
12		the left turn shall be made so as to leave the
13		intersection in a lane lawfully available to traffic
14		moving in such direction upon the roadway being
15		entered. Whenever practicable the left turn shall be
16		made in that portion of the intersection to the left
17		of the center of the intersection.
18	(3)	The director of transportation and the counties in
19		their respective jurisdictions may cause official
20		traffic-control devices to be placed within or
21		adjacent to intersections and thereby require and

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direct that a different course from that specified in this section be traveled by vehicles turning at an intersection, and when such devices are so placed no driver of a vehicle shall turn a vehicle at an intersection other than as directed and required by such devices.

placed within or adjacent to intersections and thereby requiring and directing that a different course from that specified in this section be traveled by vehicles turning at an intersection as provided under paragraph (3), where the operator of a motorcycle or motor scooter is overtaking and passing vehicles in the manner and for the reasons described in section 291C-41(d), the operator shall always give the right-of-way to either left turning or right turning vehicles at intersections in compliance with paragraphs (1) and (2), and such operator shall maneuver the motorcycle or motor scooter completely into a lane of travel before attempting, signaling the intention, and making

### H.B. NO. H.D. 1 S.D. 2

1	either a left turn or right turn in full compliance
2	with the applicable provisions of this section."
3	SECTION 6. Section 291C-84, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
4	amended to read as follows:
5	"§291C-84 Turning movements and required signals. (a) No
6	person shall turn a vehicle at an intersection unless the
7	vehicle is in proper position upon the roadway as required in
8	section 291C-81, or turn a vehicle to enter a private road or
9	driveway, or otherwise turn a vehicle from a direct course or
10	move right or left upon a roadway unless and until such movement
1	can be made with reasonable safety. No person shall so turn any
12	vehicle without giving an appropriate signal in the manner
13	hereinafter provided.
14	(b) A signal of intention to turn right or left when
15	required shall be given continuously during not less than the
16	last one hundred feet traveled by the vehicle before turning;
۱7	provided that for a bicycle or moped, such signal shall be given
18	continuously during not less than the last one hundred feet
19	traveled by the bicycle or moped before turning, and shall be
20	given when the bicycle or moped is stopped waiting to turn; and
21	further provided that a signal by hand and arm need not be given

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- 1 continuously by the driver of a bicycle or moped if the hand is
- 2 needed in the braking, control, or operation of the bicycle or
- 3 moped.
- 4 (c) No person shall stop or suddenly decrease the speed of
- 5 a vehicle without first giving an appropriate signal in the
- 6 manner provided herein to the driver of any vehicle immediately
- 7 to the rear when there is opportunity to give such signal.
- **8** (d) The signals provided for in section 291C-85(b) shall
- 9 be used to indicate an intention to turn, change lanes, or start
- 10 from a parked position and shall not be flashed on one side only
- 11 on a parked or disabled vehicle, or flashed as a courtesy or "do
- 12 pass" signal to operators of other vehicles approaching from the
- 13 rear.
- 14 (e) Where the operator of a motorcycle or motor scooter is
- 15 overtaking and passing a stopped vehicle in the manner and for
- 16 the reasons described in section 291C-41(d), the operator shall
- 17 employ the signals provided for in section 291C-85(b) to
- 18 indicate the operator's intention to stop or to maneuver the
- 19 motorcycle or motor scooter from its line of travel into the
- 20 shoulder lane of travel."

# H.B. NO. H.D. S.D. 2

- 1 SECTION 7. Section 291C-125, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§291C-125 Opening and closing vehicle doors. (a) No
- 4 person shall open the door of a motor vehicle on the side
- 5 available to moving traffic unless and until it is reasonably
- 6 safe to do so, and can be done without interfering with, or
- 7 causing immediate hazard to the movement of other traffic, nor
- 8 shall any person leave a door open on the side of a vehicle
- 9 available to moving traffic for a period of time longer than
- 10 necessary to load or unload passengers.
- 11 (b) No person shall open a door of a motor vehicle or
- 12 extend or allow any object to protrude out of or from a motor
- 13 vehicle, or otherwise direct the course and line of travel of a
- 14 motor vehicle, such that it interferes with or obstructs the
- 15 movement of a motorcycle or motor scooter or endangers the lives
- 16 and safety of the operator or passenger of a motorcycle or motor
- 17 scooter who is lawfully engaged in overtaking and passing a
- 18 stopped vehicle under traffic conditions specified in section
- **19** 291C-41(d)."
- 20 SECTION 8. Section 291C-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 21 amended to read as follows:



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- 1 "[+] §291C-153[+] Operating motorcycles on roadways laned
- 2 for traffic. (a) All motorcycles are entitled to full use of a
- 3 lane and no motor vehicle shall be driven in such a manner as to
- 4 deprive any motorcycle of the full use of a lane. This
- 5 subsection shall not apply to motorcycles operated two abreast
- 6 in a single lane.
- 7 (b) The operator of a motorcycle shall not overtake and
- 8 pass in the same lane occupied by the vehicle being
- 9 overtaken[-], except when lawfully engaged in overtaking and
- 10 passing a stopped vehicle under traffic conditions specified in
- 11 section 291C-41(d).
- 12 (c) No person shall operate a motorcycle between lanes of
- 13 traffic or between adjacent lines or rows of vehicles [-], except
- 14 when lawfully engaged in overtaking and passing a stopped
- 15 vehicle under traffic conditions specified in section
- **16** 291C-41(d).
- 17 (d) Motorcycles shall not be operated more than two
- 18 abreast in a single lane.
- 19 (e) Subsections (b) and (c) shall not apply to police
- 20 officers in the performance of their official duties."

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- 1 SECTION 9. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 2 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 3 begun before its effective date.
- 4 SECTION 10. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 5 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 6 SECTION 11. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017;
- 7 provided that on June 30, 2021, this Act shall be repealed and
- 8 sections 291C-41, 291C-43, 291C-44, 291C-49, 291C-81, 291C-84,
- 9 291C-125, and 291C-153, Hawaii Revised Statutes, shall be
- 10 reenacted in the form in which they read on the day before the
- 11 effective date of this Act.

APPROVED this day of

, 2017

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

Joseph M. Souki

Speaker

House of Representatives

Bi L. Tell

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives

#### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate