

DAVID Y. IGE GOVERNOR

June 22, 2017 GOV. MSG. NO. \\ 5 \

The Honorable Ronald D. Kouchi,
President
and Members of the Senate
Twenty-Ninth State Legislature
State Capitol, Room 409
Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

The Honorable Scott K. Saiki, Speaker and Members of the House of Representatives Twenty-Ninth State Legislature State Capitol, Room 431 Honolulu, Hawai'i 96813

Dear President Kouchi, Speaker Saiki, and Members of the Legislature:

This is to inform you that on June 22, 2017, the following bill was signed into law:

SB718 SD1 HD1 CD1

RELATING TO THE COMMUNITY COURT OUTREACH PROJECT ACT 055 (17)

Sincerely,

DAVID Y. IGE

Governor, State of Hawai'i

ACT 055 S.B. NO. S.D. 1 H.D. 1 C.D. 1

# A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE COMMUNITY COURT OUTREACH PROJECT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that hundreds of Honolulu 2 residents are cited or arrested for offenses such as drinking 3 liquor in public, being in public parks after hours of closure, 4 and camping on sidewalks, beaches, and other restricted public 5 places. Many of those cited do not come to court, which leads 6 to the issuance of bench warrants for their arrest. Time and resources are then expended to bring these individuals to court. 7 8 The legislature also finds that once these offenders are 9 brought into court, the sentences imposed are often monetary 10 fines, as the offenses are not usually serious enough to warrant 11 incarceration. However, most offenders have little or no income 12 and are unable to pay the fines. This noncompliance leads to 13 another bench warrant, which repeats the cycle and keeps the 14 offenders in the system without offering any rehabilitative 15 measures. In addition, the prosecution of these cases burdens 16 and congests the court system without producing a meaningful resolution that will prevent recurrence of the offenses. **17** 

1 The legislature further finds that the prosecuting attorney 2 of the city and county of Honolulu has worked with the judiciary 3 and the public defender on a community court outreach project, 4 which is described as the criminal justice system's response to 5 the many nonviolent offenses that overburden the courts and law 6 enforcement. The goal of the project is to help nonviolent 7 offenders who face problems such as drug abuse and mental health 8 challenges to obtain basic services and necessities, like food 9 and shelter. 10 The community court is intended to function as a mobile 11 justice system that travels to neighborhoods and resolves cases 12 against offenders who may suffer psychological conditions that 13 make it difficult for them to attend a traditional court setting 14 or pay fines imposed. The community court is also intended to 15 impose alternative sentences such as community service and 16 mandatory participation in programs deemed appropriate for 17 individual offenders based on their need for specific mental health services, substance abuse treatment, sustenance, and **18** 19 shelter. 20 The purpose of this Act is to support these efforts by 21 establishing a community court outreach project in the city and

- 1 county of Honolulu to offer combined accountability and
- 2 treatment options to offenders that will reduce crime and
- 3 recidivism. The legislature intends to evaluate the community
- 4 court outreach project during its operational period and
- 5 determine whether the project should be expanded to other
- 6 counties of the State.
- 7 SECTION 2. **Definitions.** For the purposes of this Act:
- 8 "Community court outreach project" or "project" means the
- 9 community court outreach project established by this Act.
- "Prosecuting attorney" means the prosecuting attorney of
- 11 the city and county of Honolulu.
- 12 "Public defender" means the public defender of the State.
- 13 SECTION 3. Community court outreach project;
- 14 establishment; purpose. (a) There is established the community
- 15 court outreach project to help nonviolent offenders who face
- 16 problems such as drug abuse and mental health challenges to
- 17 obtain basic services and necessities, like food and shelter.
- 18 The program shall be administered and operated by the judiciary
- 19 in the city and county of Honolulu from July 1, 2017.
- 20 (b) The purpose of the project shall be to operate a
- 21 mobile court that:

## S.B. NO. 5.D. 1 H.D. 1 C.D. 1

1	(1)	Travels to communities where defendants:					
2		(A) Have been cited or arrested for certain					
3		nonviolent offenses; and					
4		(B) Do not pose a threat to the public; and					
5	. (2)	Disposes of the cases of defendants who enter plea					
6		agreements after negotiations between the prosecuting					
7	·	attorney and public defender.					
8	SECT	ION 4. Project process. (a) Under the project, the					
9	court sha	ll hold hearings at community sites to dispose of cases					
10	for which the prosecuting attorney and public defender have						
11	negotiated and reached plea agreements on the disposition of the						
12	defendants.						
13	(b)	Only cases involving nonviolent, nonfelony offenses					
14	under sta	te law and city ordinance may be heard and disposed of					
15	under the	project.					
16	(c)	The public defender shall engage a social service or					
17	health ca	re professional to provide outreach services to					
18	defendant	s charged with the identified offenses who:					
19	(1)	Are willing to participate in the project;					
20	(2)	Are willing to be represented by the public defender;					
21		and					

# S.B. NO. 5.D. 1

- 1 (3) May benefit from participation in the project.
- 2 After consulting with the social service or health care
- 3 professional, the public defender shall develop a list of the
- 4 defendants who are potential participants in the project and
- 5 transmit the list to the prosecuting attorney.
- 6 (d) The prosecuting attorney shall review the list and may
- 7 select from the list those defendants who the prosecuting
- 8 attorney determines may be appropriate for participation in the
- 9 project. The prosecuting attorney shall enter into plea
- 10 agreement negotiations with the public defender for disposition
- 11 of those defendants.
- 12 (e) The plea agreement for a defendant may include a
- 13 proposed fine, community service, court-ordered treatment, other
- 14 court-ordered condition, or any other action that the court has
- 15 the authority to take.
- 16 (f) At the hearing, the court may finalize the plea
- 17 agreement by court order or judgment; provided that the court
- 18 shall not be bound by the proposed disposition in the plea
- 19 agreement.
- 20 SECTION 5. Project; subject to the availability of funds.
- 21 Subject to the availability of sufficient funds through a

# S.B. NO. 5.D. 1

1	specific	appropriation,	transfer	of	an	appropriation	from
-	ppcciric	$\alpha \rho \rho \tau \circ \rho \tau \tau \alpha \circ \tau \circ \tau \iota$	CIGILDICI	$\sim$ $\pm$	$\sim$ 11	appropriacion	

- 2 another state agency, or a federal or other grant:
- 3 (1) The judiciary shall administer and operate the
- 4 project; and
- 5 (2) The prosecuting attorney and public defender shall
- 6 participate in the project.
- 7 SECTION 6. Annual report. The chief justice shall submit
- 8 a report on the project to the legislature and the governor at
- 9 least twenty days prior to the convening of the regular sessions
- 10 of 2018, 2019, and 2020. The report shall include a
- 11 quantification and discussion of program measures and outcomes.
- 12 In any report, the chief justice may recommend that this Act be
- 13 amended, expanded to other counties, or terminated. The report
- 14 shall also include the comments and recommendations of the
- 15 prosecuting attorney and public defender.
- 16 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.

APPROVED this 2 2 day of JUN , 2017

GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

### THE SENATE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

We hereby certify that the foregoing Bill this day passed Final Reading in the Senate of the Twenty-ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

President of the Senate

Clerk of the Senate

#### THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE STATE OF HAWAII

Date: May 2, 2017 Honolulu, Hawaii

We hereby certify that the above-referenced Bill on this day passed Final Reading in the House of Representatives of the Twenty-Ninth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular Session of 2017.

Joseph M. Souki

Speaker

House of Representatives

Mi L. I letter

Brian L. Takeshita

Chief Clerk

House of Representatives