

# STATE OF HAWAI'I CRIME VICTIM COMPENSATION COMMISSION

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Executive Director

#### TESTIMONY ON SENATE BILL 2318 SD 1 RELATING TO ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY

by
Pamela Ferguson-Brey, Executive Director
Crime Victim Compensation Commission

Senate Committee on Ways and Means Senator Jill N. Tokuda, Chair Senator Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Vice Chair

Wednesday, February 24, 2016; 1:00 PM State Capitol, Conference Room 211

Chair Tokuda, Vice Chair Dela Cruz, and Members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means,

Thank you for providing the Crime Victim Compensation Commission (the "Commission") with the opportunity to testify in strong support of Senate Bill 2318 SD 1 relating to address confidentiality.

The Commission was established in 1967 to mitigate the suffering and financial impact experienced by victims of violent crime by providing compensation to pay un-reimbursed crime-related expenses. Many victims of violent crime could not afford to pay their medical bills, receive needed mental health or rehabilitative services, or bury a loved one if compensation were not available from the Commission.

During the legislative recess, the Commission was part of a working group led by the Commission on the Status of Women that collaboratively created a draft of an address confidentiality bill to address the concerns that were raised during the last legislative session. The Commission supports the creation of an address confidentiality program that would provide victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking with another safety planning tool. The working group is speaking with other agencies about the placement of the program and is hopeful to have an answer soon as to which department/agency will administer the program. Additionally, the working group is willing to continue working on the draft to address concerns or issues.

Thank you for providing the Commission with the opportunity to testify <u>in strong support</u> of Senate Bill 2318 SD 1.

### HAWAII STATE COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN



Chair LESLIE WILKINS

COMMISSIONERS:

SHERRY CAMPAGNA CYD HOFFELD JUDY KERN MARILYN LEE AMY MONK LISA ELLEN SMITH

Executive Director Catherine Betts, JD

Email: Catherine.a.betts@hawaii.gov Visit us at: humanservices.hawaii.gov /hscsw/

235 S. Beretania #407 Honolulu, HI 96813 Phone: 808-586-5758 FAX: 808-586-5756 February 24, 2016

To: Senator Jill N. Tokuda, Chair

Senator Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Vice Chair

Members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means

From: Cathy Betts

Executive Director, Hawaii State Commission on the Status of Women

Re: Testimony in Support, SB 2318, SD1, Relating to Address Confidentiality

Thank you for this opportunity to testify in strong support of SB 2318, SD1, which would establish an address confidentiality program for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking. This program would assist victims by allowing them to use a substitute legal address to in place of their physical address. Additionally, this bill would provide for a mail forwarding system for program participants, so that perpetrators of violence will not be able to seek out and find victims' physical addresses.

More than 30 other states in the nation have enacted and successfully implemented address confidentiality programs. The program originated in Washington in 1991. Lawmakers saw a need for victims to remain safe, yet still be accessible for service of process, child support enforcement, voting and drivers license registration, etc.

It has become increasingly simple for abusers to find their victims. Abusers often become quite capable of using public data to find information on their victims. In cases of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking, this entails the intensive use of people search engines, impersonation, stealth use of public resources, using social media profiles, etc. Finally, courts often request this information of victims in custody and protective order proceedings. If a victim is pro se, does not understand the court system, is intimated by the process or has limited english proficiency (LEP), it is increasingly difficult for a victim to protect her confidential location.

Other states that have successfully implemented address confidentiality programs see the programs as vital to protecting victims of violence. However, the programs are most successful when government agencies communicate and collaborate with victim service agencies to make victims' safety and privacy a priority. The Commission urges the passage of SB 2318, SD1.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify.

#### DEPARTMENT OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

## CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU

1060 RICHARDS STREET • HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813
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PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

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FIRST DEPUTY PROSECUTING ATTORNEY



### THE HONORABLE JILL N. TOKUDA, CHAIR SENATE COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS

Twenty-Eighth State Legislature Regular Session of 2016 State of Hawai`i

February 24, 2016

#### RE: S.B. 2318S.D.1; RELATING TO ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY.

Chair Tokuda, Vice-Chair Dela Cruz, members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means, the Department of the Prosecuting Attorney of the City and County of Honolulu submits the following testimony in <a href="mailto:support of S.B. 2318">support of S.B. 2318</a>, <a href="mailto:support of S.B. 2318">S.D.1</a>, with amendments.

The purpose of S.B. 2318, S.D.1 is to establish an Address Confidentiality Program for victims of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking. We strongly endorse such a program and see significant benefits for the victims in the cases that our Department prosecutes. We are familiar with and have cooperated with similar programs in other states and have had victims who participate in those programs tell us that this is the type of resource that Hawaii victims of domestic violence and sexual assault desperately need. However we join with other testifiers in requesting needed amendments to this measure so that it can effectively achieve the benefits that it is designed to create We defer to the working group members for the specifics of the amendments needed to make this measure effective.

For the reasons stated above, the Department of the Prosecuting Attorney of the City and County of Honolulu <u>supports S.B. 2318, S.D.1</u>, <u>with amendments</u>. Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this matter.



February 24, 2016

To: Senator Jill Tokuda, Chair

Senator Donovan Dela Cruz, Vice Chair and Members of the Committee on Ways and Means

From: Jeanne Y. Ohta, Co-Chair

RE: SB 2318 SD1 Relating to Address Confidentiality

Hearing: Wednesday, February 24, 2016, 1:15 p.m., Room 211

**POSITION: Strong Support** 

The Hawai'i State Democratic Women's Caucus writes in strong support of SB 2318 SD1 Relating to Address Confidentiality which would establish an address confidentiality program for survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, and staking. This measure would provide a life-saving tool by allowing survivors to use a substitute legal address in place of their physical address. Additionally, it would provide for a mail forwarding system so that their physical address would remain confidential.

We support the amendments proposed by the Hawai'i State Commission on the Status of Women which were added to the bill in SD1.

Thirty-six other states in the nation have implemented address confidentiality programs. Violent partners are very resourceful and determined to harm their victims; the availability of search engines, social media, and other on-line resources have made it easier to discover personal information.

This confidentiality program will help to keep vulnerable women and children safe from their abusers. We urge the committee to pass this measure.

The Hawai'i State Democratic Women's Caucus is a catalyst for progressive, social, economic, and political change through action on critical issues facing Hawaii's women and girls. Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony.



**TO:** Chair Tokuda, Vice Chair Dela Cruz, and Members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means Chair Keith-Agaran, Vice Chair Shimabukuro, and Members of the Senate Committee on Judiciary and Labor

**FROM:** Ryan Kusumoto, President & CEO of Parents And Children Together (PACT)

**DATE/LOCATION:** February 24, 2016; 1:00 p.m., Conference Room 211

### RE: TESTIMONY IN STRONG SUPPORT OF SB 2318 – RELATING TO ADDRESS CONFIDENTIALITY

I strongly urge you to support SB 2318 – Relating to Address Confidentiality. Every year in the United States, 12 million people (24 people per minute) become victims of rape, physical violence, or stalking by an intimate partner. 76% of the women who were killed by intimate partners and 85% of women who survive homicide attempts are stalked prior to the incident. Attempting to escape from an abusive relationship is one of the most dangerous periods the victim goes through as they put themselves and close ones at risk of encountering the perpetrator.

Establishing confidentiality of location is essential to ensure the safety of the survivor and those around them. The prepositions of this bill will provide victims and survivors protection from further harm of the perpetrator, and will act as support to their healing processes. Survivors have the right to protection in these dire situations and it is to the authority to make these services available to them.

Founded in 1968, Parents And Children Together (PACT) is one of Hawaii's not-for-profit organizations providing a wide array of innovative and educational social services to families in need. Assisting more than 18,000 people across the state annually, PACT helps families identify, address and successfully resolve challenges through its 16 programs. Among its services are: early education programs, domestic violence prevention and intervention programs, child abuse prevention and intervention programs, child and adolescent behavioral health programs, and community building programs.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify in **strong support of SB 2318**, please contact me at (808) 847-3285 or rkusumoto@pacthawaii.org if you have any questions.



February 23, 2016

To: Hawaii State Senate Committee on Ways and Means

Hearing Date/Time: Wednesday, February 24, 2016 (1:00 p.m.)

Place: Hawaii State Capitol, Rm. 211

Re: Testimony of American Association of University Women –

Hawaii in **support of S.B. 2318**, relating to address

confidentiality

Dear Senator Jill N. Tokuda (Chair), and Senator Donovan M. Dela Cruz (Vice Chair), and Members of the Committee,

I am grateful for this opportunity to testify in **strong support of S.B. 2318**, providing for address confidentiality of gender violence survivors (specifically of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking, each of them, serious crimes). The ability to use a substitute legal address is key to the safety of survivors.

My testimony is on behalf of the approximately 400 members of the American Association of University Women (AAUW) in Hawaii, who list gender-based violence as an important current concern.

This submission is informed by many years of work in the field of domestic violence, and research conducted with survivors of intimate partner violence. In addition, when I lived in New Zealand, I managed a 24-hour, 7-days/week domestic violence hotline, and trained Advocates for Women to respond skillfully and empathetically to survivors of violence. At many times, we worked with police, courts, and other service agencies on behalf of survivors. At that time, New Zealand had address confidentiality, and it was an essential strand of police and court policy for maintaining survivors' safety. Providing this service for victims of violence is important since the ultimate penalty for survivors who are located by violent perpetrators is death or serious injury.

It should also be noted that in the USA, many other states (currently 30+) have enacted similar types of programs since the early 1990s. Given that we now have 25 years of data indicated the success of these laws for diminishing violence towards adults and children, the time seems ripe for moving S.B. 2318 into Hawaiian law. Plus, the application form should be of a straightforward nature, so that an individual may apply for this service on her own, without requiring a lawyer.

In conclusion, passage of S.B. 2318 is an important step in improving justice for women.

Thank you for the opportunity to testify.

Sincerely Susan J. Wurtzburg, Ph.D. Policy Chair



A Program of Kapi'olani Medical Center for Women & Children

Executive Director Adriana Ramelli DATE: February 24, 2016

appropriates funds for this purpose.

Advisory Board

The Honorable Jill Tokuda, Chair

President

The Honorable Donavan Dela Cruz, Vice Chair

Mimi Beams

TO:

Senate Committee on Ways and Means

Vice President Peter Van Zile

FROM: The Sex Abuse Treatment Center

Joanne H. Arizumi

A Program of Kapi'olani Medical Center for Women & Children

Mark J. Bennett

Andre Bisquera

RE: Testimony in Strong Support of S.B. 2318 S.D. 1

Relating to Address Confidentiality

Marilyn Carlsmith

Dawn Ching

Senator Suzanne Chun Oakland Good afternoon Chair Tokuda, Vice Chair Dela Cruz, and members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means.

Monica Cobb-Adams

Donne Dawson

Dennis Dunn

Councilmember Carol Fukunaga

David I. Haverly

Linda Jameson

Michael P. Matsumoto

Robert H. Pantell, MD

Joshua A. Wisch

The Sex Abuse Treatment Center (SATC) strongly supports S.B. 2318 S.D. 1, which would establish an address confidentiality program to help survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault relocate and keep their addresses confidential, and

Most sexual assaults are not committed by strangers, but by intimate partners, family members and acquaintances. Moreover, sexual assault often does not occur in isolation, but can be one feature of a pattern of violence and intimidation between non-strangers that also includes physical abuse and stalking. In order to ensure their own safety and the safety of loved ones, survivors are sometimes forced to relocate in order to avoid further actual or threatened violence.

Unfortunately, modern search technologies and access to public records make it easy for perpetrators to find survivors' new addresses. This places survivors in harm's way and can complicate the difficult task of recovering from the trauma of sexual assault.

By providing survivors the means to shield their actual locations through the use of substitute addresses, and by penalizing unauthorized disclosures of actual address information, S.B. 2318 S.D. 1 allows the State of Hawai'i to send a strong message reaffirming that survivors have a right to privacy and safety. In addition, S.B. 2318 S.D. 1 represents an opportunity to place Hawai'i on equal footing with 36 other states that have already enacted address confidentiality programs.

By ensuring that survivors of sexual assault who are forced to relocate to escape their attackers are able to enjoy the security and peace of mind that is due to them, your support of S.B. 2318 S.D. 1 is a powerful reaffirmation of the State of Hawai'i's commitment to protect its citizens from offenders of violent crime.

February 22, 2016

To: Senate Committee on Ways and Means Senator Jill N. Tokuda, Chair Senator Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Vice Chair

From: Michelle Rocca, Training and Technical Assistance Director Hawaii State Coalition Against Domestic Violence

Re: Testimony in Support of SB 2318, SD1, Relating to Address Confidentiality

Good afternoon Chair Tokuda, Vice Chair Dela Cruz, and members of the committee. On behalf of the Hawaii State Coalition Against Domestic Violence we thank you for the opportunity to share our testimony in **support of SB 2318, SD1** relating to address confidentiality. Address confidentiality for victims and survivors of domestic violence is a critical aspect of planning for long term safety. Protecting the location of a person who has left a violent relationship will promote long term safety and will likely reduce harassment, stalking attempts, and the day to day anxiety a person who has relocated experiences upon terminating the relationship. HB 1900 would make it possible for program participants to utilize a mail forwarding system that protects their physical address and prevents their perpetrators from having the ability to locate their current residence.

The safety of survivors in our community has always been an absolute priority for the Hawaii State Coalition Against Domestic Violence (HSCADV). Implementing a program that helps a victim's location remain unknown will support survivor safety and has been successfully executed in as many as 30 states across the nation. In recent years it has become increasingly simple for abusers to find their victims. Abusers often utilize data and information made available to them through the use of technology and public records as a means to locate their victims. The Address Confidentiality program would provide a necessary solution to what may be a very dangerous problem for many people in our state.

We support SB 2318 SD1 with the proposed amendments attached by the Hawaii State Commission on the Status of Women, and we thank you for your consideration of this important measure.

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#### Testimony in Support of SB2318 SD1, Relating to Address Confidentiality

**To**: Senator Jill N. Tokuda, Chair

Senator Donovan M. Dela Cruz, Vice Chair

Members of the Senate Committee on Ways and Means

From: Fawn Jade Koopman, Esq.

**Re**: Testimony in Support of SB2318 SD1, Relating to Address Confidentiality

I would like to thank this committee for the opportunity to provide testimony in <u>strong support</u> of SB2318 SD1 establishing an Address Confidentiality Program ("ACP"). This measure enables survivors of domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking to relocate and maintain a confidential physical address by assigning victims a substitute address, forwarding participants mail, and acting as an agent for purposes of service of legal process.

It is easier than ever for offenders to locate victims. The combination of advancing Internet technologies and court-ordered address disclosures make it more and more challenging for victims to keep their physical addresses confidential from their offenders. In some circumstances, victims are deterred from filing restraining orders, divorce complaints, custody motions, and child support enforcement agency requests if they have relocated and fear their safety will be compromised. The intent of an ACP is to protect a survivor and to reduce the risk of future harm. An ACP will also ensure survivors may obtain full access to our courts and public agencies without fear of exposure.

These are not perceived or imagined threats to victims' safety. In 2014, a woman was sexually assaulted in her home after her offender located her as a result of an order requiring the disclosure of her address for service of process. In early 2015, a woman reported her abuser found her months after she relocated using a free online search for utility bills and the City and County of Honolulu Real Property Division website. He sat outside her home in his car. After enduring years of domestic abuse, his presence alone was a threat. A couple months ago, a woman reported her offender was able to locate her three years after she moved to a secure and confidential location. She moved again, but was afraid to register to vote, to buy a home, or to obtain a cable bill in her name. These women are among many who would benefit from an ACP in Hawaii.

Since 1991, thirty-six states enacted and successfully implemented similar legislation and launched ACP's. At the end of last year's legislative session a working group was formed to research ACP's across the nation and to collaboratively draft and tailor legislation to the needs of our community. This testimony is provided to your committee to request the passage of Senate Bill 2318 SD 1, with the revisions recommended by the Hawaii State Commission on the Status of Women.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify.

From: mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov

To: WAM Testimony
Cc: rrosa@kauai.gov

**Subject:** \*Submitted testimony for SB2318 on Feb 24, 2016 13:00PM\*

**Date:** Tuesday, February 23, 2016 10:02:24 AM

#### **SB2318**

Submitted on: 2/23/2016

Testimony for WAM on Feb 24, 2016 13:00PM in Conference Room 211

Submitted By	Organization	Testifier Position	Present at Hearing
Richard Rosa	Individual	Support	No

#### Comments:

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

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