DEPARTMENT OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

# **CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU**

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#### THE HONORABLE GILBERT S.C. KEITH-AGARAN, CHAIR SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY AND LABOR Twenty-Eighth State Legislature Regular Session of 2016 State of Hawai`i

February 29, 2016

#### RE: S.B. 2112; RELATING TO THE USE OF A DOG IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

Chair Keith-Agaran, Vice-Chair Shimabukuro and members of the Semnate Committee on Judiciary and Labor, the Department of the Prosecuting Attorney of the City and County of Honolulu ("Department") submits the following testimony in <u>strong support</u> of S.B. 2112. This bill is part of the Department's 2016 legislative package.

The purpose of this bill is to provide statutory support to the practice of utilized trained assistance dogs (facility dogs) to support victims of crime during the criminal justice process. Our Department's facility Dog, Pono, has been assisting children and other traumatized crime victims during interviews, in witness waiting rooms and occasionally in courtrooms during official proceeding in our Circuit, District, and Family Courts in the First Circuit since 2011. While research provides us more than adequate support for the value of utilizing animals (particularly dogs) in reducing various symptoms of stress and trauma, actually witnessing and experiencing the benefits that victims accrue from having Pono accompany them is nothing short of amazing. When interviewing children while Pono is present you see a visible reduction in stress levels and more focused listening skills. Parents are far more relaxed knowing that Pono is with their child during interviews under what are otherwise extremely trying circumstances.

What is the critical point of this bill though is to insure that Pono and other "Courthouse Dogs" like her are able to carry over the important benefits that they provide into our state's courtrooms. Although Pono has been allowed, usually upon the filing and granting of a motion, to be present and accompany children during actual court proceedings, there are currently no clear and specific criteria for permitting the use of "Courthouse dogs" in Hawaii's courtrooms. Thanks to several enlightened judges Pono has successfully accompanied two young sexual assault victims in two different juvenile court trials in the Family Court at Kapolei. Pono has also been permitted to assist victims in court proceedings involving sentencings in several cases in Circuit, District, and Family Courts of the First Circuit with equally positive results. The passage of this measure would

permit our Department to utilize Pono more widely within our court system by clearly establishing the Legislative intent that this is an appropriate tool for easing the rigors of the judicial process on our most vulnerable participants. Similarly, our other Judicial Circuits, (two of which have also used "Courthouse Dogs", and one, Kauai, that is about to receive their dog) will all be operating under the same set of criteria.

Pono has brought peace and joy to victims and witnesses from ages five to sixty five and these benefits and must be shared with many victims moving forward into a future that more fully takes advantage of the power of the human-animal bond. With your support for this measure we can make "Courthouse Dogs" a standard part of our efforts to "humanize" our judicial system.

For the foregoing reasons, the Department of the Prosecuting Attorney of the City and County of Honolulu <u>strongly supports</u> the passage of S.B. 2112. Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this matter.

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### OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

## TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SENATE BILL 2112

### A BILL FOR AN ACT RELATING TO THE USE OF A DOG IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

## COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY AND LABOR Sen. Gilbert S.C. Keith-Agaran, Chair Sen. Maile S.L. Shimabukuro, Vice Chair

Monday, February 29, 2016, 10:00 AM State Capitol, Conference Room 016

Honorable Chair, Keith-Agaran, Honorable Vice-Chair Shimabukuro, and members of the Committee on Judiciary and Labor, the Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, County of Hawai'i submits the following testimony in <u>strong support</u> of Senate Bill No. 2112.

This measure authorizes any state court to permit the use of a facility dog in a judicial proceeding involving the testimony of a vulnerable witness if the court determines that there is a compelling necessity for the use of a trained and credential facility dog to facilitate the testimony of a vulnerable witness.

Testifying in court can be an unsettling and even terrifying ordeal – especially when the accused is just yards away. When a person is reliving a traumatic event, they experience physiological reactions similar to what they had when the event was taking place. Victims or witnesses who are struggling with the pressure of reliving a frightening attack may find that just speaking about the incident too distressing to cope with.

On Hawai'i Island, there is a trusting companion to help alleviate those feelings – Faith, our Courthouse Dog. On a daily basis, Faith is available to any vulnerable victim or witness that has difficulty talking about distressing experiences. Our handler has been told by victims that just being in the presence of a relaxed dog made them feel as if they were in a safe place. Faith is the true face of the motto "Promoting Justice with Compassion."

Courthouse dogs and their handlers are highly trained and go through rigorous certification processes. These dogs have the temperament to be able to interact with all people from many walks of life in a high stress environment for extended periods of time. The comfort and support that Faith has provided to victims and witnesses is indisputable.

Make no bones about it - we are honored to have Faith as a part of our office and feel that if courthouse dogs were permitted state-wide in judicial proceedings, these remarkable dogs will help make Hawai'i's legal system more humane.

For the foregoing reasons, the Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, County of Hawai'i <u>strongly supports</u> the passage of Senate Bill No. 2112. Thank you for the opportunity to testify on this matter.

Justin F. Kollar Prosecuting Attorney

Jennifer S. Winn First Deputy



Rebecca A. Vogt Second Deputy

Diana Gausepohl-White Victim/Witness Program Director

#### OFFICE OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

**County of Kaua'i, State of Hawai'i** 3990 Ka'ana Street, Suite 210, Līhu'e, Hawai'i 96766 808-241-1888 ~ FAX 808-241-1758 Victim/Witness Program 808-241-1898 or 800-668-5734

#### TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT SB 2112 – RELATING TO THE USE OF A DOG IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

Justin F. Kollar, Prosecuting Attorney County of Kaua'i

Senate Committee on Judiciary & Labor February 29, 2016, 10:00 a.m., Conference Room 016

Chair Keith-Agaran, Vice Chair Shimabukuro, and Members of the Committee:

The County of Kaua'i, Office of the Prosecuting Attorney, <u>SUPPORTS</u> SB 2112 – Relating to the Use of a Dog in Judicial Proceedings.

This measure authorizes any state court to permit the use of a facility dog in a judicial proceeding involving the testimony of a vulnerable witness if the court determines that there is a compelling necessity for the use of a trained and credentialed facility dog to facilitate the testimony of that witness.

Participating in an adversarial criminal proceeding can be an unsettling and terrifying ordeal; victims are forced to have face-to-face encounters with those who are alleged to have committed heinous acts of abuse and thereby relive their trauma publicly.

Courthouse dogs and their handlers are highly trained and go through rigorous certification processes. These dogs have the temperament to interact with individuals from many walks of life in a high stress environment. Above all, they help crime victims achieve justice by calming them to the point where they are able to testify accurately and truthfully.

Accordingly, we SUPPORT SB 2112. We request that your Committee PASS the Bill.

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Thank you very much for the opportunity to provide testimony on this Bill.

# HAWAII YOUTH SERVICES NETWORK

677 Ala Moana Boulevard, Suite 904 Honolulu, Hawaii 96813 Phone: (808) 489-9549

Web site: <u>http://www.hysn.org</u> E-mail: <u>info@hysn.org</u>

**Rick Collins, President** Judith F. Clark, Executive Director Big Brothers Big Sisters of Hawaii To: **Bobby Benson Center** Central Oahu Youth Services Association Child and Family Service Coalition for a Drug Free Hawaii Domestic Violence Action Center EPIC, Inc. Family Programs Hawaii Family Support Hawaii Hale Kipa, Inc. Hale 'Opio Kauai, Inc. Hawaii Student Television Hui Malama Learning Center Kokua Kalihi Valley Life Foundation Marimed Foundation Maui Youth and Family Services P.A.R.E.N.T.S., Inc. Parents and Children Together (PACT) Planned Parenthood of the Great Northwest and Hawaiian Islands Salvation Army Family Intervention Services Sex Abuse Treatment Center Susannah Wesley Community Center The Catalyst Group Uhane Pohaku Na Moku O Hawai`i Waikiki Health

February 25, 2016

o: Senator Gilbert Keith-Agaran, Chair And members of the Committee on Judiciary

#### TESTIMONY IN SUPPORT OF SB 2112 RELATING TO THE USE OF A DOG IN JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS

Hawaii Youth Services Network (HYSN), a statewide coalition of youth-serving organizations, supports SB 2112 Relating to the Use of a Dog in Judicial Proceedings.

A therapy dog is specially trained to offer comfort, companionship, and affection to those in need of a friendly presence. The use of animals as therapeutic companions helps people relax, reduce their level of stress, and feel more comfortable in their environment, whether it be a hospital or a courtroom. Benefits include reduced blood pressure, lowered heart rate, a decrease in depression, increased speech and memory functions, and heightened mental clarity.

The presence of a well-trained dog aids witness testimony by providing the victim with emotional support and comfort both in the witness room and in the courtroom. Judges, lawyers, victim advocates, and court staff—all those who deal on a daily basis with the often–horrible consequences of crime—can find their morale boosted through the presence of dogs in court.

Milo, a therapy dog in training, spends time at my office about twice a week (We share our office with his human – Sonja Bigalke-Bannan from National Association of Social Workers.). When I need a break from too much computer work or wrestling with my agency's budget, he is always ready to be petted or to go for a short walk. He helps me stay relaxed, focused and energized.

Please ensure that therapy dogs like Milo can help vulnerable witnesses in our courts.

Thank you for this opportunity to testify.

Sincerely, Juditto F. Clark

Judith F. Clark, MPH Executive Director



# Hawaiian Humane Society People For animals. Animals For people.

2700 Waialae Avenue Honolulu, Hawaii 96826 808.356.2200 • HawaiianHumane.org

February 29, 2016

The Honorable Gilbert S.C. Keith-Agaran, Chair The Honorable Maile S.L. Shimabukuro, Vice Chair Senate Committee on Judiciary & Labor Hawaii State Capitol 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, HI 96813

#### RE: Testimony in Support of S.B. 2112 Relating to the Use of a Dog in Judicial Proceedings

Aloha Chair Keith-Agaran, Vice Chair Shimabukuro and Committee Members:

Senate Bill 2112 allows a "facility dog" to be present when a vulnerable witness is giving testimony in court. The bill proposes that the animal must have credentials as a "facility dog," is adequately insured and that there is an established relationship between the dog and the witness.

Dogs provide comfort to people. They can help people to be less anxious and feel safer. The presence of a "facility dog" in court could allow an anxious witness to be more relaxed and thereby provide clearer testimony.

The Hawaiian Humane Society supports this bill and hopes the committee will pass it.

Mary Steiner Policy Advocate

From:	mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov
Sent:	Thursday, February 25, 2016 1:31 PM
To:	JDLTestimony
Cc: Subject:	*Submitted testimony for SB2112 on Feb 29, 2016 10:00AM*

#### <u>SB2112</u>

Submitted on: 2/25/2016

Testimony for JDL on Feb 29, 2016 10:00AM in Conference Room 016

Submitted By	Organization	<b>Testifier Position</b>	Present at Hearing
Tom Lodge	Individual	Support	No

## Comments:

Please note that testimony submitted <u>less than 24 hours prior to the hearing</u>, improperly identified, or directed to the incorrect office, may not be posted online or distributed to the committee prior to the convening of the public hearing.

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