mizuno1-Alyssa

| From: | mailinglist@capitol.hawaii.gov | |
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| Sent: | Monday, February 09, 2015 9:13 PM | |
| То: | LMGtestimony | |
| Cc: | anthuriumz@hotmail.com | |
| Subject: | Submitted testimony for HB188 on Feb 11, 2015 14:00PM | |

<u>HB188</u>

Submitted on: 2/9/2015 Testimony for LMG on Feb 11, 2015 14:00PM in Conference Room 423

| Submitted By | Organization | Testifier Position | Present at Hearing | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---|
| wynnie hee | League of Women Voters of Hawaii | Support | No | l |

Comments: The League of Women Voters of Hawaii supports this bill which unequivocally prohibits State employees from taking "official actions" to affect a business in which a close relative has a financial interest.

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February 11, 2015

The Honorable Scott Y. Nishimoto, Chair The Honorable John M. Mizuno, Vice Chair Honorable Members House Committee on Legislative Management Hawaii State Capitol, Room 439 415 South Beretania Street Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Re: Testimony on HB No. 188, Relating to Conflicts of Interest

- Hearing: Wednesday, February 11, 2015, 2:00 p.m. State Capitol, Conference Room 423
- Testifying: Susan D. Yoza, Associate Director Hawaii State Ethics Commission

The State Ethics Commission strongly supports H.B. No. 188, Relating to Conflicts of Interest, which amends the conflicts-of-interests section of the State Ethics Code by prohibiting state employees from taking official action directly affecting a business or undertaking in which an employee knows or has reason to know that a parent, sibling, or emancipated child has a substantial financial interest.

The purpose of H.B. No. 188 is to expand Hawaii Revised Statutes ("HRS") section 84-14(a), one of the primary provisions of the conflicts-of-interests section of the State Ethics Code. Currently, HRS section 84-14(a) prohibits state employees (including state board and commission members) from taking official action affecting a business or undertaking in which they, their spouses, or their dependent children have a substantial financial interest.

The Commission has long advocated for the expansion of this law. Under the current law, a state employee must abstain from taking official action affecting a business in which the employee, the employee's spouse, or a dependent child of the employee has a financial interest; however, a state employee is <u>not</u> required to abstain from taking official action affecting a business in which a parent, brother or sister, or an <u>emancipated</u> child holds a financial interest. For example, under the current law, an employee cannot award a state contract to a business owned by the employee's parent, brother or sister, or emancipated

The Honorable Scott Y. Nishimoto, Chair The Honorable John M. Mizuno, Vice Chair Honorable Members House Committee on Legislative Management February 11, 2015 Page 2

son or daughter. The Commission believes that the same concerns about conflicts of interests arise when state employees take action affecting businesses or undertakings in which close family members, such as parents, siblings, and emancipated children, hold financial interests.

H.B. No. 188 expands HRS section 84-14(a) to prohibit an employee from taking official action affecting a business or undertaking in which the employee knows or has reason to know that a parent, sibling, or emancipated child of the employee has a substantial financial interest. Because a "financial interest" is defined in the law to include the interests of an individual's spouse and dependent child,¹ the Commission recommends that the bill be revised to clarify that it only applies to the financial interests of a parent, sibling, or emancipated child. The Commission suggests the following language (underscored and in bold) be added to the proposed language for HRS section 84-14(a)(3) set forth in Section 1 of the bill:

(3) A business or other undertaking in which the employee knows or has reason to know that a parent, sibling, or emancipated child of the employee has a substantial financial interest; provided that the financial interests of the individual shall not include the interests of a spouse or child.

The purpose of the State Ethics Code, as set forth in the law's preamble, is to preserve public confidence in public servants. H.B. No. 188 further serves this purpose by prohibiting employees from taking official action in situations that create or appear to create conflicts of interests.

For the reasons set forth above, the Commission strongly supports H.B. No. 188. Thank you for your consideration of the Commission's testimony.

¹ HRS section 84-3.





House Legislative Management Committee Chair Scott Nishimoto, Vice Chair John Mizuno

Wednesday 2/11/2015 at 2:00 PM in Room 423 HB188 Relating to Conflicts of Interest

TESTIMONY OF SUPPORT Carmille Lim, Executive Director, Common Cause Hawaii

Dear Chair Nishimoto, Vice Chair Mizuno, and members of the Committee:

Common Cause Hawaii supports HB188, which would prohibit state employees from taking any official action directly affecting a business or other undertaking in which a parent, sibling, or emancipated child has a substantial financial interest.

We believe that this bill would take a step toward mitigating citizen concerns of conflicts of interests and potential corruption within government – particularly in instances where a government employee may make direct decisions that benefit her/his extended family.

Thank you for the opportunity to offer testimony **supporting HB188**.