## A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS.

## BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Chapter 11, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
- 2 by adding a new section to be appropriately designated and to
- 3 read as follows:
- 4 "§11- Petition for recount. (a) Notwithstanding any
- 5 law to the contrary, a petition for the recount of a state or
- 6 county election shall be conducted pursuant to this section.
- 7 (b) A candidate for office may petition the appropriate
- 8 elections officer for a recount of all ballots cast in the
- 9 candidate's election; provided that the number of votes cast
- 10 separating the petitioning candidate and the successful
- 11 candidate receiving the next greater number of votes is less
- 12 than one thousand votes or one-half of one per cent of all votes
- 13 cast for the office, whichever is less.
- (c) A petition for recount shall be filed with the office
- of the appropriate elections officer, not later than 4:30 p.m.
- 16 on the seventh day after the election; provided that in the case
- 17 of a petition for recount of the result of a primary election,

- 1 the petition shall be filed within three calendar days of the
- 2 primary election.
- 3 (d) Within one business day of receipt of a petition for
- 4 recount, the appropriate elections officer shall provide an
- 5 estimate of the recount cost to the petitioning candidate.
- 6 (e) Within two business days after receiving the estimate
- 7 in subsection (d), the petitioning candidate shall make a
- 8 deposit for the same amount with the office of the appropriate
- 9 elections officer. Failure to provide a timely deposit shall
- 10 void the petition.
- 11 (f) If the recount results in a different successful
- 12 candidate, the appropriate elections officer shall refund the
- 13 entire deposit of the petitioning candidate.
- 14 (q) If the recount does not result in a different
- 15 successful candidate, the appropriate elections officer shall
- 16 provide the petitioning candidate with an accounting of the
- 17 actual costs of the recount. If the actual costs of the recount
- 18 are less than the deposit, a refund of the difference may be
- 19 included with the accounting of the actual costs of the recount.
- 20 If the actual costs of the recount are greater than the deposit,
- 21 the deposit shall be forfeited and the petitioning candidate

- 1 shall pay any difference to the appropriate elections officer
- 2 within three business days of the determination of the outcome
- 3 based on the recount.
- 4 (h) Any recount shall be conducted in an expeditious
- 5 manner by each relevant county clerk's office, which shall
- 6 report its findings to the office of elections. The office of
- 7 elections shall then announce the result of the recount based on
- 8 the sum of the reports received under this subsection.
- 9 (i) The chief election officer shall certify the result of
- 10 an election based on the outcome of a recount made in accordance
- 11 with this section.
- 12 (j) For purposes of this section:
- "All votes cast" means all votes cast for candidates for
- 14 the office and counted pursuant to section 11-151.
- 15 "Appropriate elections officer" means the chief election
- 16 officer for a state election or the relevant county clerk for a
- 17 county election.
- 18 "Successful candidate" means a candidate in a primary
- 19 election who qualifies for the general election ballot or a
- 20 candidate who is elected to office as a result of an election."

- 1 SECTION 2. Section 11-172, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 2 amended to read as follows:
- 3 "§11-172 Contests for cause[; generally]. With respect to
- 4 any election, any candidate, or qualified political party
- 5 directly interested, or any thirty voters of any election
- 6 district, may file a complaint in the supreme court. The
- 7 complaint shall set forth [any] the cause or causes[, such as
- 8 but not for the contest. Causes shall be limited to [7]
- 9 provable fraud, [overages, or underages, that could cause] other
- 10 unlawful activity, and force majeure. The complaint shall also
- 11 contain a statement why the alleged cause or causes might create
- 12 a difference in the election [results.] success of one or more
- 13 candidates. The complaint shall also set forth any reasons for
- 14 reversing, correcting, or changing the decisions of the precinct
- 15 officials or the officials at a counting center in an election
- 16 using the electronic voting system. A copy of the complaint
- 17 shall be delivered to the chief election officer or the clerk in
- 18 the case of county elections."
- 19 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 20 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 21 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect on January 7, 2059.

## Report Title:

Elections; Recount; Supreme Court; Contests for Cause

## Description:

Establishes a process for the recounting of ballots in an election. Authorizes that contests for cause challenging an election result may also be based upon unlawful activity or force majeure. Effective 01/07/2059. (SD2)

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.