JAN 2 3 2015

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO PERMITS TO ACQUIRE.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

1 SECTION 1. With certain exceptions, Hawaii law requires

2 gun purchasers to obtain a permit prior to purchasing a new

3 firearm. Pursuant to statute, a permit to purchase a firearm

4 may not be obtained until at least fourteen calendar days after

5 the date of the permit application. This waiting period applies

6 to applicants who are purchasing their first firearm and to

7 those who already lawfully own a firearm.

8 On August 22, 2014, however, the United States District

9 Court for the Eastern District of California determined that a

law requiring a ten-day waiting period for individuals who

already lawfully own a firearm and pass the background check

12 prior to the end of the ten-day waiting period, violates the

Second Amendment of the United States Constitution, regarding

the right to bear arms. In Silvester v. Harris, the defendants

argued that the California ten-day waiting period is justified

as necessary for the permitting agency to perform a background

17 check; to provide a cooling off period for the purchaser; and to

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- 1 allow law enforcement officers time to investigate straw
- 2 purchases. After a thorough analysis, the Court determined that
- 3 these justifications did not pass constitutional muster when
- 4 applied to those who already lawfully own a firearm and pass the
- 5 background check prior to the end of the waiting period. Among
- 6 other things, the Court noted that a mandatory waiting period,
- 7 or a cooling off period, will not deter a person who already
- 8 owns a firearm from committing impulsive acts of violence with a
- 9 firearm.
- 10 In light of the recent California decision, the legislature
- 11 finds that Hawaii's law requiring a fourteen-day waiting period,
- 12 as applied to gun purchasers who already own firearms, similarly
- 13 violates the Second Amendment of the United States Constitution,
- 14 and should be amended accordingly. The purpose of this Act is
- 15 to remove the waiting period requirement for firearm permit
- 16 applicants who already own a lawfully registered firearm.
- 17 SECTION 2. Section 134-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 18 amended by amending subsection (e) to read as follows:
- 19 "(e) The permit application form shall be signed by the
- 20 applicant and by the issuing authority. One copy of the permit
- 21 shall be retained by the issuing authority as a permanent

- 1 official record. Except for sales to dealers licensed under
- 2 section 134-31, or dealers licensed by the United States
- 3 Department of Justice, or law enforcement officers, or where a
- 4 license is granted under section 134-9, or where any firearm is
- 5 registered pursuant to section 134-3(a), no permit shall be
- 6 issued to an applicant earlier than fourteen calendar days after
- 7 the date of the application; provided that [a]:
- 8 (1) There shall not be a waiting period for an applicant
- 9 who owns a firearm previously registered under this
- section; and
- 11 (2) A permit shall be issued or the application denied
- before the twentieth day from the date of application.
- 13 Permits issued to acquire any pistol or revolver shall be
- 14 void unless used within ten days after the date of issue.
- 15 Permits to acquire a pistol or revolver shall require a separate
- 16 application and permit for each transaction. Permits issued to
- 17 acquire any rifle or shotgun shall entitle the permittee to make
- 18 subsequent purchases of rifles or shotguns for a period of one
- 19 year from the date of issue without a separate application and
- 20 permit for each acquisition, subject to the disqualifications
- 21 under section 134-7 and subject to revocation under section

- 1 134-13; provided that if a permittee is arrested for committing
- 2 a felony or any crime of violence or for the illegal sale of any
- 3 drug, the permit shall be impounded and shall be surrendered to
- 4 the issuing authority. The issuing authority shall perform an
- 5 inquiry on an applicant who is a citizen of the United States by
- 6 using the National Instant Criminal Background Check System
- 7 before any determination to issue a permit or to deny an
- 8 application is made. If the applicant is not a citizen of the
- 9 United States and may be eligible to acquire a firearm under
- 10 this chapter, the issuing authority shall perform an inquiry on
- 11 the applicant, by using the National Instant Criminal Background
- 12 Check System, to include a check of the Immigration and Customs
- 13 Enforcement databases, before any determination to issue a
- 14 permit or to deny an application is made."
- 15 SECTION 3. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 16 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 17 SECTION 4. This Act shall take effect upon its approval

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INTRODUCED BY:

Report Title:

Firearms; Registration; Waiting Period

Description:

Provides that owners of previously registered firearms in this State shall not be subject to the existing permit waiting period when seeking a permit to allow for the acquisition of another firearm.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.