### A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO EMPLOYMENT.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the employment
- 2 practices laws under sections 378-2, 378-2.3, 378-2.5, and 378-
- 3 2.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes, relate respectively to
- 4 discriminatory practices, unequal pay, criminal conviction
- 5 records, and credit history. These sections were enacted to
- 6 prohibit employment discrimination against individuals based
- 7 upon protected categories, but were not intended to prevent
- 8 employers from taking employment action for reasons unrelated to
- 9 the categories protected by the legislature in those sections.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to clarify that Hawaii's anti-
- 11 discrimination law, as set forth in part I of chapter 378 of the
- 12 Hawaii Revised Statutes, does not prohibit refusals to hire,
- 13 refusals to refer, or discharges that are unrelated to
- 14 discriminatory practices in section 378-2, unequal pay in 378-
- 15 2.3, criminal conviction records in 378-2.5, and credit history
- 16 in 378-2.7, Hawaii Revised Statutes.



1	SECTION 2. Section 378-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is		
2	amended t	o read as follows:	
3	"§37	8-3 Exceptions. Nothing in this part shall be deemed	
4	to:		
5	(1)	Repeal or affect any law, ordinance, or government	
6		rule having the force and effect of law;	
7	(2)	Prohibit or prevent the establishment and maintenance	
8		of bona fide occupational qualifications reasonably	
9		necessary to the normal operation of a particular	
10		business or enterprise, and that have a substantial	
11		relationship to the functions and responsibilities of	
12		prospective or continued employment;	
13	(3)	Prohibit or prevent an employer, employment agency, or	
14		labor organization from refusing to hire $[-\tau]$ or	
15		refer[ $_{7}$ ] or [ $\frac{discharge}{discharging}$ any individual for	
16		reasons [relating to the ability of the individual to	
17		perform the work in question; unrelated to sections	
18		378-2, 378-2.3, 378-2.5, or 378-2.7;	
19	(4)	Affect the operation of the terms or conditions of any	
20		bona fide retirement, pension, employee benefit, or	
21		insurance plan that is not intended to evade the	

1		purpose of this chapter; provided that this exception
2		shall not be construed to permit any employee plan to
3		set a maximum age requirement for hiring or a
4		mandatory retirement age;
5	(5)	Prohibit or prevent any religious or denominational
6		institution or organization, or any organization
7		operated for charitable or educational purposes, that
8		is operated, supervised, or controlled by or in
9		connection with a religious organization, from giving
10		preference to individuals of the same religion or
11		denomination or from making a selection calculated to
12		promote the religious principles for which the
13		organization is established or maintained;
14	(6)	Conflict with or affect the application of security
15		regulations or rules in employment established by the
16		United States or the State;
17	(7)	Require the employer to execute unreasonable
18		structural changes or expensive equipment alterations
19		to accommodate the employment of a person with a
20		disability;

1	(8)	Promibit of prevent the department of education or
2		private schools from considering criminal convictions
3		in determining whether a prospective employee is
4		suited to working in close proximity to children;
5	(9)	Prohibit or prevent any financial institution in which
6		deposits are insured by a federal agency having
7		jurisdiction over the financial institution from
8		denying employment to or discharging from employment
9		any person who has been convicted of any criminal
10		offense involving dishonesty or a breach of trust,
11		unless it has the prior written consent of the federal
12		agency having jurisdiction over the financial
13		institution to hire or retain the person;
14	(10)	Preclude any employee from bringing a civil action for
15		sexual harassment or sexual assault and infliction of
16		emotional distress or invasion of privacy related
17		thereto; provided that notwithstanding section 368-12,
18		the commission shall issue a right to sue on a
19		complaint filed with the commission if it determines
20		that a civil action alleging similar facts has been
21		filed in circuit court; or

1	(11) Require the employer to accommodate the needs of a
2	nondisabled person associated with or related to a
3	person with a disability in any way not required by
4	title I of the Americans with Disabilities Act."
5	SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
6	matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
7	begun before its effective date.
8	SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
9	and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
10	SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2017.
11	

INTRODUCED BY:

SB LRB 16-0801.doc

### Report Title:

Employment Practices; Discriminatory Practices

### Description:

Clarifies the grounds under which an employer may take employment action without committing a discriminatory practice.

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