# A BILL FOR AN ACT

PROPOSING AN AMENDMENT TO ARTICLE I OF CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF HAWAII TO ESTABLISH RIGHTS FOR VICTIMS OF CRIMES.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- SECTION 1. The purpose of this Act is to propose an

  amendment to article I of the Constitution of the State of

  Hawaii to provide recognized and protected constitutional rights
- 4 for victims of crime and, as may be further provided by law,
- 5 certain surviving immediate family members.
- 6 SECTION 2. Article I of the Constitution of the State of
- 7 Hawaii is amended by adding a new section to be appropriately
- 8 designated and to read as follows:

### 9 "RIGHTS OF VICTIMS OF CRIME

- 10 SECTION . A crime victim or a deceased crime victim's
- 11 surviving immediate family members, as those persons may be
- defined by law, shall have the following rights:
- 13 1. To be informed by the police and prosecuting attorney
- of the final disposition of the case. The crime
- victim or a deceased crime victim's surviving
- 16 immediate family member shall be notified of major
- developments in the case, as that term may be defined

	by law, and whenever an accused person is released
	from custody. The crime victim or a deceased crime
	victim's surviving immediate family member shall be
	consulted and advised about plea bargaining by the
	prosecuting attorney;
<u>2.</u>	To have their safety considered in fixing the amount
	of bail and release conditions for the defendant;
<u>3.</u>	To be informed by the police, victim or witness
	counselor, or other criminal justice personnel of
	financial assistance and other social services
	available as a result of being a victim of crime,
	including information on how to apply for the
	assistance and services and the rights provided under
	this section;
<u>4.</u>	To provide information to a probation official
	conducting a pre-sentence investigation concerning the
	impact of the offense on the crime victim or a
	deceased crime victim's surviving immediate family
	members, and any sentencing recommendations before the
	sentencing of the defendant;
	3.

1	<u>5.</u>	To be notified in a timely manner of all public court
2		proceedings related to an alleged offense, major
3		developments in the case, as that term may be defined
4		by law, and the final disposition of the case;
5	<u>6.</u>	Upon request, to be informed by the paroling agency of
6		all parole procedures; to be present at parole minimum
7		hearings and provide a written statement or make oral
8		comments; to provide information to the paroling
9		agency to be considered before the parole of the
10		offender and to be notified of the parole or other
11		release of the offender;
12	<u>7.</u>	To be afforded a fair opportunity to be heard on the
13		issue of the defendant's disposition before a court
14		imposes a sentence, and other opportunities for
15		involvement in sentencing as may be provided by law;
16	<u>8.</u>	To be afforded the opportunity to provide input for
17		any process or deliberation that may result in the
18		offender's post-conviction release from confinement,
19		including any type of release by the principal
20		department allocated by law with the power of public
21		safety;

1	<u>9.</u>	To be notified in a timely manner regarding any
2		developments relating to the release, discharge,
3		commitment or unauthorized absence of a defendant who
4		was committed or involuntarily hospitalized as
5		provided by law;
6	10.	To be informed by the principal department allocated
7		with the power of public safety of any planned changes
8		by the department in the custodial status of the
9		offender that allows or results in the release of the
10		offender into the community, including escape,
11		furlough, work release, placement on supervised
12		release, release on parole, release on bail bond,
13		release on appeal bond and final discharge at the end
14		of the prison term;
15	11.	Upon request, to have property expeditiously returned
16		by law enforcement agencies when the property is no
17		<pre>longer needed as evidence;</pre>
18	12.	Upon request, to receive prompt restitution from the
19		person or persons convicted of the criminal conduct
20		that caused the crime victim's loss or injury;

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1	<u>13.</u>	To be treated with fairness and with respect for the
2		crime victim's dignity and privacy;
3	<u>14.</u>	To proceedings free from unreasonable delay; and
4	<u>15.</u>	To be present at public court proceedings involving an
5		alleged offense against the crime victim unless the
6		court determines that the victim's presence would
7		materially affect the victim's testimony.
8	•	ENFORCEMENT
9	In a	ny court proceeding involving an offense against a
10	crime vic	tim, the court shall ensure that the crime victim or a
11	crime vic	tim's surviving immediate family members are afforded
12	these rig	hts.
13	The	crime victim, the crime victim's lawful representative,
14	or a dece	ased crime victim's surviving immediate family member,
15	and any a	ttorney for the State may assert and enforce the rights
16	establish	ed by this section.
17	A cr	ime victim's exercise of any rights granted by this
18	section s	hall not be grounds for dismissing any criminal
19	proceedin	g or setting aside any conviction or sentence.
20	This	section does not create any cause of action for
21	compensat	ion or damages against the State, any political

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- subdivision of the State, any officer, employee, or agent of the 2 State or of any of its political subdivisions or any officer or 3 employee of the court. 4 The legislature shall have the authority to enact 5 substantive and procedural laws to define, implement, preserve and protect the rights guaranteed to victims by this section, 6 7 including the authority to extend any of these rights to 8 juvenile proceedings. 9 No right conferred by this section shall be construed to 10 supersede the constitutional rights of any accused person or adjudicated offender." 11 SECTION 3. The question to be printed on the ballot shall 12 13 be as follows: 14 "Shall crime victims and deceased crime victims' surviving immediate family members be afforded rights, including fair 15
- 17 process; notification of public court proceedings, possible 18 plea agreements and case dispositions; proceedings free from 19 unreasonable delay; the opportunity to be present at public

and respectful treatment throughout the criminal justice

- 20 court hearings; the opportunity to speak at the sentencing
- 21 hearing; financial reimbursement from the offender; and

notification of the offender's release from custody, as

provided by law?"

SECTION 4. New constitutional material is underscored.

SECTION 5. This amendment shall take effect upon

compliance with article XVII, section 3, of the Constitution of the State of Hawaii.

### Report Title:

Crime Victim Rights; Marsy's Law; Constitutional Amendment

### Description:

Proposes a constitutional amendment to guarantee rights to victims of crimes and a deceased crime victim's surviving immediate family members. (SD1)

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