JAN 2 2 2016

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO FIREWORKS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the use of consumer
- 2 fireworks causes fires and burn injuries, most frequently to
- 3 children. Fireworks produce excessive smoke, contributing to
- 4 breathing difficulties. Loud fireworks noises traumatize both
- 5 war veterans and pets. With the increase in fireworks-related
- 6 calls, public safety agencies are strained to maintain adequate
- 7 response levels for other critical emergencies. The people of
- 8 our State deserve to live in peace and security, without the
- 9 public safety risk and disruptive impact of consumer fireworks.
- 10 The purpose of this Act is to limit the use of consumer
- 11 fireworks for cultural purposes only. Display fireworks,
- 12 articles pyrotechnic, and aerial devices conducted by licensed
- 13 professionals will still be allowed. However, the use of
- 14 consumer fireworks will be prohibited on the three designated
- 15 holidays, namely New Year's Eve, the Fourth of July, and Chinese
- 16 New Year's Day.

1	SECT	ION 2. Section 132D-2, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is			
2	amended b	y amending the definitions of "consumer fireworks" and			
3	"cultural" to read as follows:				
4	" " Co:	nsumer fireworks" [means]:			
5	(1)	Means any fireworks designed primarily for retail sale			
6		to the public [during authorized dates and times,]			
7		that produces visible or audible effects by			
8		combustion, and that is designed to remain on or near			
9		the ground and, while stationary or spinning rapidly			
10		on or near the ground, emits smoke, a shower of			
11		colored sparks, whistling effects, flitter sparks, or			
12		balls of colored sparks, and includes combination			
13		items that contain one or more of these effects.			
14		"Consumer fireworks" shall comply with the			
15		construction, chemical composition, and labeling			
16		regulations of the United States Consumer Product			
17		Safety Commission as set forth in Title 16 Code of			
18		Federal Regulations and fireworks classified as UN0336			
19		and UN0337 by the United States Department of			
20		Transportation as set forth in Title 49 Code of			

1		Federal Regulations[. "Consumer fireworks" include];
2		and
3	<u>(2)</u>	Includes firework items commonly known as firecrackers
4		that are single paper cylinders not exceeding one and
5		one-half inches in length excluding the fuse and one-
6		quarter of an inch in diameter and contain a charge of
7		not more than fifty milligrams of pyrotechnic
8		composition, snakes, sparklers, fountains, and
9		cylindrical or cone fountains that emit effects up to
10		a height not greater than twelve feet above the
11		ground, illuminating torches, bamboo cannons,
12		whistles, toy smoke devices, wheels, and ground
13		spinners that when ignited remain within a circle with
14		a radius of twelve feet as measured from the point
15		where the item was placed and ignited, novelty or
16		trick items, combination items, and other fireworks of
17		like construction that are designed to produce the
18		same or similar effects.
19	"Cul	tural" means relating to the arts, customs, traditions,
20	mores, an	d history of all of the various ethnic groups of
21	Hawaii[-]	and includes religious events."

1	SECTION 3. Section 132D-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
2	amended to read as follows:
3	"§132D-3 [Permissible uses] <u>Use</u> of consumer fireworks[-];
4	prohibition; exception for cultural events. [Consumer fireworks
5	may be] It shall be unlawful for any person to set off,
6	[ignited, discharged,] ignite, discharge, or otherwise [caused]
7	cause to explode any consumer fireworks within the State [only:
8	(1) From 9:00 p.m. on New Year's Eve to 1:00-a.m. on New
9	Year's Day; from 7:00 a.m. to 7:00 p.m. on Chinese New
10	Year's Day; and from 1:00 p.m. to 9:00 p.m. on the
11	Fourth of July; or
12	(2) From 9:00 a.m. to 9:00 p.m. as allowed by permit
13	pursuant to section 132D-10 if the proposed cultural
14	use is to occur at any time other than during the
15	periods-prescribed in paragraph (1);
16	provided that the purchase of not more than five thousand
17	individual consumer fireworks commonly known as firecrackers
18	shall be allowed under each permit."
19	SECTION 4. Section 132D-5, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
20	amended to read as follows:

1	"§ 1 3	2D-5	General prohibitions. (a) [It] In addition to
2	the prohi	bitio	n under section 132D-3, it shall be unlawful for
3	any perso	n [wi	thout a permit issued under-section 132D-10 by a
4	county fi	re de	partment] to:
5	(1)	Remo	ve or extract the pyrotechnic contents from any
6		fire	works;
7	(2)	Thro	w any ignited fireworks:
8		(A)	From, at, or into a vehicle;
9		(B)	At a person or an animal; and
10		(C)	From above the first floor of any building; or
11	(3)	Set	off, ignite, discharge, or otherwise cause to
12		expl	ode any fireworks:
13		(A)	Above the first floor of any building;
14		(B)	In any vehicle;
15		[-(C) -	At any time-not within the periods for use
16			prescribed in section 132D 3;
17	(D) -]	<u>(C)</u>	Within one thousand feet of any operating
18			hospital, licensed convalescent home, licensed
19			home for the elderly, zoo, licensed animal
20			abolton or ligenged animal bognital.

1	$[\frac{(E)}{D}]$ In any school building, or on any school grounds
2	and yards without first obtaining authorization
3	from appropriate school officials;
4	$[rac{(F)}{(E)}]$ On any highway, alley, street, sidewalk, or other
5	public way; in any park; on any public beach; in
6	any officially designated forest or wildlife
7	preserve; within fifty feet of a canefield; or
8	within one thousand feet of any building used for
9	public worship during the periods when services
10	are held; and
11	$[\frac{(G)}{(F)}]$ Within five hundred feet of any hotel.
12	(b) [It] Except for use at cultural events by permit
13	pursuant to section 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to purchase or
14	possess consumer fireworks [more than five calendar days before
15	the time periods for permissible use under section 132D-3.
16	within the State.
17	(c) [It] Except for use at cultural events by permit
18	pursuant to section 132D-10, it shall be unlawful to offer,
19	expose for sale, sell, or furnish consumer fireworks [after
20	12:01 a.m. on New Year's Day, 6:00 p.m. on Chinese New Year's

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Day, and 8:00 p.m. on the Fourth of July.] to any person within 2 the State." 3 SECTION 5. Section 132D-8, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 4 amended by amending subsection (d) to read as follows: 5 It shall be unlawful for any licensee, other than a 6 wholesaler who is selling or transferring fireworks or articles 7 pyrotechnic to a licensed retailer, to sell or offer to sell, 8 exchange for consideration, give, transfer, or donate any 9 fireworks or articles pyrotechnic at any time to any person who 10 does not present a permit duly issued as required by section 11 132D-10 or 132D-16. The permit shall be signed by the seller or 12 transferor at the time of sale or transfer of the fireworks or 13 articles pyrotechnic, and the seller or transferor shall 14 indicate on the permit the amount and type of fireworks or 15 articles pyrotechnic sold or transferred. No person shall sell 16 or deliver fireworks to any permittee in any amount in excess of 17 the amount specified in the permit, less the amount shown on the 18 permit to have been previously purchased; provided that no 19 fireworks shall be sold to a permittee holding a permit issued 20 for purposes of section 132D-3, more than five calendar days

before the applicable [time period under section 132D-3.] 1 2 cultural event." SECTION 6. Section 132D-10, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is 3 4 amended to read as follows: 5 "§132D-10 Permits[-] for purchase or use of fireworks; 6 fees. A permit shall be required for the purchase and use of: 7 Any consumer fireworks [commonly known as firecrackers 8 upon payment of a fee of] for cultural events, the fee 9 for which shall be \$25[+] per permit; and Any aerial devices, display fireworks, or articles 10 (2) pyrotechnic for the purposes of section 132D-16 [upon 11 payment of a fee of], the fee for which shall be 12 13 \$110[; and] per permit. 14 [(3) Any consumer fireworks for the purposes of section 15 132D-5 or for cultural uses that occur at any time 16 other than during the periods prescribed in section 132D-3(1) upon a payment of a fee of \$25.]" 17 SECTION 7. This Act does not affect rights and duties that 18 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were 19 20 begun before its effective date.

- 1 SECTION 8. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 2 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 3 SECTION 9. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY: Clarence & Fricker

Nichelle Scideni

Ressly H Bake

Report Title:

Fireworks; Prohibitions

Description:

Prohibits the use of consumer fireworks except for cultural events allowed by permit.

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