A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that in 2014, a Honolulu
- 2 police officer was indicted on a third-degree sexual assault
- 3 charge for knowingly subjecting a teenage girl in custody, as a
- 4 result of a traffic stop, to sexual contact. However, the
- 5 indictment against the officer was dismissed with prejudice due
- 6 to the court's interpretation of "custody" in the Hawaii Revised
- 7 Statutes.
- 8 The purpose of this Act is to define "person in custody" as
- 9 used in the offense of sexual assault in the second degree and
- 10 third degree to explicitly prohibit a law enforcement officer
- 11 from knowingly subjecting to sexual contact a person who is
- 12 stopped by or under the control of a law enforcement officer for
- 13 official purposes, including a traffic stop.
- 14 SECTION 2. Section 707-731, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 15 amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows:
- 16 "(1) A person commits the offense of sexual assault in the
- 17 second degree if:



| 1 | (a) The person knowingly subjects another person to an act |
|----|--|
| 2 | of sexual penetration by compulsion; |
| 3 | (b) The person knowingly subjects to sexual penetration |
| 4 | another person who is mentally incapacitated or |
| 5 | physically helpless; or |
| 6 | (c) The person, while employed: |
| 7 | (i) In a state correctional facility; |
| 8 | (ii) By a private company providing services at a |
| 9 | correctional facility; |
| 10 | (iii) By a private company providing community-based |
| 11 | residential services to persons committed to the |
| 12 | director of public safety and having received |
| 13 | notice of this statute; |
| 14 | (iv) By a private correctional facility operating in |
| 15 | the State of Hawaii; or |
| 16 | (v) As a law enforcement officer as defined in |
| 17 | section [+]710-1000[+], |
| 18 | knowingly subjects to sexual penetration an imprisoned |
| 19 | person, a person confined to a detention facility, a |
| 20 | person committed to the director of public safety, a |
| 21 | person residing in a private correctional facility |

| 1 | operating in the State of Hawaii, or a person in |
|----|---|
| 2 | custody; provided that paragraph (b) and this |
| 3 | paragraph shall not be construed to prohibit |
| 4 | practitioners licensed under chapter 453 or 455 from |
| 5 | performing any act within their respective practices; |
| 6 | and further provided that this paragraph shall not be |
| 7 | construed to prohibit a law enforcement officer from |
| 8 | performing a lawful search pursuant to a warrant or |
| 9 | exception to the warrant clause. |
| 10 | For the purposes of this subsection, "person in custody" |
| 11 | means a person who is stopped by or under the control of a law |
| 12 | enforcement officer for official purposes. "Person in custody" |
| 13 | includes but is not limited to a person who is stopped by a law |
| 14 | enforcement officer for a traffic stop or is in the process of |
| 15 | providing any identification, license, or registration pursuant |
| 16 | to a traffic stop." |
| 17 | SECTION 3. Section 707-732, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is |
| 18 | amended by amending subsection (1) to read as follows: |
| 19 | "(1) A person commits the offense of sexual assault in the |
| 20 | third degree if: |

| 1 | (a) | The person reckressly subjects another person to an |
|----|-----|---|
| 2 | | act of sexual penetration by compulsion; |
| 3 | (b) | The person knowingly subjects to sexual contact |
| 4 | | another person who is less than fourteen years old or |
| 5 | | causes such a person to have sexual contact with the |
| 6 | | person; |
| 7 | (c) | The person knowingly engages in sexual contact with a |
| 8 | | person who is at least fourteen years old but less |
| 9 | | than sixteen years old or causes the minor to have |
| 10 | | sexual contact with the person; provided that: |
| 11 | | (i) The person is not less than five years older than |
| 12 | | the minor; and |
| 13 | | (ii) The person is not legally married to the minor; |
| 14 | (d) | The person knowingly subjects to sexual contact |
| 15 | | another person who is mentally defective, mentally |
| 16 | | incapacitated, or physically helpless, or causes such |
| 17 | | a person to have sexual contact with the actor; |
| 18 | (e) | The person, while employed: |
| 19 | | (i) In a state correctional facility; |
| 20 | | (ii) By a private company providing services at a |
| 21 | | correctional facility; |

| 1 | (iii) | By a private company providing community-based | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|
| 2 | | residential services to persons committed to the | | |
| 3 | | director of public safety and having received | | |
| 4 | | notice of this statute; | | |
| 5 | (iv) | By a private correctional facility operating in | | |
| 6 | | the State of Hawaii; or | | |
| 7 | (v) | As a law enforcement officer as defined in | | |
| 8 | | section [+] 710-1000[+], | | |
| 9 | knowingly subjects to sexual contact an imprisoned | | | |
| 10 | person, a person confined to a detention facility, a | | | |
| 11 | person committed to the director of public safety, a | | | |
| 12 | person residing in a private correctional facility | | | |
| 13 | operating in the State of Hawaii, or a person in | | | |
| 14 | cust | ody, or causes the person to have sexual contact | | |
| 15 | with | the actor; or | | |
| 16 | (f) The | person knowingly, by strong compulsion, has sexual | | |
| 17 | cont | act with another person or causes another person | | |
| 18 | to h | have sexual contact with the actor. | | |
| 19 | For the p | ourposes of this subsection, "person in custody" | | |
| 20 | means a persor | who is stopped by or under the control of a law | | |
| 21 | enforcement officer for official purposes. "Person in custody" | | | |

- 1 includes but is not limited to a person who is stopped by a law
- 2 enforcement officer for a traffic stop or is in the process of
- 3 providing any identification, license, or registration pursuant
- 4 to a traffic stop.
- 5 Paragraphs (b), (c), (d), and (e) shall not be construed to
- 6 prohibit practitioners licensed under chapter 453 or 455 from
- 7 performing any act within their respective practices; provided
- 8 further that paragraph (e)(v) shall not be construed to prohibit
- 9 a law enforcement officer from performing a lawful search
- 10 pursuant to a warrant or an exception to the warrant clause."
- 11 SECTION 4. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 12 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.
- 13 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2017.

14

INTRODUCED BY:



Report Title:

Public Safety; Law Enforcement Officers; Custody; Sexual Assault in the Second Degree and Third Degree

Description:

Defines "person in custody" as used in the offense of sexual assault in the second degree and third degree to mean a person who is stopped by or under the control of a law enforcement officer for official purposes. Effective 01/01/2017.

The summary description of legislation appearing on this page is for informational purposes only and is not legislation or evidence of legislative intent.