A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO THE LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER INDEPENDENT REVIEW BOARD.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. Chapter 28, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is amended
- 2 by adding a new part to be appropriately designated and to read
- 3 as follows:
- 4 "PART . LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER INDEPENDENT REVIEW BOARD
- 5 §28-A Definitions. As used in this part:
- 6 "Board" means the law enforcement officer independent
- 7 review board established by section 28-B.
- 8 "Law enforcement agency" means any county police
- 9 department, the department of public safety, and any state or
- 10 county public body that employs law enforcement officers.
- "Law enforcement officer" means a sheriff, deputy sheriff,
- 12 police officer, enforcement officer within the department of
- 13 land and natural resources conservation and resources
- 14 enforcement program, enforcement officer within the department
- 15 of transportation harbors division, and any other employee of a

- 1 state or county public body who carries a badge and firearm and
- 2 has powers of arrest.
- 3 "Officer-involved death" means a death of an individual
- 4 that results directly from an act or omission of a law
- 5 enforcement officer while the law enforcement officer is on duty
- 6 or while the law enforcement officer is off duty but performing
- 7 activities that are within the scope of the officer's law
- 8 enforcement duties.
- 9 §28-B Law enforcement officer independent review board;
- 10 established. (a) There is established a law enforcement
- 11 officer independent review board that is placed within the
- 12 department of the attorney general for administrative purposes
- 13 only. The board shall be responsible for reviewing criminal
- 14 investigations of incidents of officer-involved death conducted
- 15 by law enforcement agencies and issuing recommendations to the
- 16 prosecuting attorney of the county in which the incident
- 17 occurred.
- 18 (b) The board shall consist of seven members as follows:
- (1) One deputy attorney general;
- 20 (2) One former prosecuting attorney or deputy prosecuting
- 21 attorney who served in that capacity with the

T		department of the prosecuting attorney for the city
2		and county of Honolulu;
3	(3)	One former prosecuting attorney or deputy prosecuting
4		attorney who served in that capacity with the
5		department of the prosecuting attorney for the county
6		of Maui;
7	(4)	One former prosecuting attorney or deputy prosecuting
8		attorney who served in that capacity with the office
9		of the prosecuting attorney for Hawaii county;
10	(5)	One former prosecuting attorney or deputy prosecuting
11		attorney who served in that capacity with the office
12		of the prosecuting attorney for the county of Kauai;
13	(6)	One retired justice or judge of a state court in the
14		State to be appointed by the governor without regard
15		to the requirements of section 26-34; and
16	(7)	One former chief of police, former sheriff, former
17	-	chief deputy chief of police, or former chief deputy
18		sheriff to be appointed by the governor without regard
19		to the requirements of section 26-34.

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- 1 (c) Each member of the board shall have at least five
- 2 years' experience investigating, prosecuting, or presiding over
- 3 criminal cases involving death.
- 4 (d) Unless otherwise provided, the members of the board
- 5 shall be appointed by the attorney general.
- 6 (e) The members of the board shall serve without
- 7 compensation for terms specified by the appointing authority,
- 8 but shall be reimbursed for expenses, including travel expenses,
- 9 incurred in the performance of their duties.
- 10 (f) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, no member
- 11 shall be liable in any civil action founded upon a statute or
- 12 the case law of this State, for damage, injury, or loss caused
- 13 by or resulting from the member's performance of failure to
- 14 perform any duty that is required or authorized to be performed
- 15 by a person holding the position to which the member was
- 16 appointed, unless the member acted with a malicious or improper
- 17 purpose, except when the plaintiff in a civil action is the
- 18 State.
- 19 §28-C Review of incidents of officer-involved death. (a)
- 20 Each law enforcement agency in the State shall have a written

- 1 policy regarding the investigation of incidents of officer-
- 2 involved death.
- 3 (b) In the event of any incident of officer-involved
- 4 death, each law enforcement agency shall be responsible for
- 5 conducting a criminal investigation of the law enforcement
- 6 officer or officers involved in the incident.
- 7 (c) Each law enforcement agency conducting the criminal
- 8 investigation of the officer-involved death shall disclose to
- 9 the board the final disposition of the law enforcement agency's
- 10 criminal investigation and all related reports, documents, and
- 11 information for the purposes of the board's review.
- 12 (d) Once the board receives the final disposition of the
- 13 law enforcement agency's criminal investigation and all related
- 14 reports, documents, and information pursuant to subsection (c),
- 15 the board shall review all matters submitted to evaluate the
- 16 fairness of the criminal investigation and to determine whether,
- 17 in the board's opinion, criminal prosecution or further
- 18 investigation may be warranted.
- (e) Each law enforcement agency of the State and all of
- 20 its counties shall cooperate with and assist the board in the

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- 1 performance of its duties, except that the board shall not have
- 2 access to physical evidence.
- 3 (f) The board shall expeditiously make recommendations to
- 4 the prosecuting attorney of the county in which the officer-
- 5 involved death occurred, however, the prosecuting attorney is
- 6 not required to wait for the recommendation before making a
- 7 determination to prosecute or decline prosecution. The board's
- 8 recommendations shall consist of the board's determination that
- 9 the prosecuting attorney should (1) prosecute, (2) decline
- 10 prosecution, or (3) conduct further investigation. The board's
- 11 recommendations shall not be binding upon the prosecuting
- 12 attorney and shall have no effect on any determination of
- 13 probable cause that may be made, at any time.
- 14 (g) Subject to subsection (h), all matters submitted to
- 15 the board pursuant to subsection (c) and all proceedings and
- 16 recommendations of the board shall be confidential. All
- 17 records, documents, and information in the possession of the
- 18 board or maintained by the board shall not be subject to
- 19 discovery or disclosure in any civil or criminal proceedings or
- 20 to a request for disclosure pursuant to chapters 92 and 92F.
- 21 The scope of this subsection shall be limited solely to the

- 1 proceedings and recommendations of the board and any records,
- 2 documents, and information in the board's possession.
- 3 (h) Once the board has issued the board's recommendations
- 4 pursuant to subsection (f) and any criminal prosecution or
- 5 proceedings in the State related to the officer-involved death
- 6 have been adjudicated, the board shall release the board's
- 7 recommendations and any accompanying reports, documents, and
- 8 information, unless otherwise prohibited by law.
- 9 (i) Nothing in this part shall be construed to create a
- 10 private right of action."
- 11 SECTION 2. Section 712A-16, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 12 amended by amending subsection (4) to read as follows:
- 13 "(4) There is established in the department of the
- 14 attorney general a revolving fund to be known as the criminal
- 15 forfeiture fund, hereinafter referred to as the "fund" in which
- 16 shall be deposited one-half of the proceeds of a forfeiture and
- 17 any penalties paid pursuant to section 712A-10(6). All moneys
- 18 in the fund shall be expended by the attorney general and are
- 19 [hereby] appropriated for the following purposes:
- 20 (a) The payment of any expenses necessary to seize,
- 21 detain, appraise, inventory, safeguard, maintain,

1		advertise, or sell property seized, detained, or
2		forfeited pursuant to this chapter or of any other
3		necessary expenses incident to the seizure, detention,
4		or forfeiture of such property and such contract
5		services and payments to reimburse any federal, state,
6		or county agency for any expenditures made to perform
7		the foregoing functions;
8	(b)	The payment of awards for information or assistance
9		leading to a civil or criminal proceeding;
10	(c)	The payment of supplemental sums to state and county
11		agencies for law enforcement purposes;
12	(d)	The payment of expenses arising in connection with
13		programs for training and education of law enforcement
14		officers; [and]
15	(e)	The payment of expenses arising in connection with
16		enforcement pursuant to the drug nuisance abatement
17		unit in the department of the attorney general [-]; and
18	<u>(f)</u>	The payment of expenses arising in connection with the
19		law enforcement officer independent review board in
20		the department of the attorney general."

- 1 SECTION 3. There is appropriated out of the general
- 2 revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of \$ or so much
- 3 thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2016-2017 for the
- 4 establishment of the law enforcement officer independent review
- 5 board and expenses arising in connection with the board.
- 6 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 7 the attorney general for the purposes of this Act.
- 8 SECTION 4. There is appropriated out of the criminal
- 9 forfeiture fund the sum of \$ or so much thereof as may
- 10 be necessary for fiscal year 2016-2017 for the establishment of
- 11 the law enforcement officer independent review board and
- 12 expenses arising in connection with the board.
- 13 The sum appropriated shall be expended by the department of
- 14 the attorney general for the purposes of this Act.
- 15 SECTION 5. In codifying the new sections added by section
- 16 1 of this Act, the revisor of statutes shall substitute
- 17 appropriate section numbers for the letters used in designating
- 18 the new sections in this Act.
- 19 SECTION 6. Statutory material to be repealed is bracketed
- 20 and stricken. New statutory material is underscored.

- 1 SECTION 7. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2076;
- 2 provided that either the sum appropriated by section 3 of this
- 3 Act or the sum appropriated by section 4 of this Act, or a
- 4 combination of both, shall serve as the source of funding for
- 5 the establishment of the law enforcement officer independent
- 6 review board and expenses arising in connection with the board.

Report Title:

Law Enforcement Officer Independent Review Board; Establishment; Law Enforcement Officer; Law Enforcement Agency; Department of the Attorney General; Appropriation

Description:

Establishes the law enforcement officer independent review board within the department of the attorney general to investigate incidents of officer-involved death. Appropriates funds. (SB2196 HD1)

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