JAN 2 2 2016

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that law enforcement
- 2 agencies are increasingly using body-mounted video cameras and
- 3 law enforcement vehicle cameras to protect civilians and law
- 4 enforcement officers. A body-mounted video camera worn by a law
- 5 enforcement officer acts as a third-party, independent witness
- 6 in disputes by clarifying testimony obtained in the field and
- 7 eliminating many of the problems that occur between law
- 8 enforcement officers and civilians. Law enforcement vehicle
- 9 cameras are video cameras that are typically mounted on the
- 10 vehicle's dashboard.
- 11 The legislature further finds that people who are aware of
- 12 being videotaped are more inclined to alter their behavior as
- 13 they know that they will likely be held accountable for their
- 14 actions. Law enforcement officers and civilians who are aware
- 15 that they are being videotaped are more likely to behave in a
- 16 calm and rational manner. With the recent incidents involving
- 17 law enforcement officers and unnecessary force, the use of body-



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- 1 mounted video cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras
- 2 provide law enforcement officers and civilians with added
- 3 security in their actions. In controversial situations, where
- 4 force may need to be used, a law enforcement officer or
- 5 civilian's story may be corroborated by the video obtained
- 6 through the body-mounted video camera or law enforcement vehicle
- 7 camera.
- 8 The legislature additionally finds that a financial loss
- 9 occurs when a civilian files a complaint against a law
- 10 enforcement officer. Law enforcement agencies spend
- 11 approximately \$2,000,000,000 annually investigating complaints
- 12 against law enforcement officers. However, the use of body-
- 13 mounted video cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras can
- 14 reduce complaints against law enforcement officers and
- 15 complaints may be resolved in a timelier manner, freeing up
- 16 valuable resources and reducing financial losses.
- 17 The legislature also finds that the use of body-mounted
- 18 video cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras can assist law
- 19 enforcement with training, assessment, and disciplinary
- 20 decisions. The video obtained from a body-mounted video camera
- 21 or law enforcement vehicle camera can provide a detailed record

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    of an incident and offer audio and video clarity. Anyone not on
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    the scene during an incident involving a law enforcement officer
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    and a civilian may view and hear how the events unfolded. Body-
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    worn video cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras help
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    ensure the safety of the public and increase law enforcement
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    effectiveness.
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         Accordingly, the purpose of this Act is to promote
    transparency, accountability, and protection for law enforcement
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    officers and civilians by appropriating funds to each county for
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    the purchase of body-worn video cameras and law enforcement
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    vehicle cameras to be used by each county police department.
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         SECTION 2. There is appropriated out of the general
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    revenues of the State of Hawaii the sum of $
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    much thereof as may be necessary for fiscal year 2016-2017 for a
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    grant-in-aid to each county for the purchase of body-worn video
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    cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras to be used by each
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    county police department, to be allocated as follows:
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                     to the city and county of Honolulu;
         $
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         $
                     to the county of Maui;
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                     to the county of Hawaii; and
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to the county of Kauai;

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- 1 provided that no funds appropriated to a county under this Act
- 2 shall be expended unless matched dollar-for-dollar by the
- 3 county.

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- 4 The sums appropriated shall be expended by each county for
- 5 the purposes of this Act.
- 6 SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect on July 1, 2016.

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Mark L. Che So.

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Report Title:

Law Enforcement; County Police Departments; Body-Worn Video Cameras; Law Enforcement Vehicle Cameras; Appropriation

Description:

Appropriates funds as a grant-in-aid to each county for the purchase of body-worn video cameras and law enforcement vehicle cameras to be used by each county police department; provided that no funds appropriated to a county shall be expended unless matched dollar-for-dollar by the county.

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