JAN 2 2 2016

A BILL FOR AN ACT

RELATING TO SEA URCHINS.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF HAWAII:

- 1 SECTION 1. The legislature finds that the marine ecosystem
- 2 of Hawaii is a crucial part of the state's ecological and
- 3 cultural heritage and that, without the protection of the State,
- 4 that ecosystem can be placed in jeopardy. In June 2015, mass
- 5 harvesting of sea cucumbers caused the department of land and
- 6 natural resources to enact an emergency rule banning any further
- 7 harvesting of sea cucumbers. In December 2015, the department
- 8 of land and natural resources enacted a permanent ban on large
- 9 scale commercial harvesting of sea cucumbers, and the department
- 10 continues to monitor populations of sea cucumbers to determine
- 11 whether the new rules will keep sea cucumber populations at
- 12 sustainable levels.
- 13 The legislature further finds that sea urchins are also an
- 14 important component of the marine ecosystem of Hawaii. Sea
- 15 urchins are considered a delicacy in many areas of the world,
- 16 and large scale commercial harvesting could have a similar



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- 1 devastating effect on populations of sea urchins as it has had
- 2 on populations of sea cucumbers.
- 3 The purpose of this Act is to limit the number of sea
- 4 urchins that may be harvested without a permit, and to empower
- 5 the department of land and natural resources to regulate future
- 6 harvesting of sea urchins.
- 7 SECTION 2. Chapter 188, Hawaii Revised Statutes, is
- 8 amended by adding a new section to be appropriately designated
- 9 and to read as follows:
- 10 "§188- Sea urchins; restrictions. (a) It shall be
- 11 unlawful for any person to take, collect, or harvest three or
- 12 more sea urchins within a seven-day period without a permit
- 13 issued by the department of land and natural resources.
- 14 (b) The department of land and natural resources may issue
- 15 permits to take, collect, or harvest three or more sea urchins
- 16 within a seven-day period. The permits may be issued by the
- 17 department upon terms and conditions the department may deem
- 18 necessary to preserve the sustainable population of sea urchins
- 19 within state waters. The permit may be summarily revoked for a
- 20 violation of any term or condition of the permit, and any or all
- 21 permits may be revoked summarily whenever, in the judgment of

- 1 the department, the action is necessary to preserve the
- 2 sustainable population of sea urchins within state waters.
- 3 (c) The department of land and natural resources may adopt
- 4 rules pursuant to chapter 91 for the purposes of this section."
- 5 SECTION 3. This Act does not affect rights and duties that
- 6 matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were
- 7 begun before its effective date.
- 8 SECTION 4. New statutory material is underscored.
- 9 SECTION 5. This Act shall take effect upon its approval.

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INTRODUCED BY:

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S.B. NO. 2174

Report Title:

Sea Urchins; Department of Land and Natural Resources; Harvesting Restrictions

Description:

Restricts any person from taking, collecting, or harvesting three or more sea urchins within a seven-day period without a permit, and allows the department of land and natural resources to enact rules related to sea urchin harvesting.

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